

The Representatives of the Medicine & Veterinary Medicine During Ancient Ages

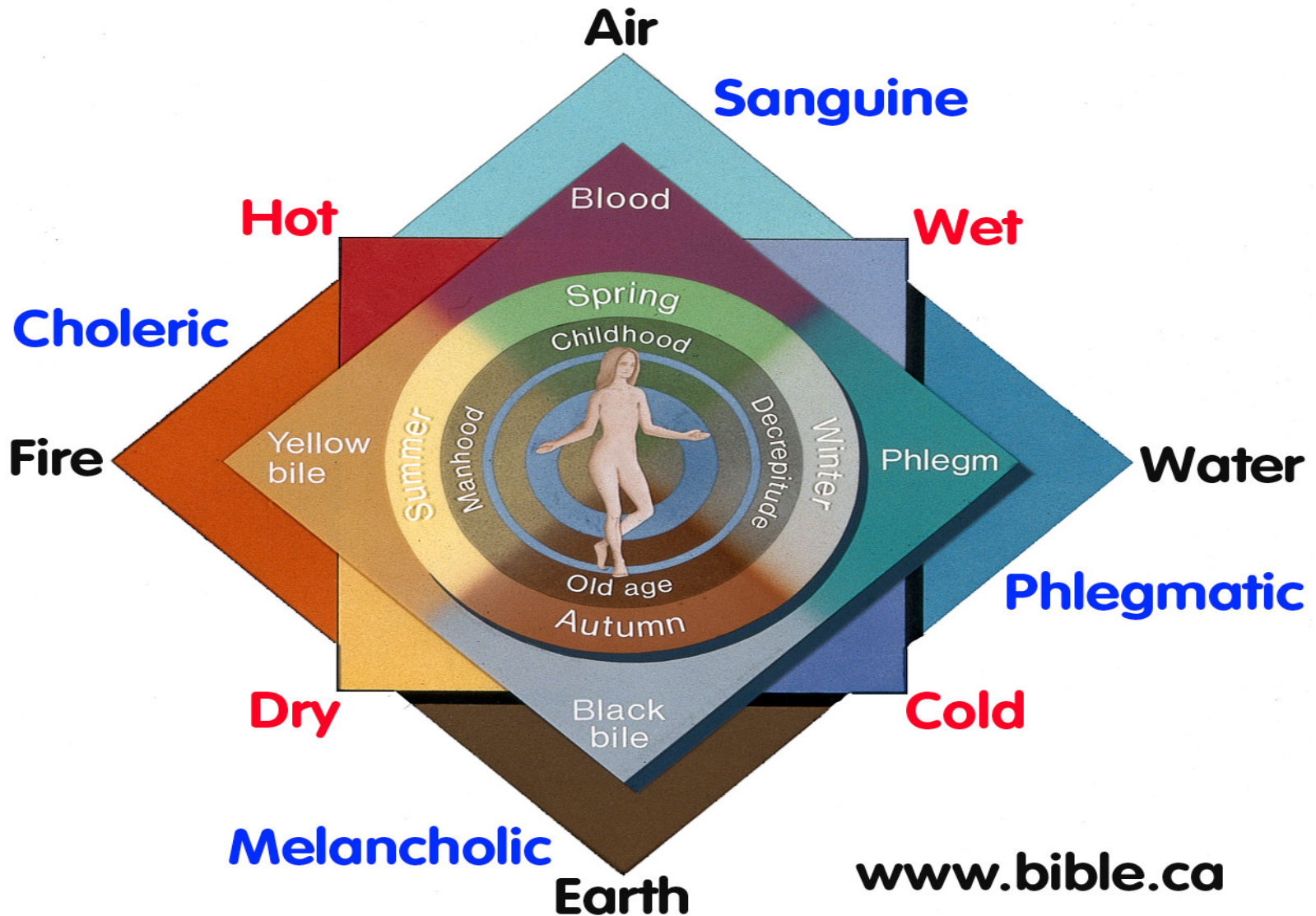
Hippocrates (c. 460 BCE - c. 375 BCE)

- **Hippocratic Paradigm**

The Four Humors are the metabolic agents of the Four Elements in the human body. The right balance and purity of them is essential to maintaining health.

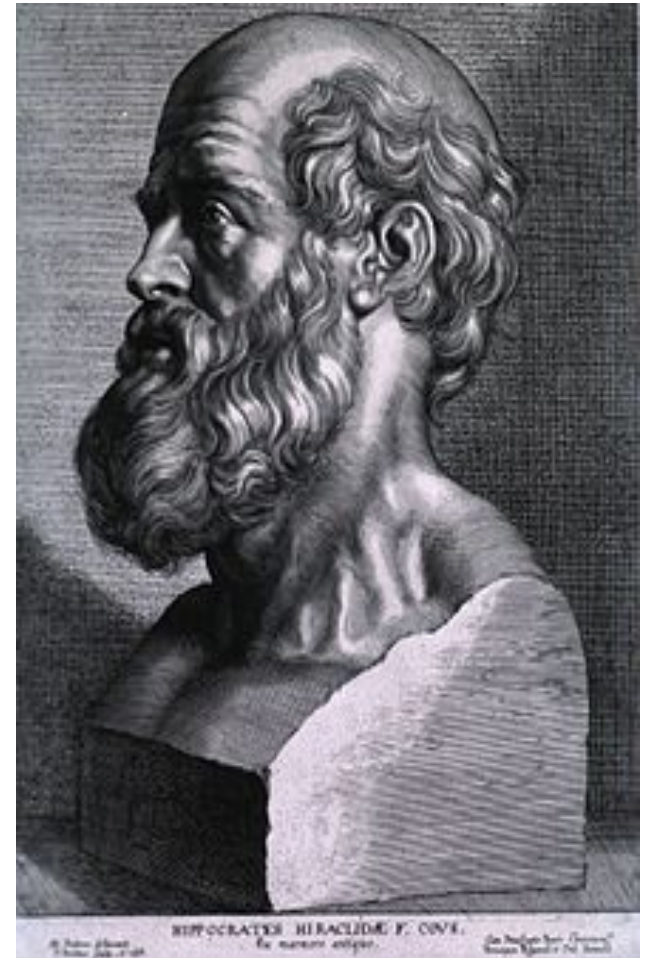
- He is traditionally regarded as the father of secular medicine.
- He has been revered for his ethical standards in medical practice, mainly for the Hippocratic Oath.

The Four Humors of Hippocratic Medicine



Hippocrates

the father of the secular medicine



Rational Treatment Method

Determination
of the cause of
the disease and
the removal of
this cause



HIPPOCRATIC OATH

Oath of Hippocrates

I swear by Apollo, the Physician, and Aesculapius and health and all-heal and all the Gods and Goddesses that, according to my ability and judgment, I will keep this oath and stipulation:

To reckon him who taught me this art equally dear to me as my parents, to share my substance with him and relieve his necessities if required; to regard his offspring as on the same footing with my own brothers, and to teach them this art if they should wish to learn it, without fee or stipulation, and that by precept, lecture and every other mode of instruction, I will impart a knowledge of the art to my own sons and to those of my teachers, and to disciples bound by a stipulation and oath, according to the law of medicine, but to none others.

I will follow that method of treatment which, according to my ability and judgment, I consider for the benefit of my patients, and abstain from whatever is deleterious and mischievous. I will give no deadly medicine to anyone if asked, nor suggest any such counsel; furthermore, I will not give to a woman an instrument to produce abortion.

With Purity and with Holiness I will pass my life and practice my art. I will not cut a person who is suffering with a stone, but will leave this to be done by practitioners of this work. Into whatever houses I enter I will go into them for the benefit of the sick and will abstain from every voluntary act of mischief and corruption; and further from the seduction of females or males, bond or free.

Whatever, in connection with my professional practice, or not in connection with it, I may see or hear in the lives of men which ought not to be spoken abroad I will not divulge, as reckoning that all such should be kept secret.

While I continue to keep this oath unviolated may it be granted to me to enjoy life and the practice of the art, respected by all men at all times but should I trespass and violate this oath, may the reverse be my lot.

- Do Not Harm !
- Not to assist suicide or administer euthanasia.
- Not to cause abortion.
- To refer patients for specialized treatment.
- Not to abuse Professional relationships
(Especially for sexual motives).
- To maintain patient's confidence.



God Apollo

- The son of Zeus and Leto, twin brother Artemis.
- The God of Music.

Apollo was also considered as the god of healing and medicine, either through himself or through his son **Asclepius**. At the same time, he could also bring forth disease and plague with his arrows; it was considered that a god that can cause disease is also able to prevent it.

Asclepius



- The son of Apollo
- The God of medicine in ancient Greek religion and mythology
- In some traditions he was married to Hygeia, also a goddess of health; in another version she was his daughter.

(Hygeia.....Hygiene)

Galen

- The most influential physician in medical history
- The father of pharmacy
- Authority of the anatomy and physiology studies
- The father of vivisection
- Four humors and temperaments

websites of figures

- https://twitter.com/unicure_unani/status/676084395975925761
- https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ancient_Greek_medicine
- <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hippocrates>
- <http://www.aapsonline.org/ethics/ep-oaths.php>
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- <https://www.greekmythology.com/Olympians/Apollo/apollo.html>
- <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asclepius>