American Cinema II

War Movies / World War II

A bit of History

- WWI: 1914-1918
- 1929: Wall Street Crash The Great Depression Era
- 1939: Germany invades Poland. WWII starts.
- Pearl Harbor: December 7, 1941
- "Use it up, wear it out, make do or do without"

- Population of US before WWII: around 130 m.
- 1940: 9 m unemployed
- 1943: less than 1 m unemployed
- 15-16 m men served in WWII (around 25% of men)
- June 1944: D-Day
- August 1945: Hiroshima and Nagasaki
- Around 400.000 men died (and many more injured)

The three stages of War Films

- The before
- The during
- And the after

Characters

- The leader
- The young soldiers
- The funny guy
- The lover
- Newly married or recent father
- Racial types
- Examples of different social classes

Some common elements

- Receiving and sending letters
- Photographs
- Listening to the radio (e.g. news, war announcements, baseball games)
- Spontaneous events to relieve the tension and/or boredom
- Burials
- Reflections on the nature of the enemy

What is an anti-war film?

What is realism?