## Race in American Cinema

### Lynching and violence





#### Jim Crow Laws (Separate but equal)

## Interracial relationships and antimiscegenation laws

#### Stereotypes of black characters in cinema

### The Uncle Tom Stereotype



#### The Uncle Tom Stereotype

- Docile
- Illiterate
- Friendly
- Happily serving his white master

## The Little Colonel (1935)



## The Coon Stereotype



#### The Coon Stereotype

- Foolish
- Lazy
- Slang
- Arrogant
- Trickster

#### The Coon Stereotype

## The Buck Stereotype

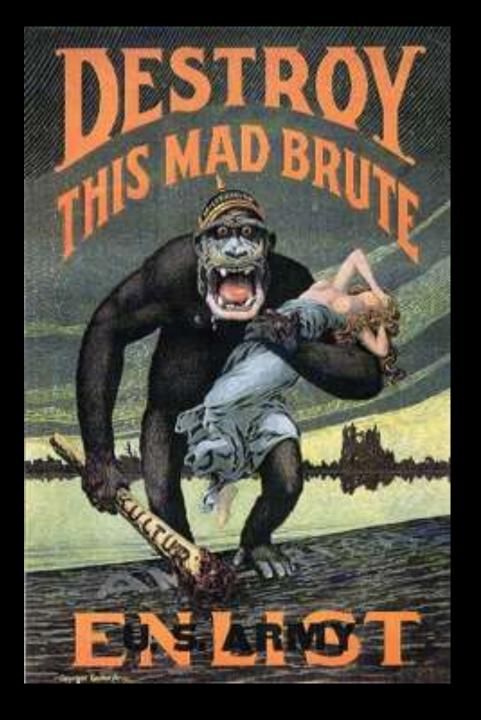


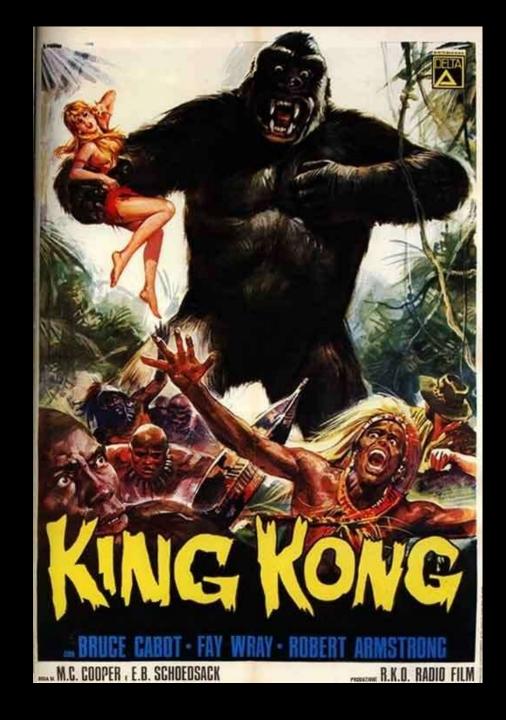


#### The Buck Stereotype

- Brutal
- Animalistic
- Erratic
- Hypersexual
- A threat to the purity of white women (fear of miscegenation)
- Need to be tamed









#### The Mammy Stereotype

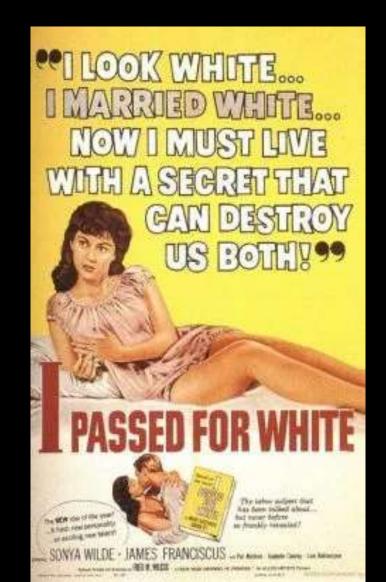


#### The Mammy Stereotype

- Overweight
- Great cook
- Covered head
- Loud
- Funny language
- Occasionally angry but docile
- Takes care of all the white children
- Asexual
- No life of her own



#### The Tragic Mulatto Stereotype



#### The Jezebel Stereotype

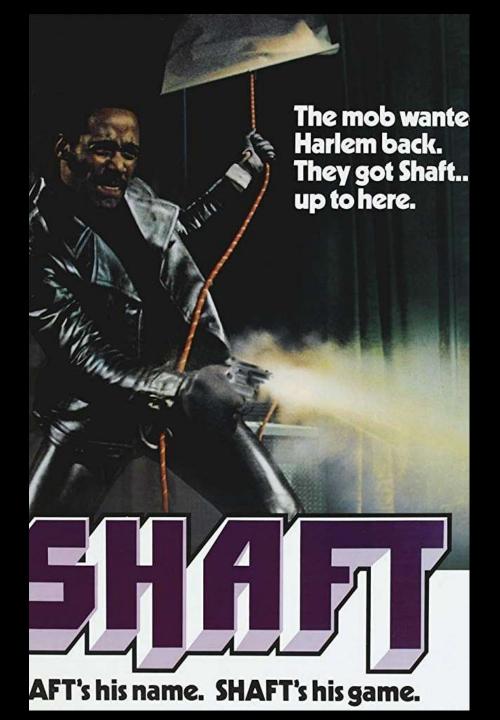
Monster's Ball (2001)

#### The Jezebel Stereotype

- Highly sexualized
- Insatiable
- Partially masculinized
- Potentially dangerous
- The opposite of the mammy
- Supposedly realistic

"Fade" by Kanye West

## Blaxploitation (70s)





...The Cat with the .45 caliber Claws!

A Larco Production — An American International Release



#### FRED WILLIAMSON starring in "BLACK CAESAR"

co-starring MINNIE GENTRY - JULIUS W. HARRIS - D'URVILLE MARTIN DON PEDRO COLLEY - GLORIA HENDRY - ART LUND - VAL AVERY - PHILLIP ROYE Written, Produced and Directed by LARRY COHEN - A LARRY COHEN Film

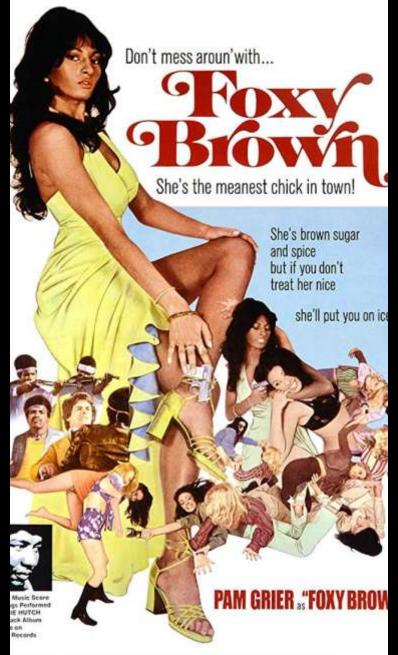
Music composed and performed by JAMES BROWN Sound Track Album available on Polydor Records

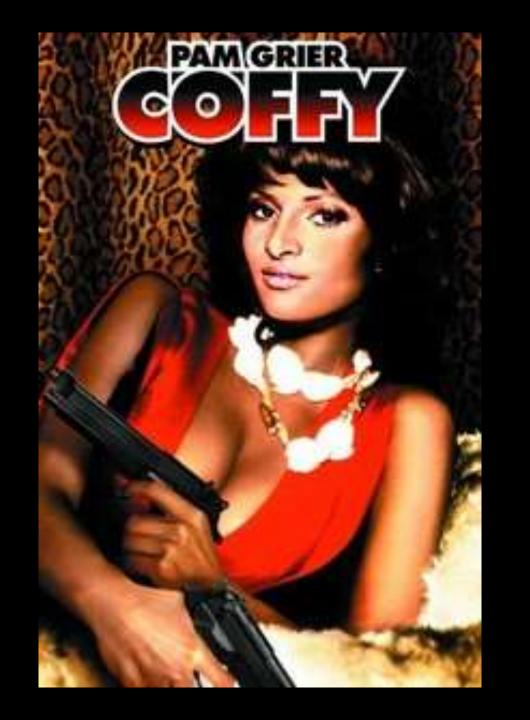
#### Never a dude like this one! He's got a plan to stick it to The Man!



The SIG SHORE Production SUPER FLY Stamma RON O'NEAL CARLLEE JULIUS W. HARRS - SHELLA FRAZER CHARLES McGREGOR - Music Composed and Arranged by CURTIS MAYFIELD - Screenplay by PHILLIP FENTY - Produced by SKS SHORE - Directed by GORDON PARKS, JR - from Warner Bros. a Warner Communications company IR - INTERIOR - INTERIO

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## Buddy Films







#### Oscar Awards

- No director
- Leading Actor: Sidney Poitier (1963), Denzel Washington (2001), Jamie Foxx (2004), Forest Whitaker (2006)
- Leading Actress: Halle Berry (2001)
- First Academy Award to a black actor/actress: Hattie McDaniel (1939)

# Production Companies

White experience is universal...

### Movies about slavery