

ANTİK YUNAN TAPINAK PLANLARI

1. Templum in antis / templum distyl (distylos) in antis (Antalı Tapınak)

2. Amphidistyl in antis

3. Prostýlos

4. Amphiprostýlos

5. Peripteros (Peripteral)

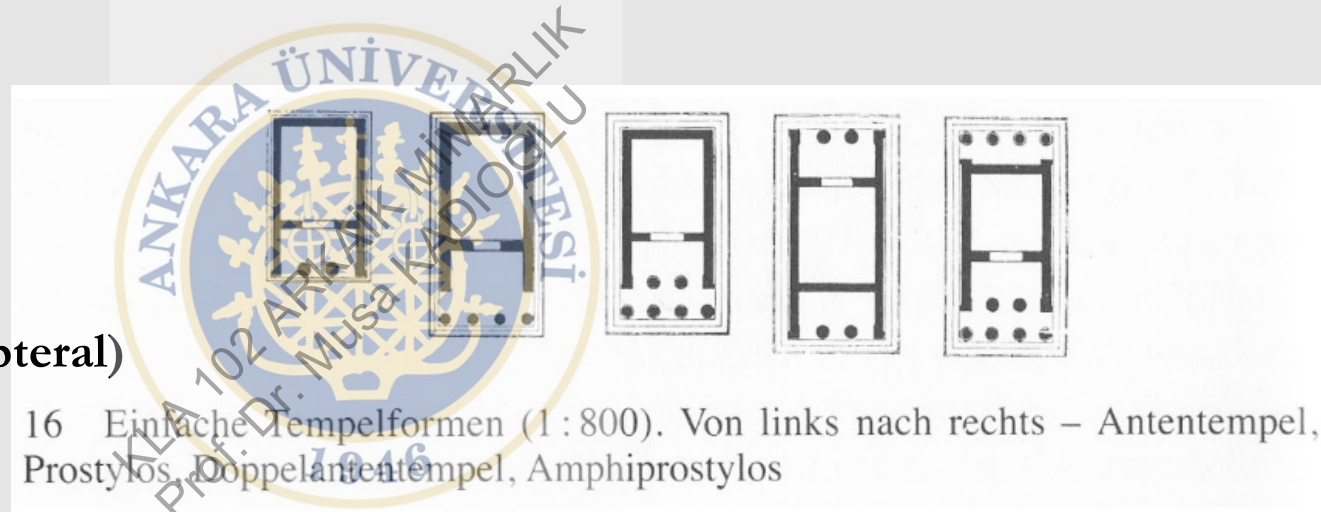
6. Pseudo Peripteros (Peripteral)

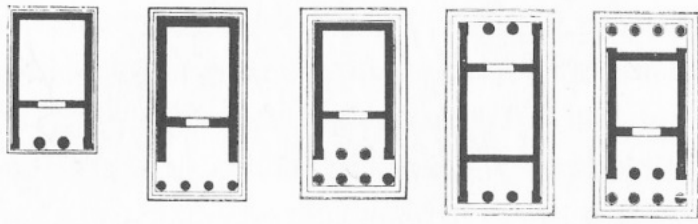
7. Dipteros

8. Pseudo Dipteros (Dipteral)

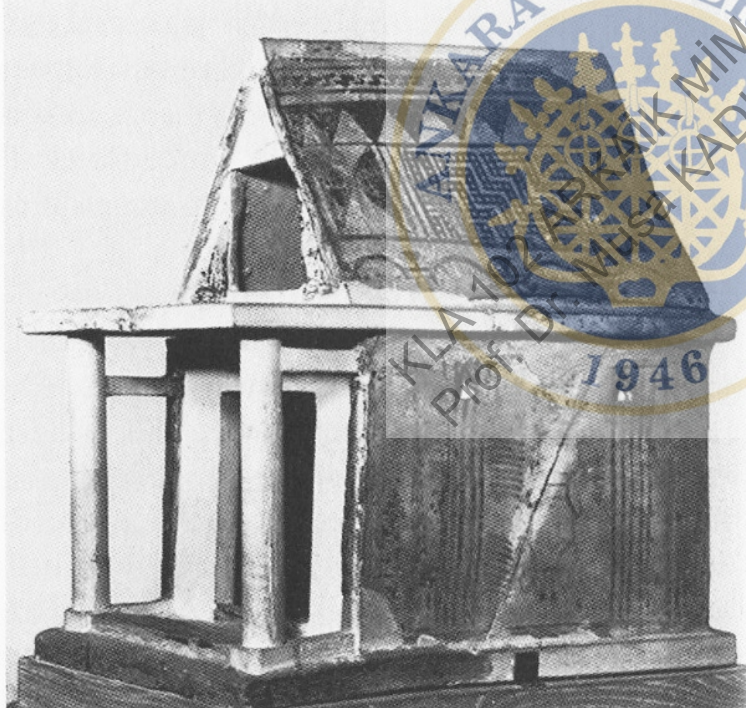
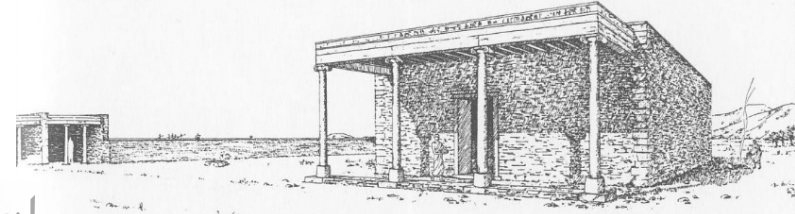
9. Tholos

10. Monopteros

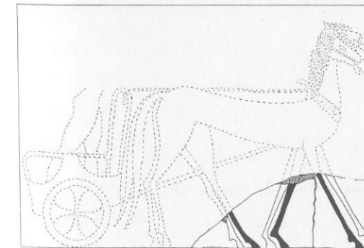
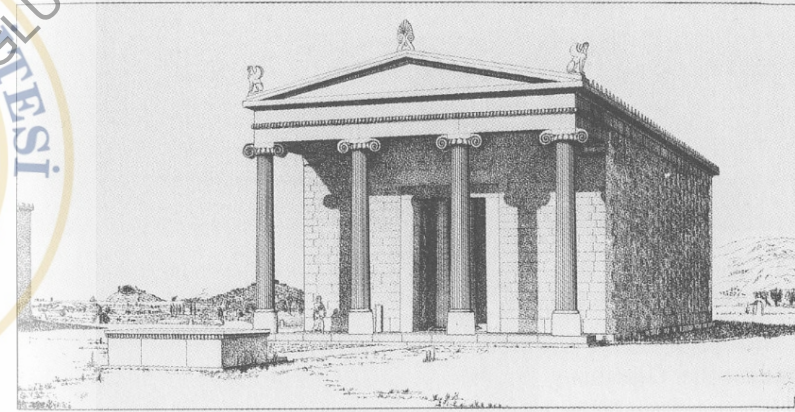




16 Einfache Tempelformen (1:800). Von links nach rechts – Antentempel, Prostylos, Doppelantentempel, Amphiprostylos



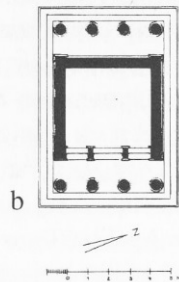
17 Terrakotta-Modell eines frühen Tempels aus dem Heraion von Argos. Höhe etwa 54 cm. – Athen, Nationalmuseum



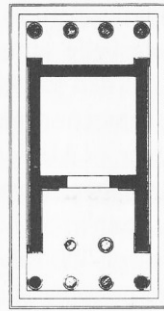
284 Naxos, Yria, Dionysos-Heiligtum. Oben: Tempel III mit hölzerner Vorhalle; Links: Hestiatorion und Temenos-Mauer; Mitte: Tempel IV mit marmorner Vorhalle, davor Marmoraltar; Unten: Fragment einer Friesplatte, Zweigspann, Terracotta, H ergänzt 16 cm



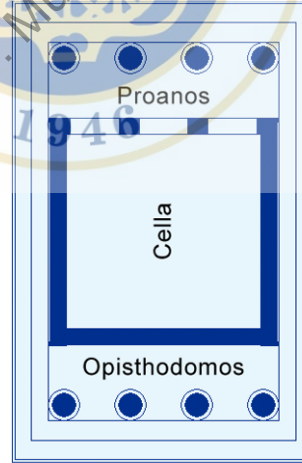
a



b



c



155 Athen, Akropolis. Nike-Tempel; **a** Vom Propyläen-Nordflügel aus gesehen, links der Türpfeiler der anschließenden Propyläen und die später eingebaute Treppe (vgl. Abb. 156); **b** Grundriß 1 : 400; **c** Sog. Ilissos-Tempel. Grundriß 1 : 400

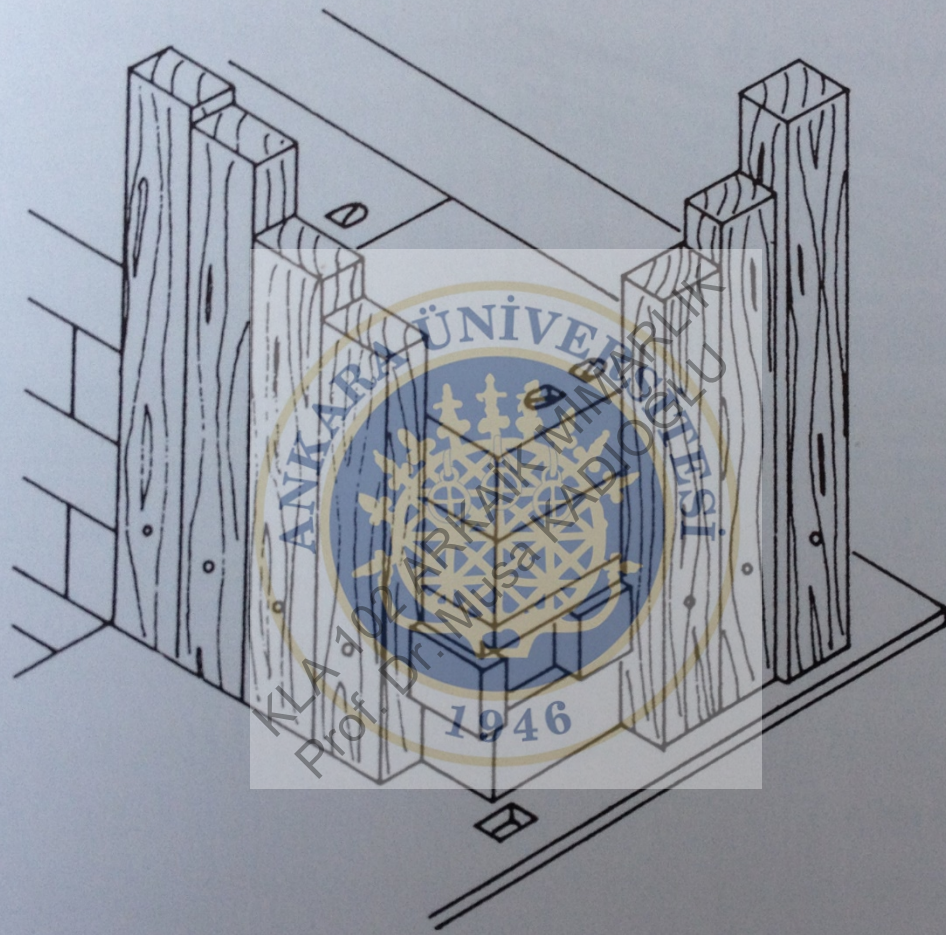
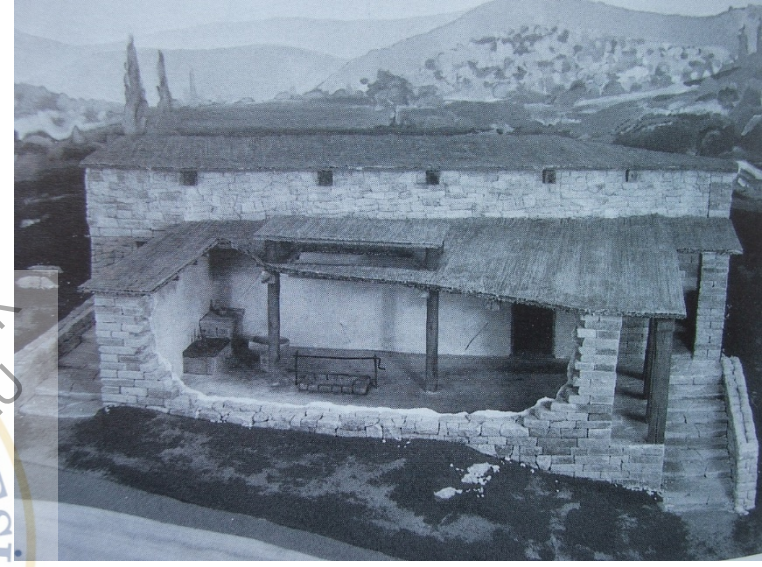
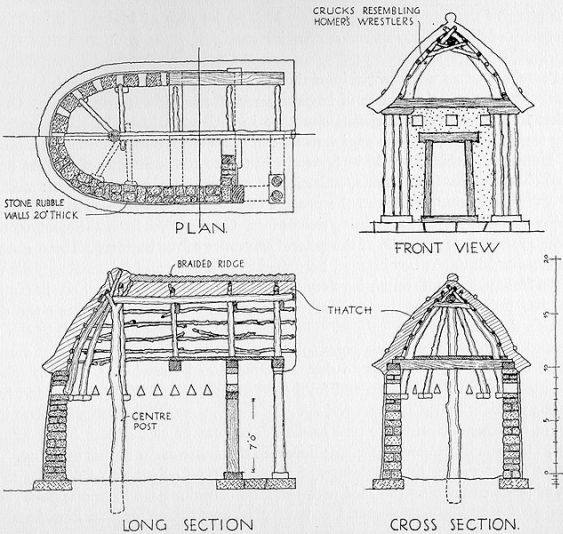


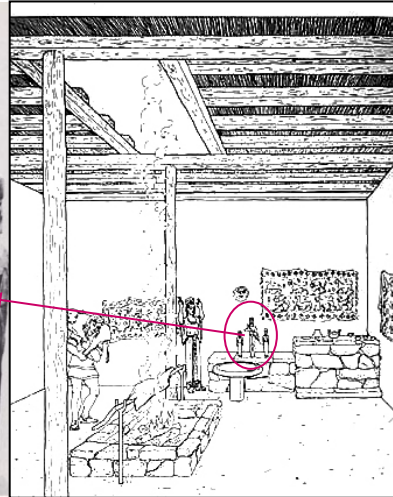
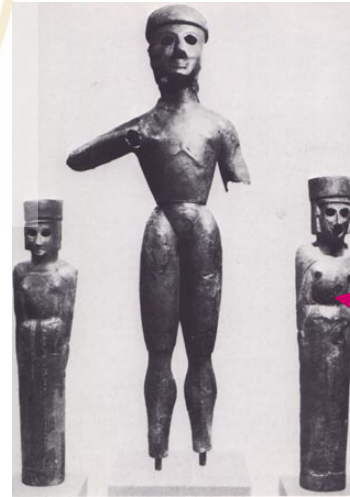
Abb. 12. Olympia, Heratempel. Holzverschalung der Ante.



BUILDING CONSTRUCTION SUGGESTED BY THE PERACHORA MODELS



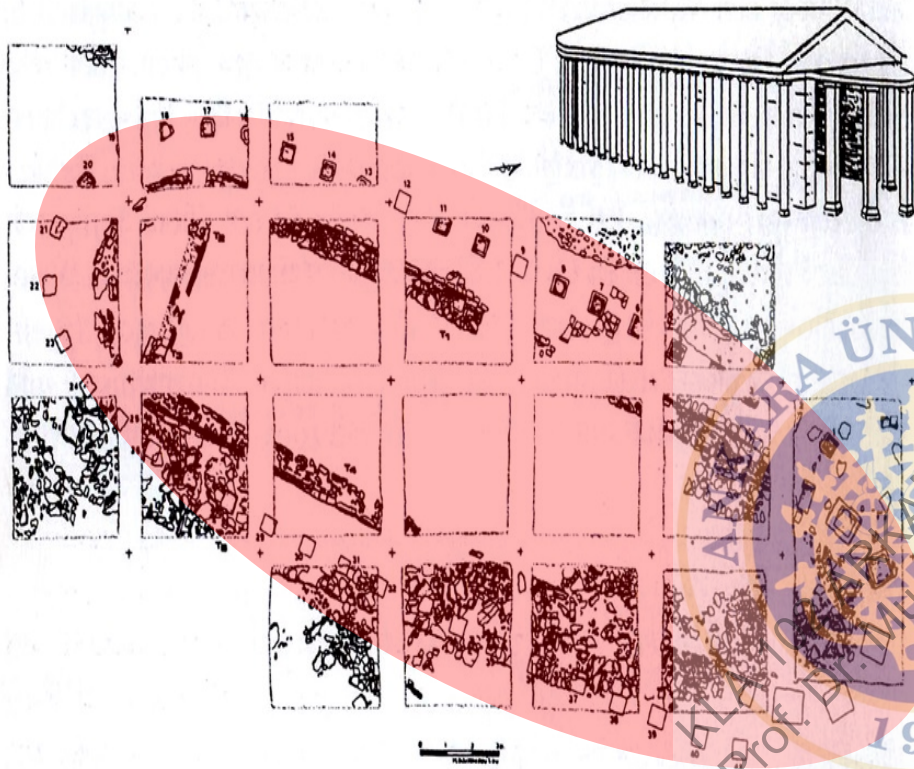
1946
Dreros Triad (Girit Adası,
Dreros üçlüsü) Apollon,
Aertemis, Leto



Hekatombe (ekaton, bous) = 100 sığır kurbanı

- Hekatompedos/Hekatompedon (hekatom-pedos) = 100 Ayak uzunluğundaki yapı/tapınak
- 1 ayak = 32-33 cm
- 100 ayak = 32-33 m.

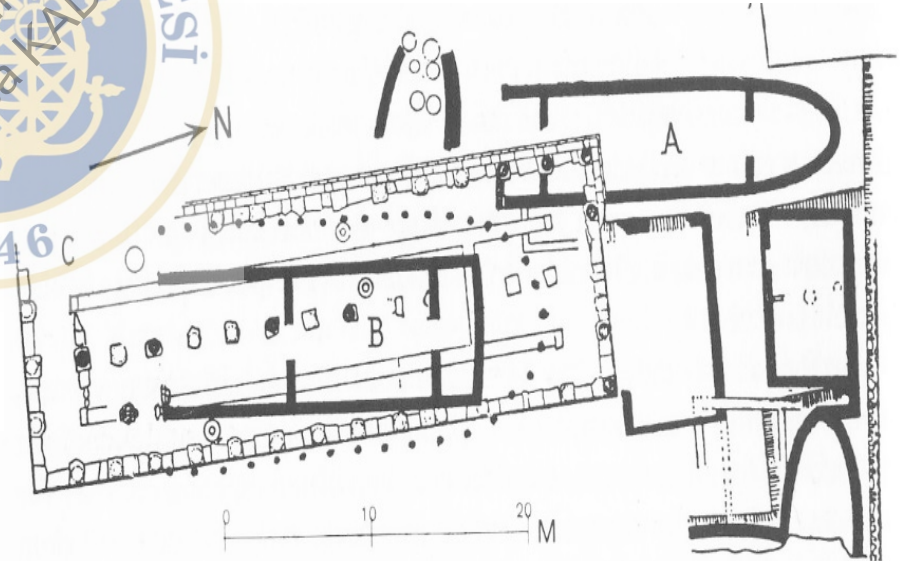




22 Mazaraki, Artemis-Tempel, 7.-6. Jh. Grundriß und Rekonstruktion (M. Petropoulos)

Mazarakis Artemis Tapınağı (MÖ 7.-6. yy)

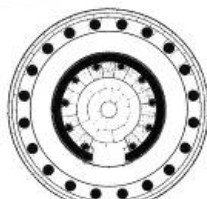
Thermos, Apollon Tapınağı



Tapınak PLANLARI



Antentempel



Tholos (Delphi)

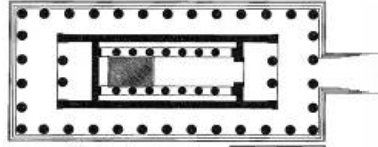


Monopteros
Athen Akropolis

0 5 m



Doppelantentempel

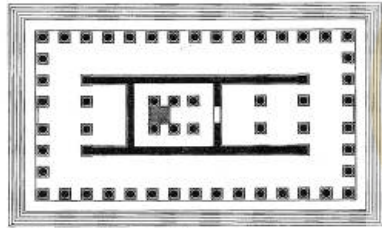


Peripteros (Olympia, Zeustempel)

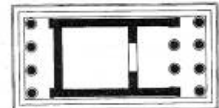
0 10 20 m



Prostylon

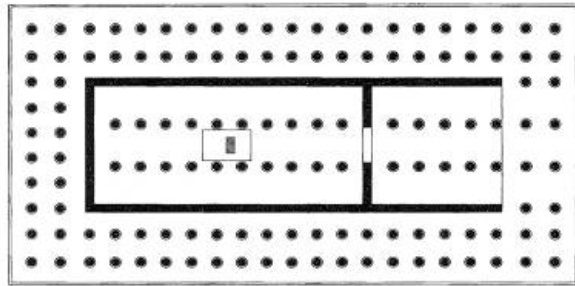


Pseudodipteros (Magnesia, Artemision)



Amphiprostylon (Athen, Ilissostempel)

0 5 m



Dipteros (Samos, Rhoikostempel)

0 10 20 m



naos
(cella)

pro naos

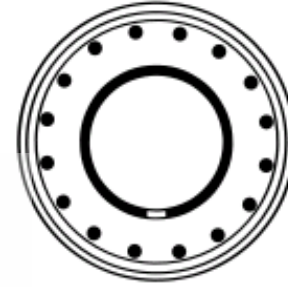
anta



naos
(cella)

pro naos

double
anta



tholos



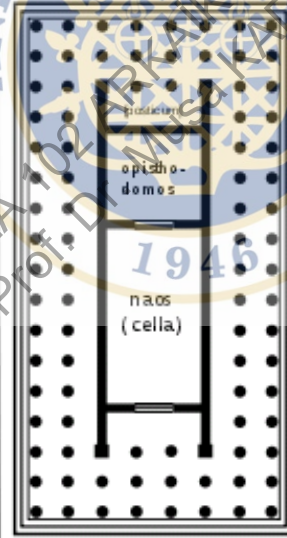
naos

prostyle



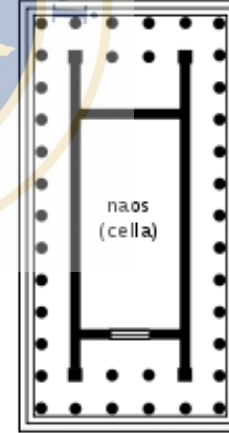
naos

amphiprostyle



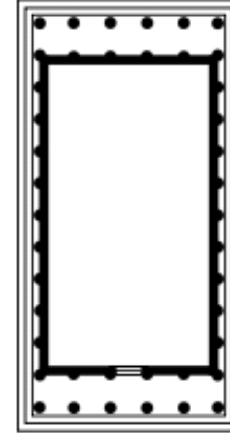
naos
(cella)

dipteral

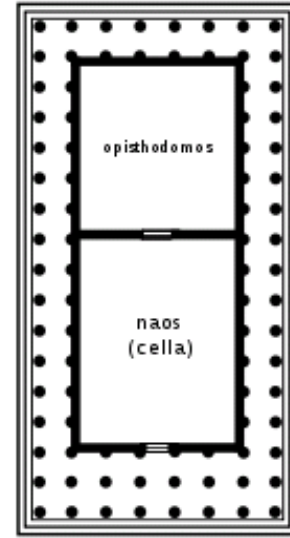


naos
(cella)

peripteral



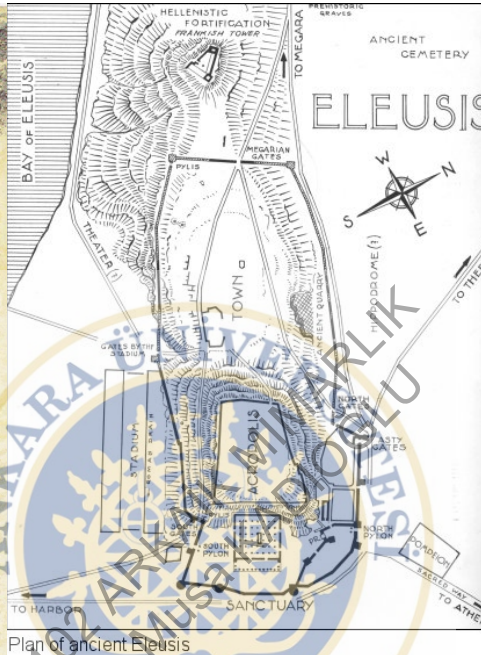
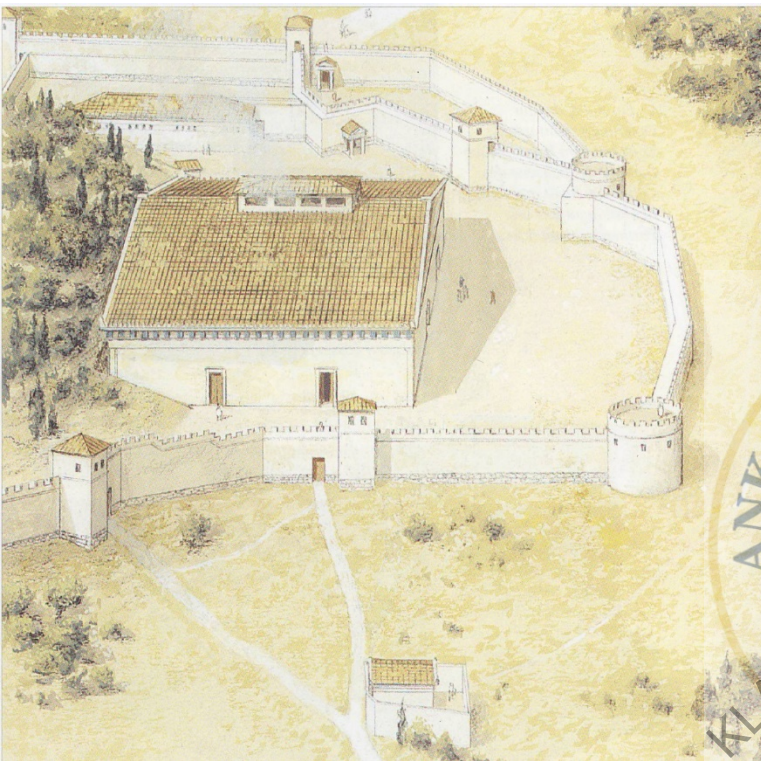
pseudoperipteral



opisthodomos

naos
(cella)

pseudodipteral



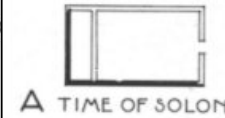
Plan of ancient Eleusis

Eleusis, Demeter ve Kore Kutsal Alanı ve Telesterion

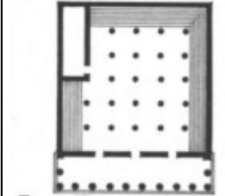
- [Gottfried Gruben](#), *Griechische Tempel und Heiligtümer* (München 2001) 235–246
- [Christoph Höcker](#), *Metzler Lexikon antiker Architektur*. (Stuttgart 2008) 238
- [Andrea Jördens](#), *IG II² 1682 und die Baugeschichte des eleusinischen Telesterions im 4. Jahrhundert v. Chr.* In: *Klio* 81 (1999) 359–390
- [Ernst Meyer](#), *Eleusis*. In: *Der Kleine Pauly* (KIP). Band 2, Stuttgart 1967, 245 f.
- [John Travlos](#), *Bildlexikon zur Topographie des antiken Attika* (Tübingen 1988) 91-143

ELEUSIS

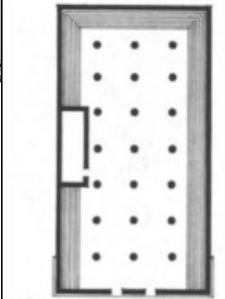
TEMPLE OF DEMETER AND KORE=TELESTERION



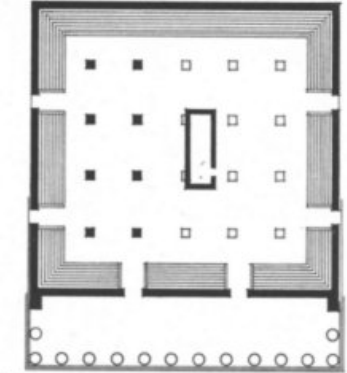
A TIME OF SOLON



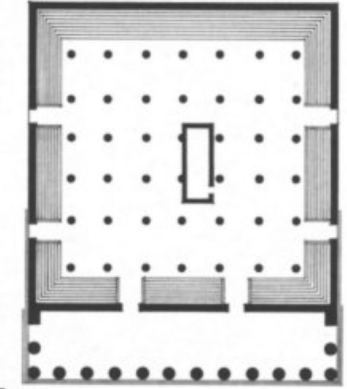
B TIME OF PEISISTRATOS



C TIME OF KIMON

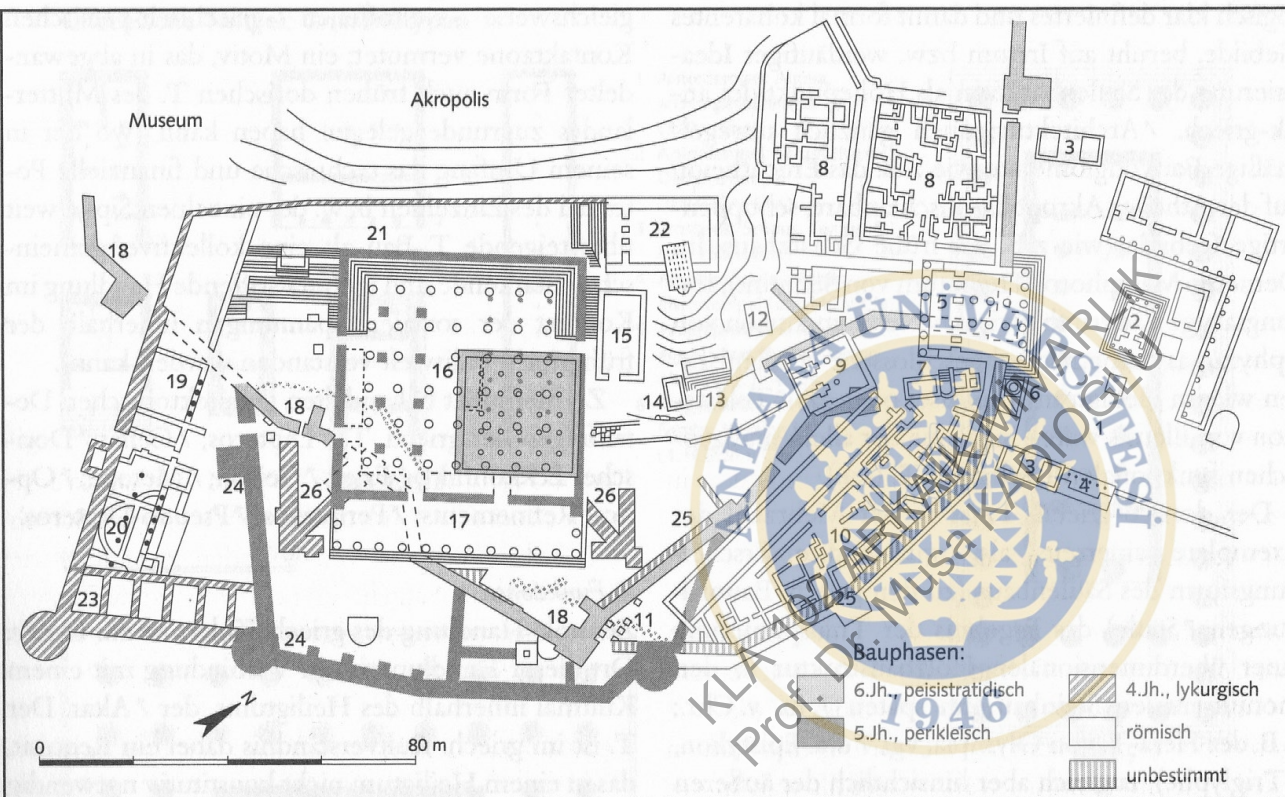


D TIME OF PERICLES (PLAN OF IKTINOS)



E FROM THE TIME OF PERICLES TO THE ROMAN PERIOD

Plans of the Telesterion:
Five major temple versions.
(Travlos)



Eleusis, Demeter-Heiligtum (Übersichtsplan)

- | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1 Hof | 7 Zisterne | 13 Felsterrasse | 19 Portikus | 24 perikleische Befestigung |
| 2 Artemis-Tempel | 8 Häuser | 14 Tempel | 20 Bouleuterion | 25 angebl. kimonische Mauer |
| 3 Bögen | 9 Kleine Propyläen | 15 Schatzhaus | 21 Terrasse | 26 geplante Erweiterung des 4.Jh. |
| 4 Brunnenhaus | 10 Häuser | 16 Telesterion | 22 Tempel | |
| 5 Große Propyläen | 11 Getreidespeicher | 17 philonische Halle | 23 Rundturm der lykurgischen Mauer | |
| 6 Kallichoros-Brunnen | 12 Höhle (Pluton-Heiligtum) | 18 peisistratidische Mauer | | |

•[C. Höcker](#), *Metzler Lexikon antiker Architektur*. (Stuttgart 2008) 239.