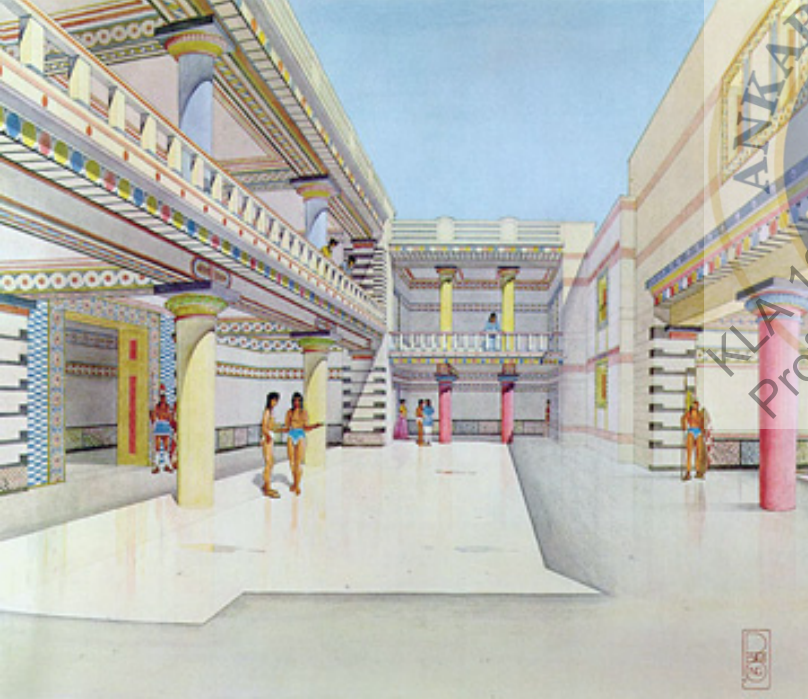


DOR DÜZENİ ÖNCESİ YAPILAR / TAPINAKLAR

1	Lefkandi Euboia (Eğriboz) Heroon (13,8x 50 m)	MÖ 11.-10. yy
2	Sparta Artemis Orthia Kutsal Alanı ve Altar I Sparta Artemis Orthia Tapınağı I Sparta Artemis Orthia Tapınağı II ve Altarı II	10. yy. sonu MÖ 8. yy'ın ilk yarısı MÖ 6. yy'ın başı
3	Nikhoria Yönetici Evi	MÖ 10. yy – 8. yy ortası (MÖ 750)
4	Bayraklı Oval Ev	MÖ 925-900 / 8. yy.
5	Andros Adası Zagora Yerleşimi	MÖ 11 yy. ve 8. yy.
6	Thermos Megaron A (6 x 13 m)	MÖ 11. yy.
7	Thermos Tapınak B (7 x 21,5 m)	MÖ 8. yy.
7	Mazaraki Artemis Tapınağı	MÖ 7.-6. yy.
8	Kallapodi Apollon Kutsal Alanı	Myken'den Erken Arkaik Döneme
9	Kalydon Apollon Tapınağı	MÖ 600
10	Kalydon Artemis Tapınağı	MÖ 580
11	Stratos Sparthari	
12	Yria'daki Tapınak III ve IV	(MÖ 7. yy)

Pylos'daki Nestor'un Sarayı: MÖ 13. yüzyılda yeniden inşa edilen saray, 1200'lerde büyük bir yangında tahrip olmuştur..



Knossos'daki Sarayın Restitüsyonu (MÖ 1700)



Euboea Adası (Eğriboz Adası) Lefkandi: Heroon (MÖ 11.-10.yy)

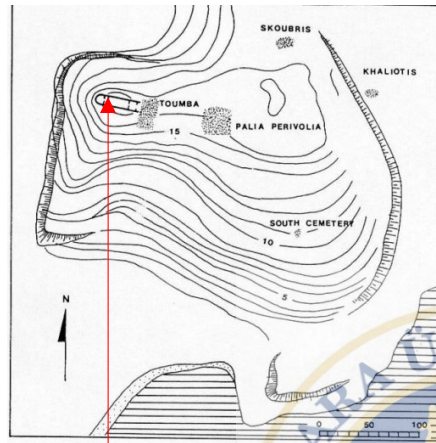


Abb. 4 Lefkandi. Map of the Toumba area.

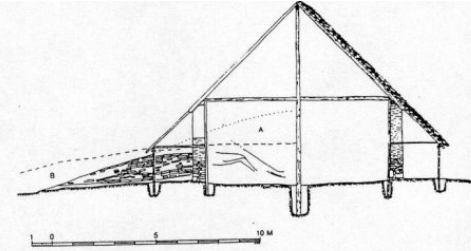
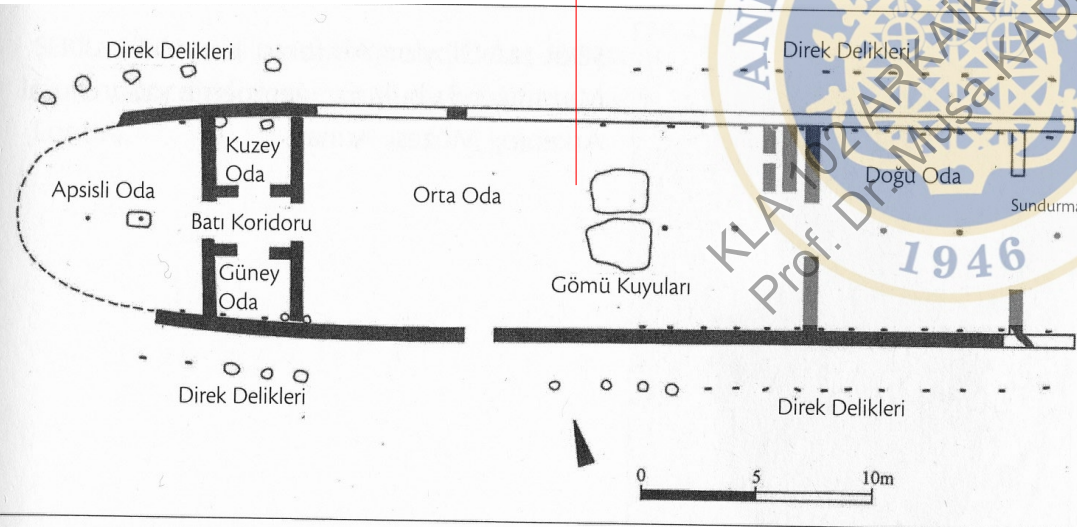


Abb. 10 Lefkandi. Toumba. Restored cross section. Broken line: present surface. Dotted line: presumed origin of surface.

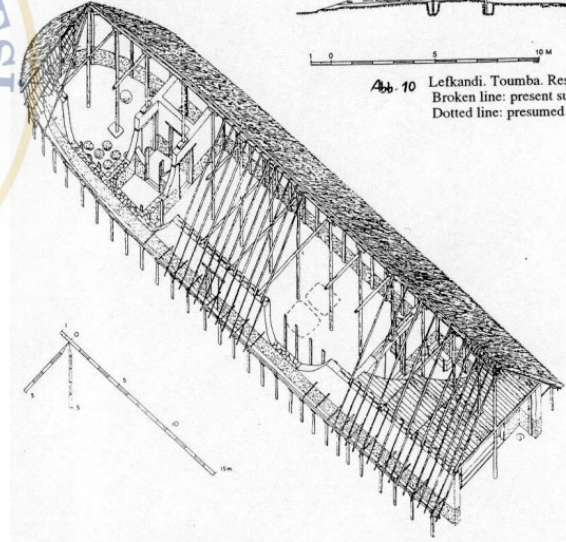


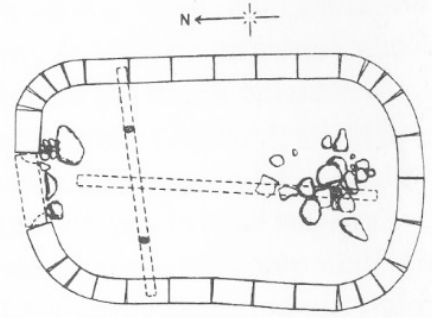
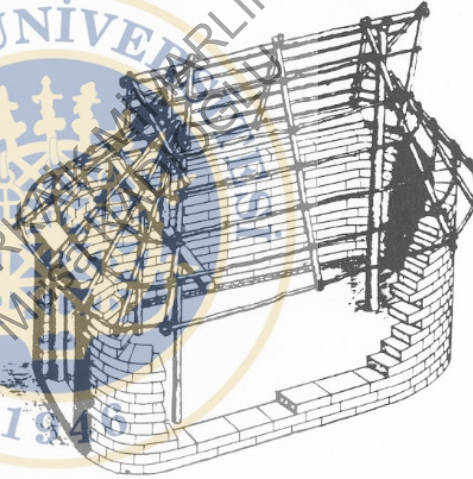
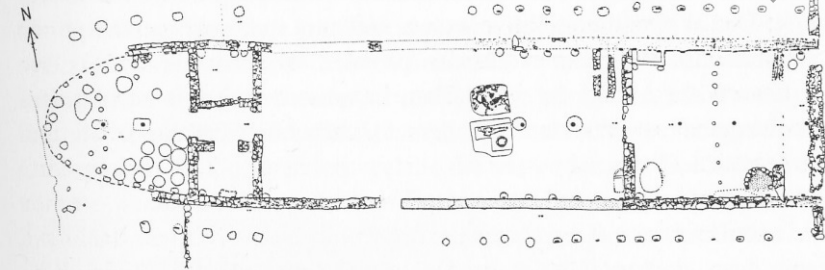
Abb. 11 Lefkandi, Toumba. Graphic restoration of the apsidal building by J. Coulton.

Euboia (Eğriboz Adası) Lefkandi, Heroon (MÖ 1000)

Bayraklı (Eski İzmir) Geometrik Ev (MÖ 925-900)

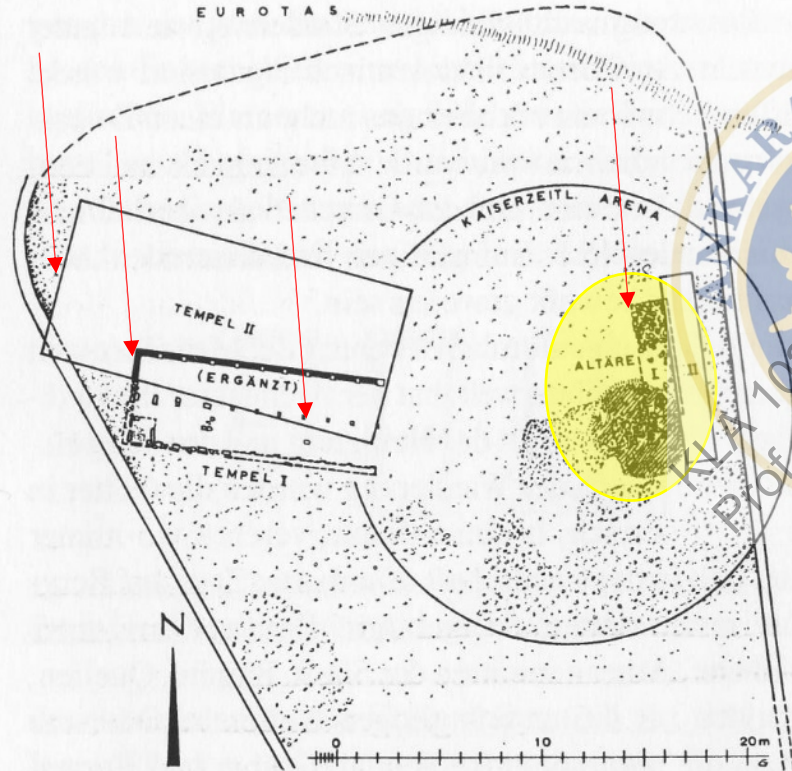
15 Lefkandi auf Euböa, um 1000;
Begräbnisstätte und Heroon eines
Basileus, um 1000

0 5 10 m



14 Frühgriechisches Haus.
Alt-Symrna (Bayraklı). Rekonstruktion
und Grundriß, 8. Jh.

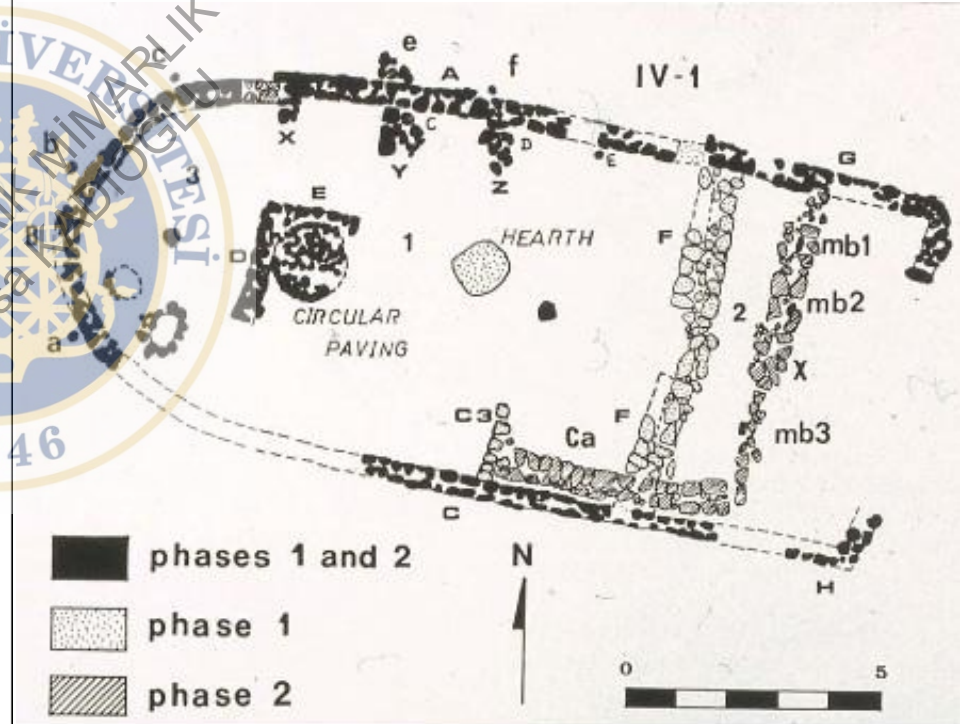
- 18 Das Artemis-
Orthia-Heiligtum
bei Sparta (etwa
1.500). Früheste
Opferstätte (schraf-
firt), Ende 10. Jh.
Altar I, Tempel I,
Temenos-Mauer



18. Das Artemis-
Orthia-Heiligtum
bei Sparta (etwa
1 : 500). Früheste
Opferstätte (schraf-
fiert), Ende 10. Jh.
Altar I, Tempel I,
Temenos-Mauer
und Kieselpflaster
1. Hälfte 8. Jh.;
Altar II und Tempel
II Anfang 6. Jh.
(nach Gruben)

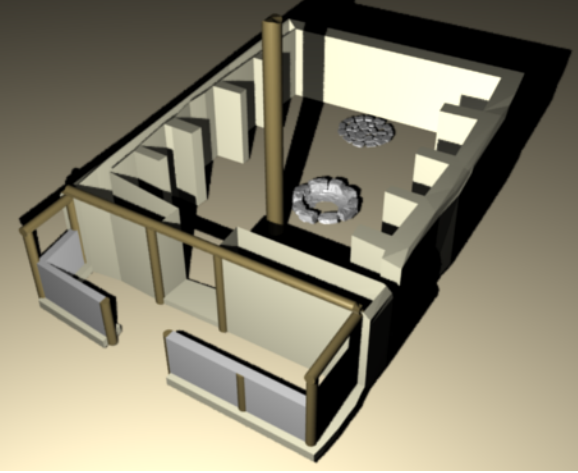


Nikhoria, Yönetici Evi (MÖ 10. – 8. yüzyıl ortası)

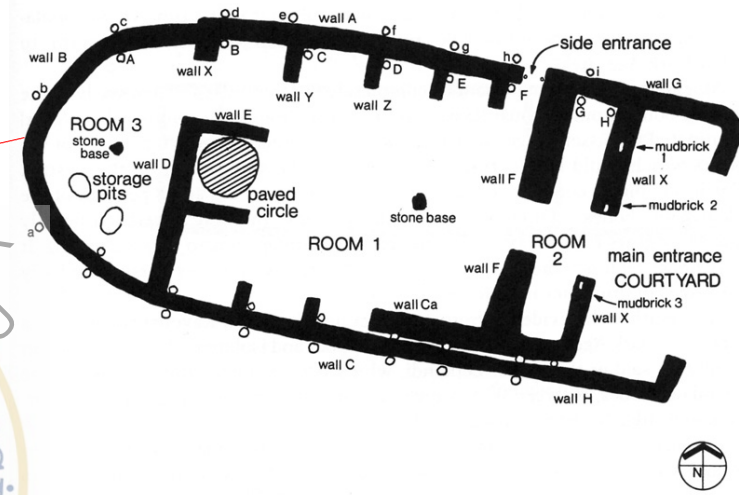
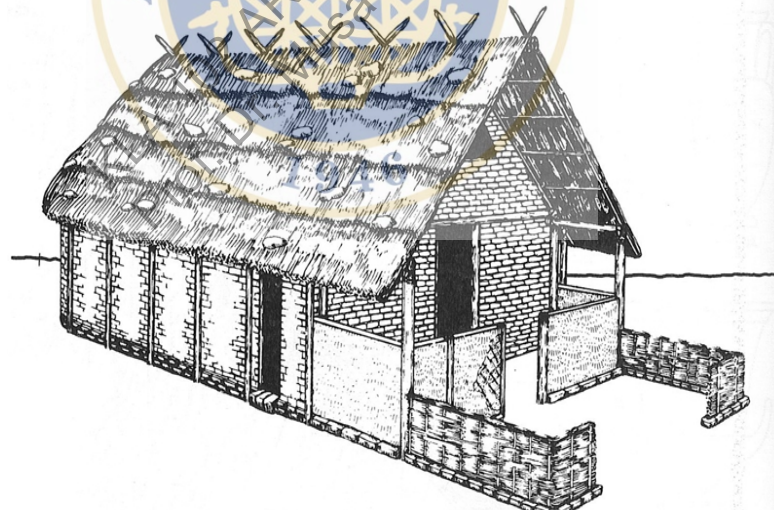


Nikhoria, Yönetici Evi (MÖ 10. yüzyıl; MÖ 850; 800-750)

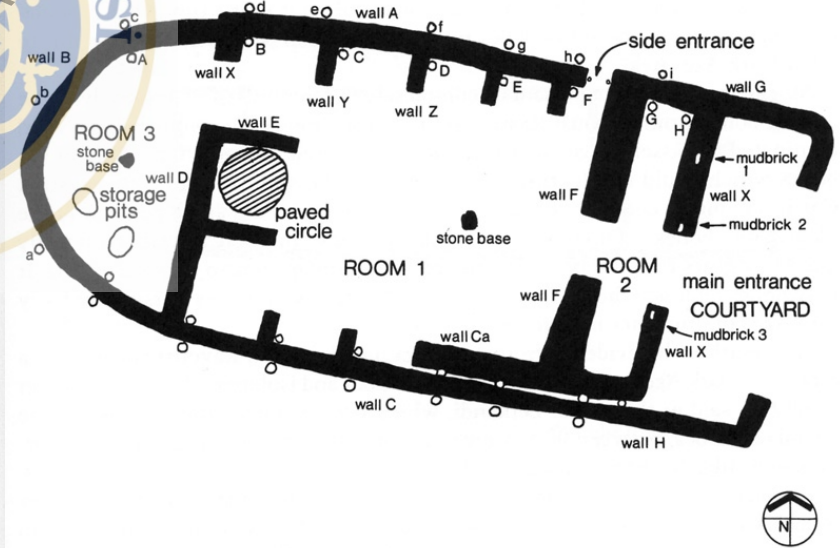
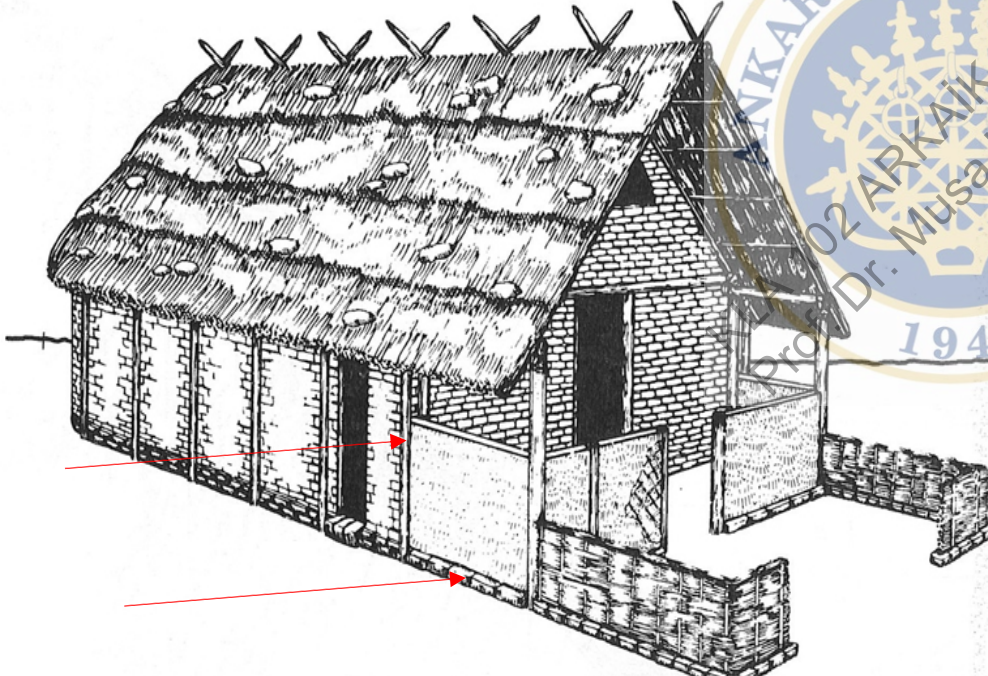
MÖ 850: 15,9 x 8 m ölçülerinde
ve arka kısmı apsisli bir yapı



MÖ 10.yy: 10 m uzunluğunda
bir yapı



Nikhoria, Yönetici Evi (MÖ 800-750)





SMYRNA (BAYRAKLI/ESKİ İZMİR)

Ord. Prof. Dr.
Ekrem
Akurgal
(1911 - 2002)

E. Akurgal, *Eski İzmir. 1. Yerleşme katları ve Athena tapınağı*. Türk Tarih Kurumu Basımevi (Ankara 1983/ Dt. Ausg.: *Alt-Smyrna*.

Bd. 1: *Wohnschichten und Athenatempel*.

E. Akurgal, *Eskiçağ'da Ege ve İzmir*, Yaşar Holding Yayınlarından (İstanbul 1993)

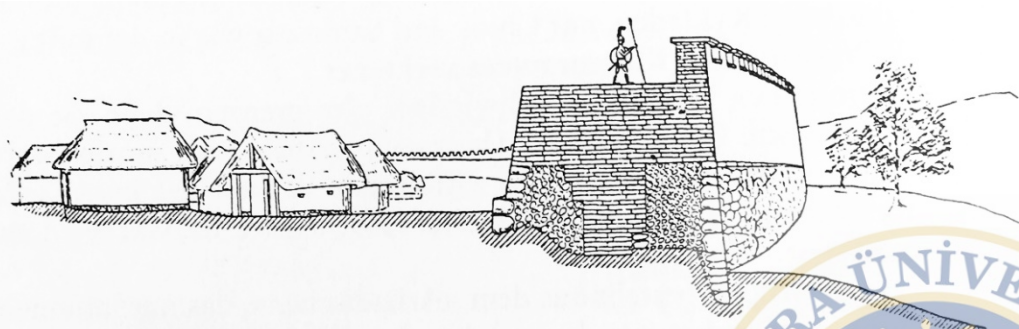
E. Akurgal, **Ege Batı Uygarlığının Doğduğu Yer : Doğu Hellen Kültür Tarihi İÖ 1050 - 333** (İzmir 2000)

L. Burchner, *Smyrna 3*. In: *Paulys Realencyclopädie der classischen Altertumswissenschaft* (RE). Band III A,1, Stuttgart 1927, 730–764.

Der Kleine Pauly Bd. 5, 1979, 244; *Der Neue Pauly* Bd. 11, 2001, 661–663



Bayraklı Sur (ca. 5 m kalınlığında)

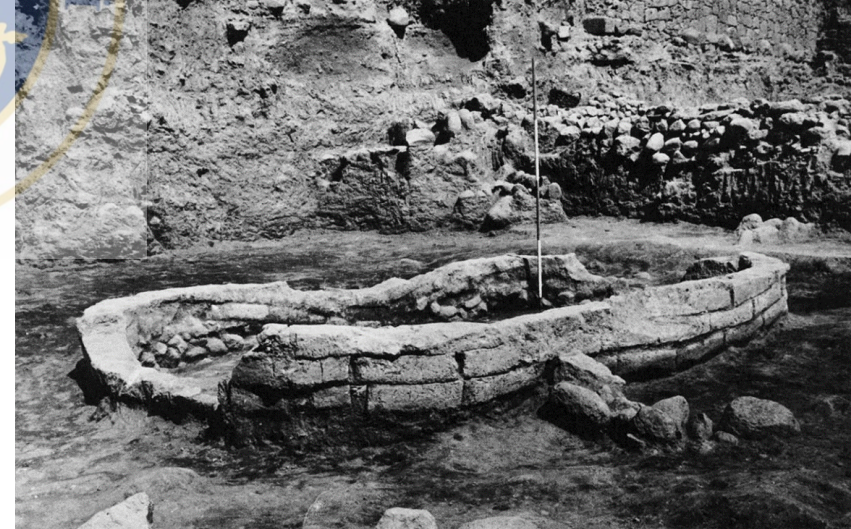
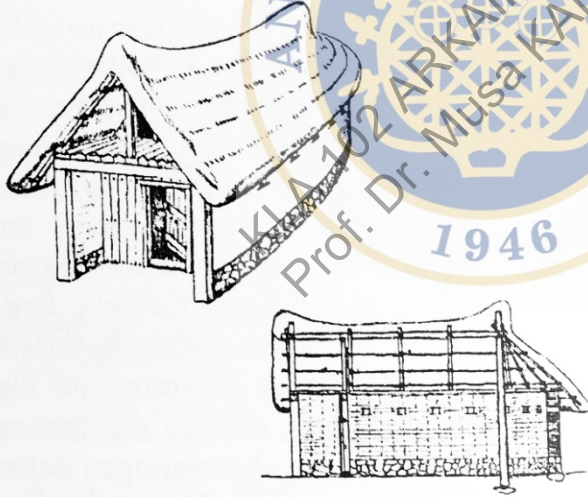
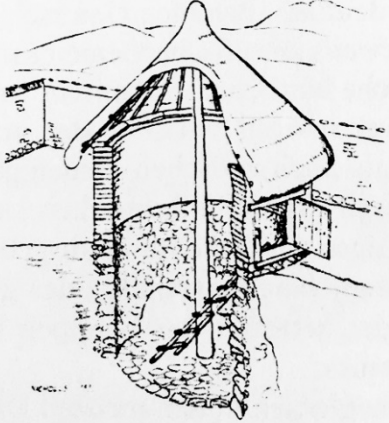


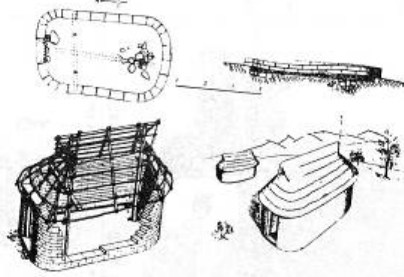
Bayraklı Oval Ev (MÖ 925-900, Akurgal)
(MÖ 8. yüzyıl: Gruben)



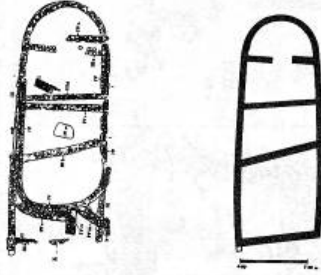
Bayraklı Oval Ev

Bayraklı, Silo

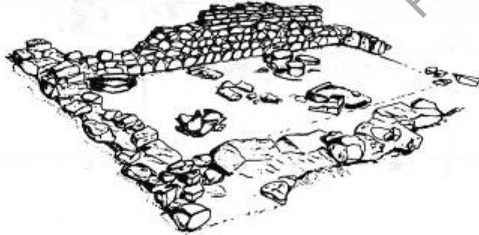




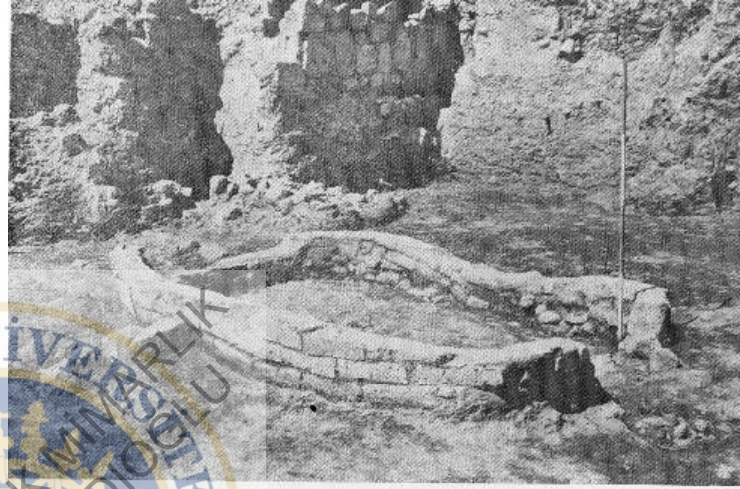
8a - d - Eski İzmir. Oval ev (bkz. Lev. 4-5). M. Ö. 925-900. 7.70 m düzeyde, kare E-F 2-3 te (bkz. Şek. 3, 4). Rekonstrüksiyon R. V. Nicholls.



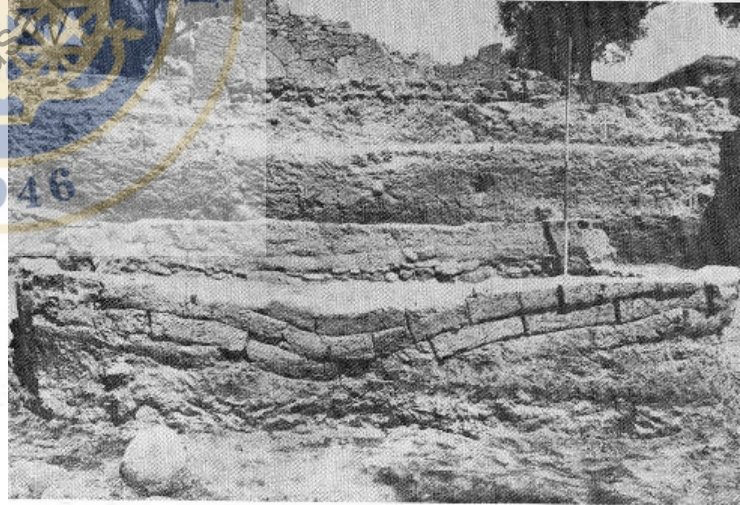
9a - Antissa (Lesbos). Oval ev ve üstüne inşa edilmiş olan daha sonraki yapı (Lamb, BSA 32, 1931-32, 45 v. a.; H. Drerup, Griechische Baukunst in geometrischer Zeit, s. 26-27).
9b - Aynı evin rekonstrüksiyonu. M. Ö. 10-9. yüzyıl.
10a, b - Sisam. Heraion'da bulunan ev modeli (Buschor, AM 55, 1930, 16 v. a. Beilage 4). H. Drerup, Griechische Baukunst geometrischer Zeit, 74-75, Abb. 59. Taf. 1 c.



11 - Eski İzmir. H. açması. XI sayılı oda (bkz. Lev. 10-11). Erken geometrik döşeme, 8.20 m düzeyde (bkz. Şek. 12). M. Ö. 875-825.



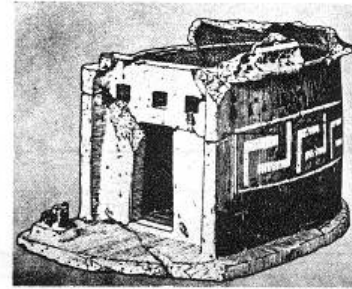
a - Oval ev, kuzey-doğudan. Bkz. Şek. 3, 4, 8 a-d. M. Ö. 925-900. H. çukuru, tabaka düzeyi 7.70 m.



b - Oval ev, batıdan

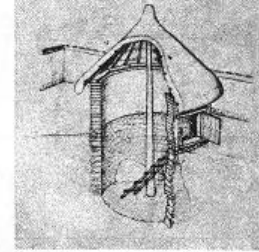
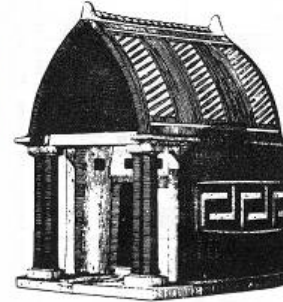


16 – Argos Heraion'unda bulunan ev modeli (H. Payne, Perachora I, s. 43, Şek.7 v. a.; Drerup, Gr. Baukunst d. geometr. Zeit 70-71).

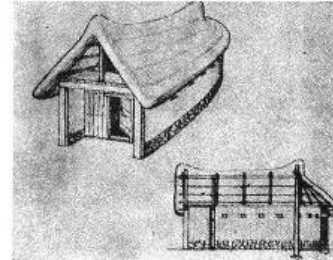


17a, b – Perachora'da Hera Akraia tapınağında bulunan bir ev modeli ve rekonstrüksiyonu (H. Payne, Perachora I, 34 v. a.; H. Drerup, Gr. Baukunst d. geometr. Zeit 72).

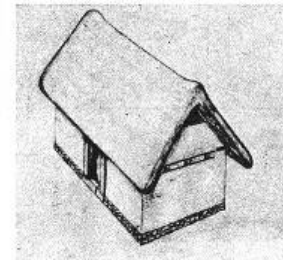
Bayraklı Oval Ev (MÖ 925-900)



18a – Eski İzmir, H açmasındaki tholos'un (bkz. Şek. 14, 15 ve Lev. 17a, b) R. V. Nicholls tarafından yapılan rekonstrüksiyonu.

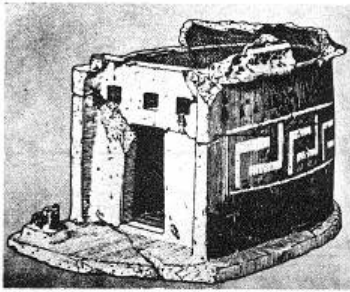


18b, c – Eski İzmir. Geç geometrik dönem evlerinin (bkz. Şek. 15 ve Lev. 20-22) R. V. Nicholls tarafından yapılan rekonstrüksiyonu.

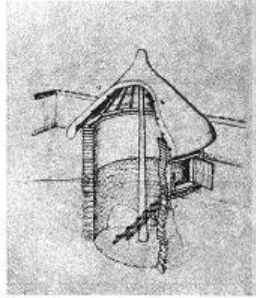




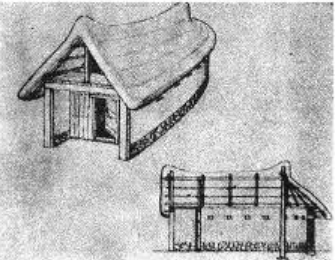
16 - Argos Heraion'unda bulunan ev modeli (H. Payne, Perachora I, s. 43, Şek.7 v. a.; Drerup, Gr. Baukunst d. geometr. Zeit 70-71).



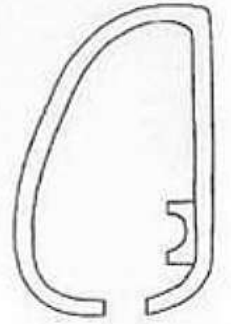
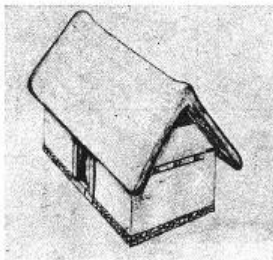
17a, b - Perachora'da Hera Akraia tapınağında bulunan bir ev modeli ve rekonstrüksiyonu (H. Payne, Perachora I, 34 v. a.; H. Drerup, Gr. Baukunst d. geometr. Zeit 72).



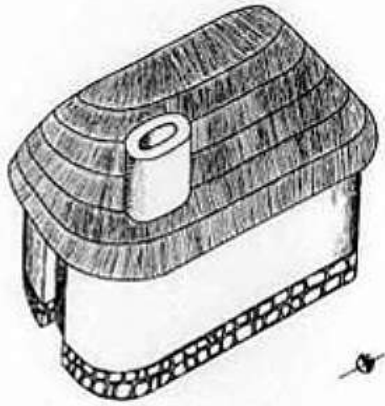
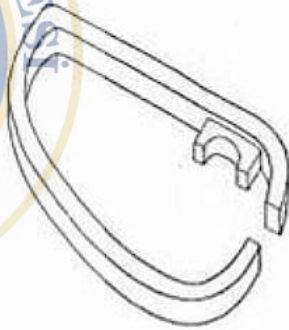
18a - Eski İzmir, H. açmasındaki tholos'un (bkz. Şek. 14, 15 ve Lev. 17a, b) R. V. Nicholls tarafından yapılan rekonstrüksiyonu.



18b, c - Eski İzmir, Geç geometrik dönem evlerinin (bkz. Şek. 15 ve Lev. 20-22) R. V. Nicholls tarafından yapılan rekonstrüksiyonu.

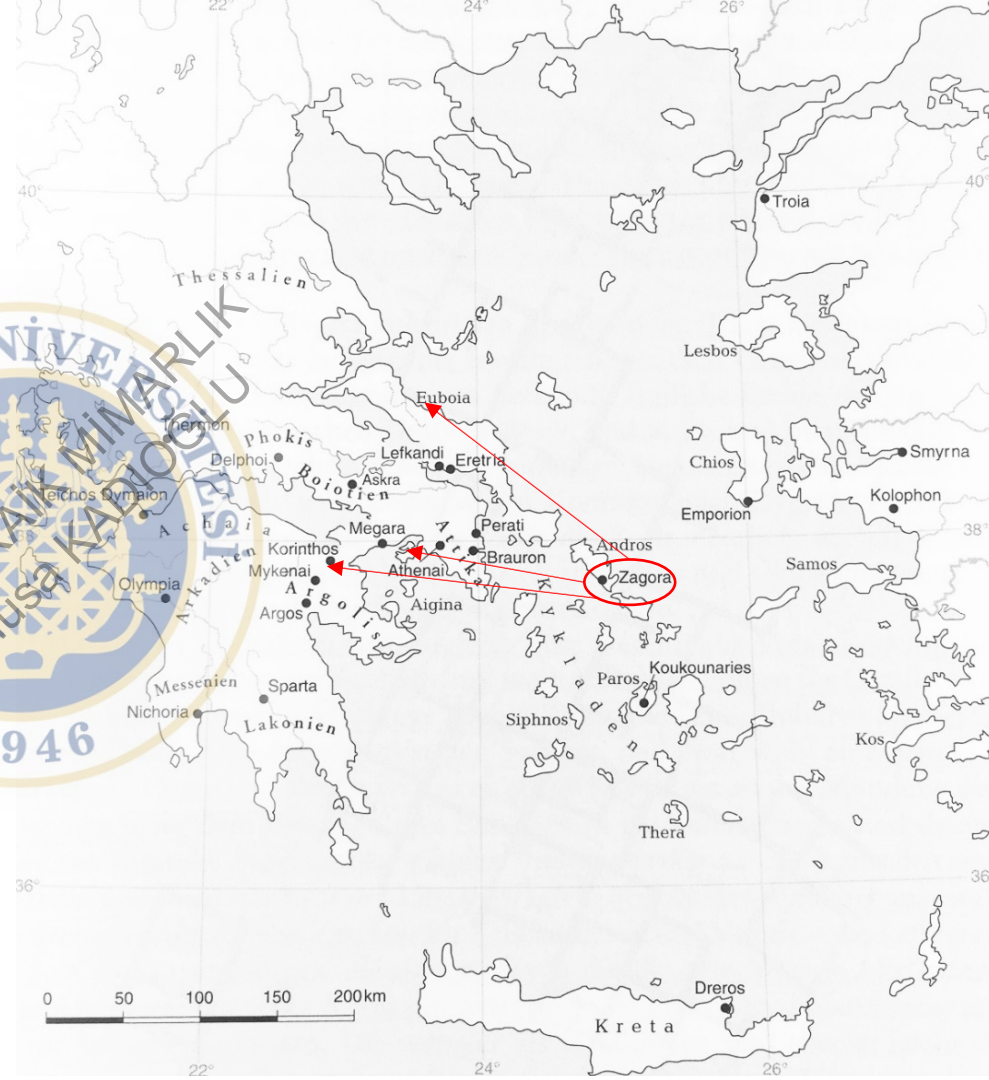


Phokaia, oval ev

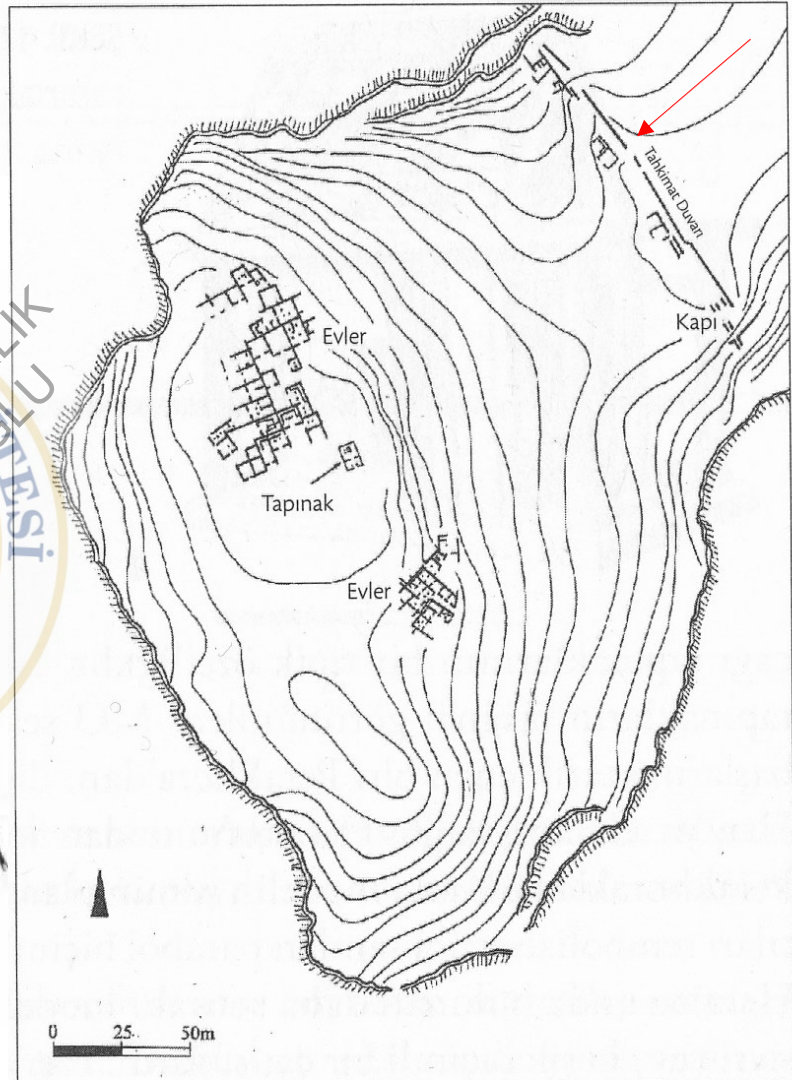
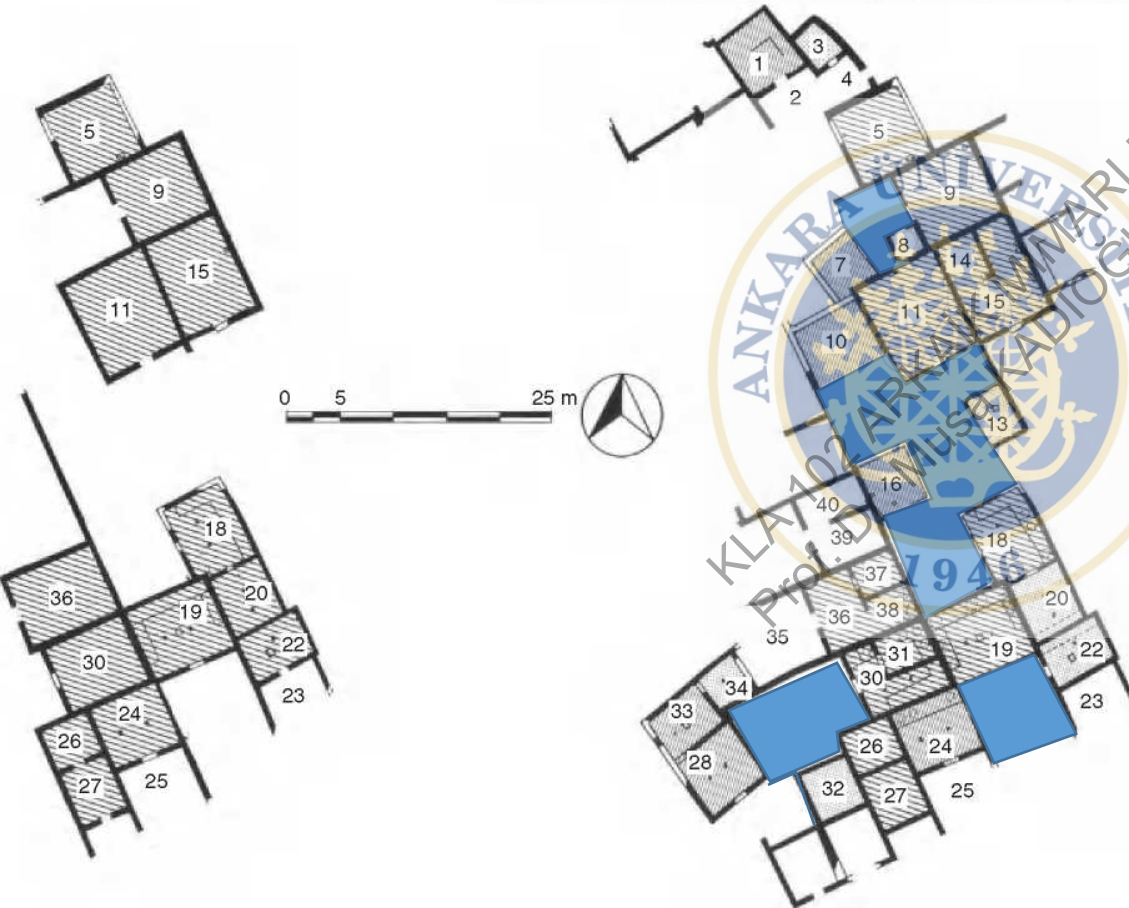


0 50 100 200 cm

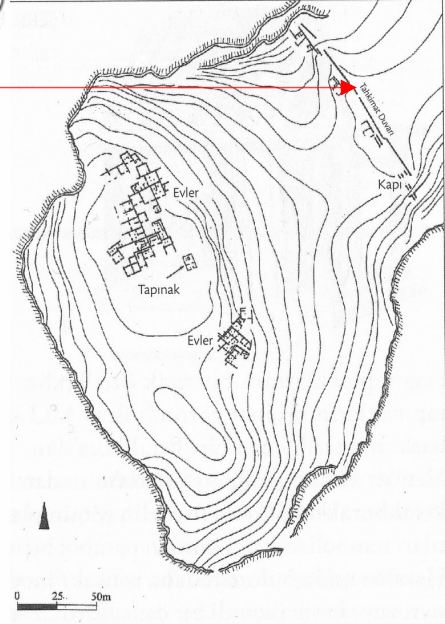
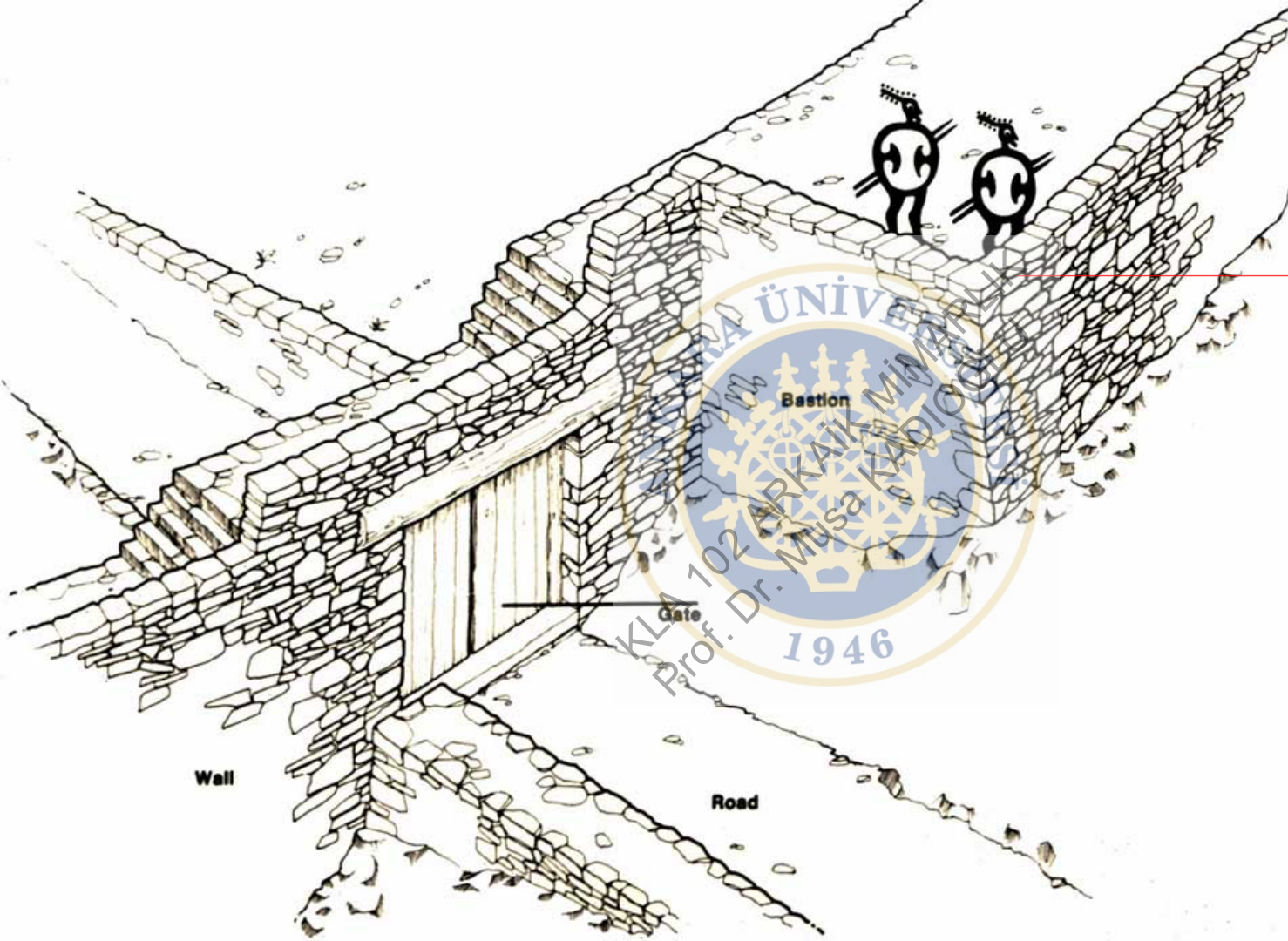
Andros Adası, Zagora Yerleşim Yeri Planı (MÖ 8. yy)

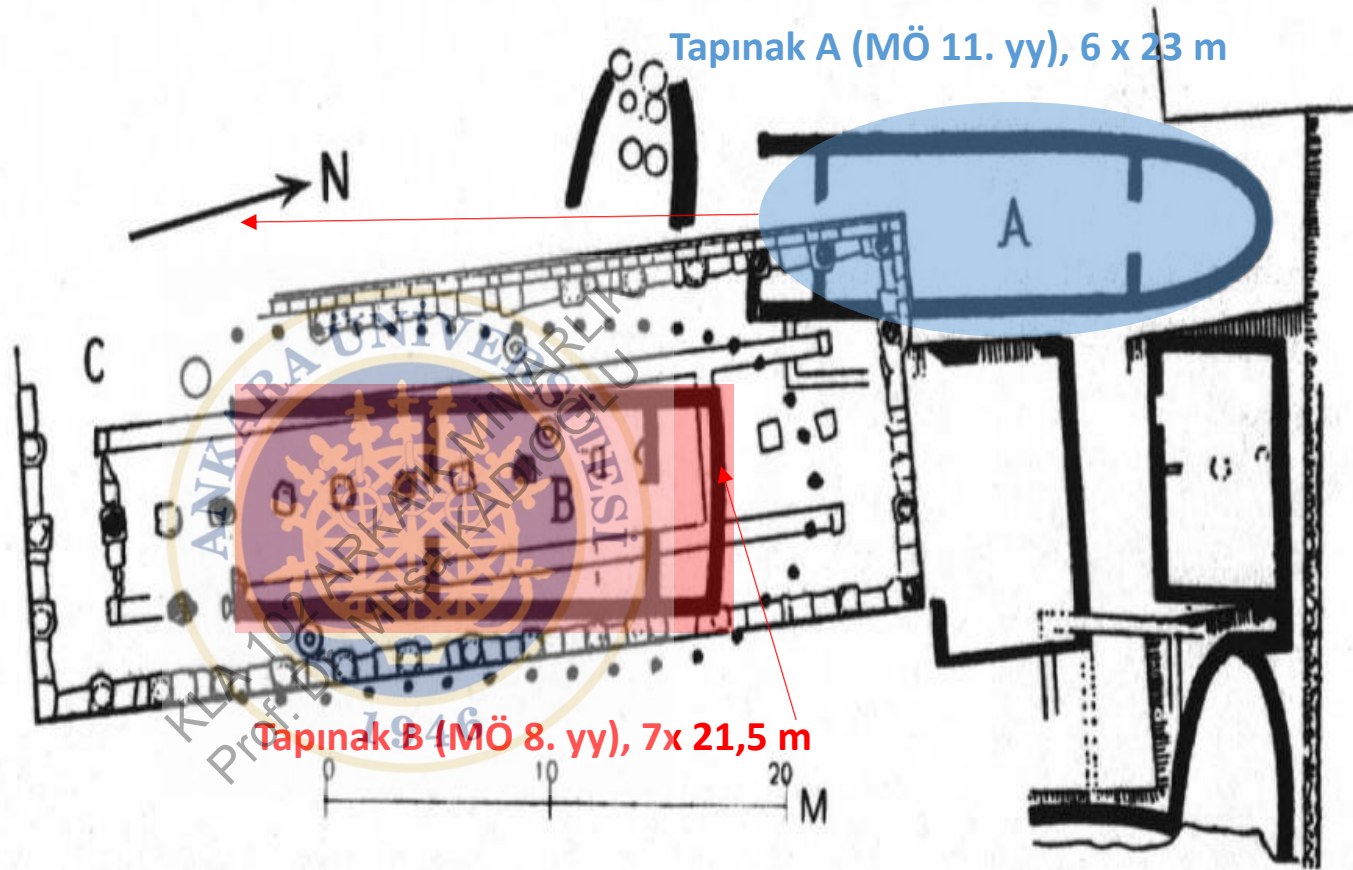


ŞEKİL 12.3 Zagora kent planı.



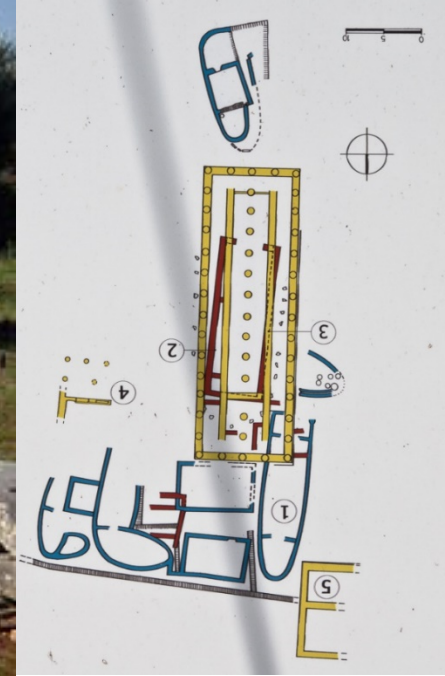
140 m uzunluğunda



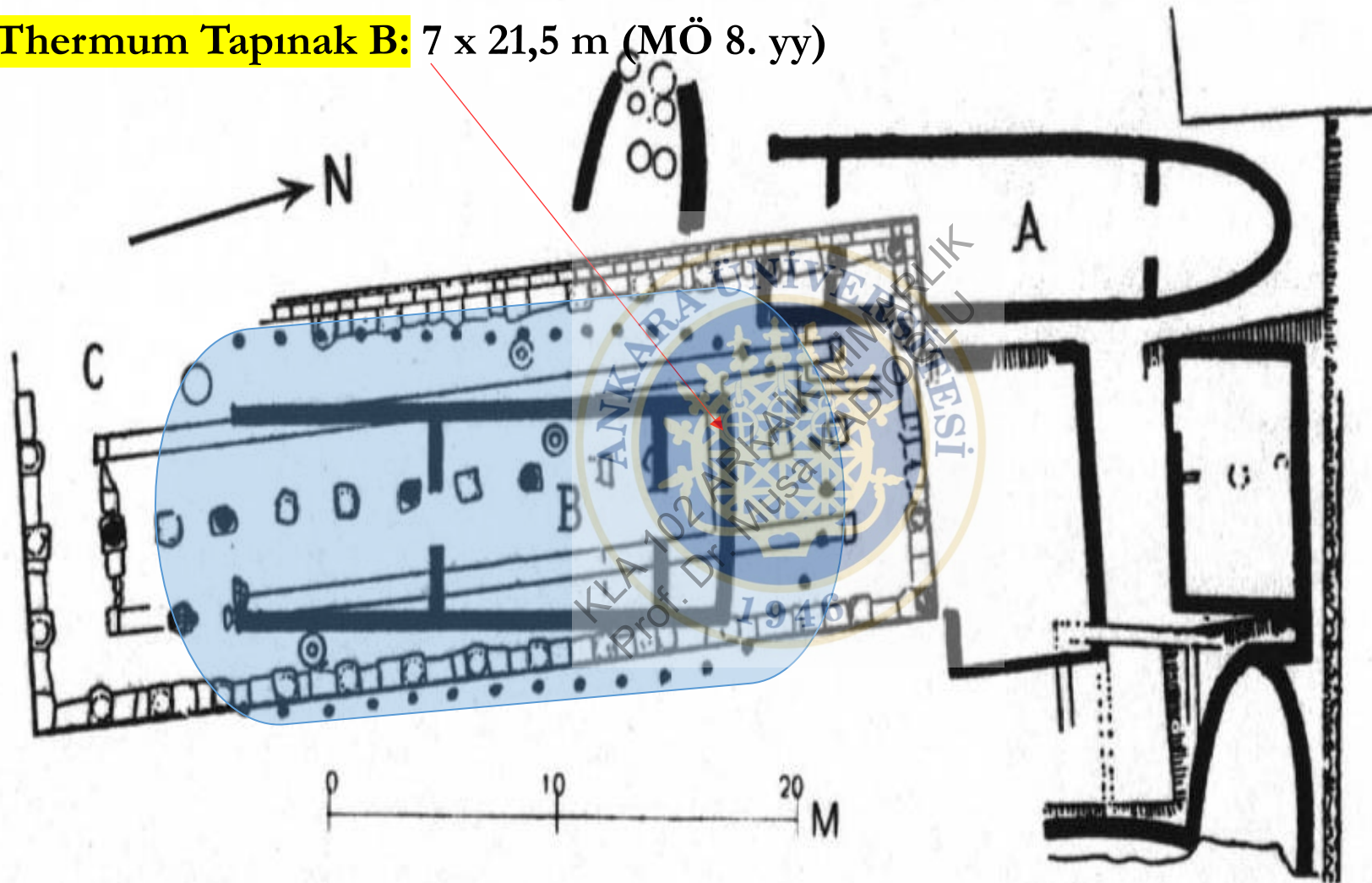


19 Thermos, Apollon-Heiligtum. Megaron A sowie Tempel B und C. Grundriß (1:600)

Thermos, Nr. 1: Apollon-Kutsal Alanı, Megaron A, 6 x 23 m, (MÖ 11. yy)



Thermum Tapınak B: 7 x 21,5 m (MÖ 8. yy)



Argos Heraion'u pişmiş toprak modeli (Y: 54 cm)

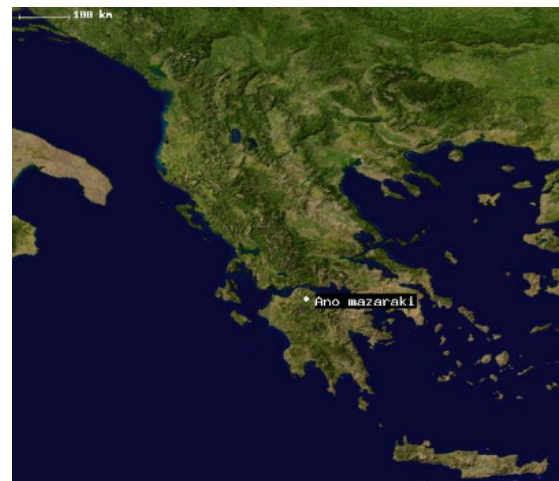
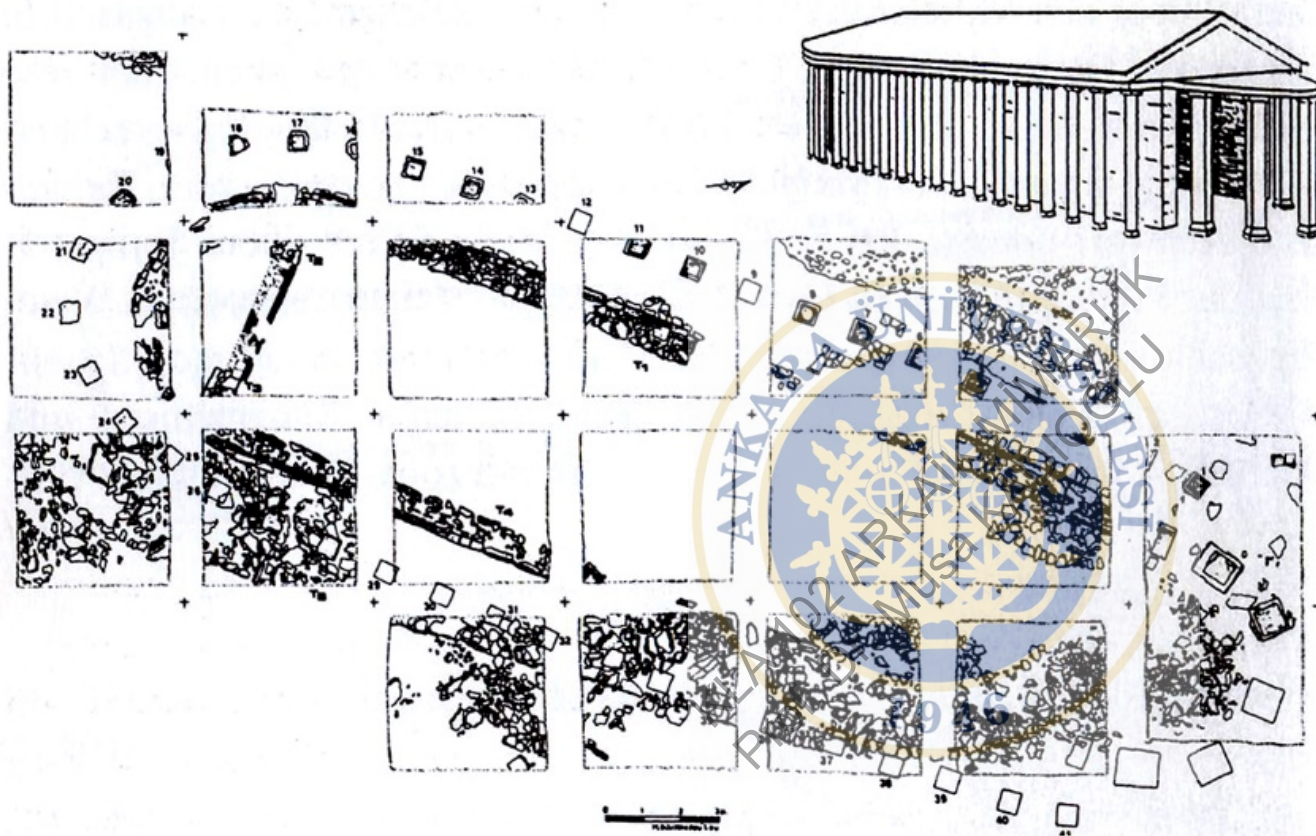


477 Terrakotta
Modell eines frühen
Tempels aus dem
Heraion von Argos.
Höhe etwa 54 cm. –
Athen, National-
museum

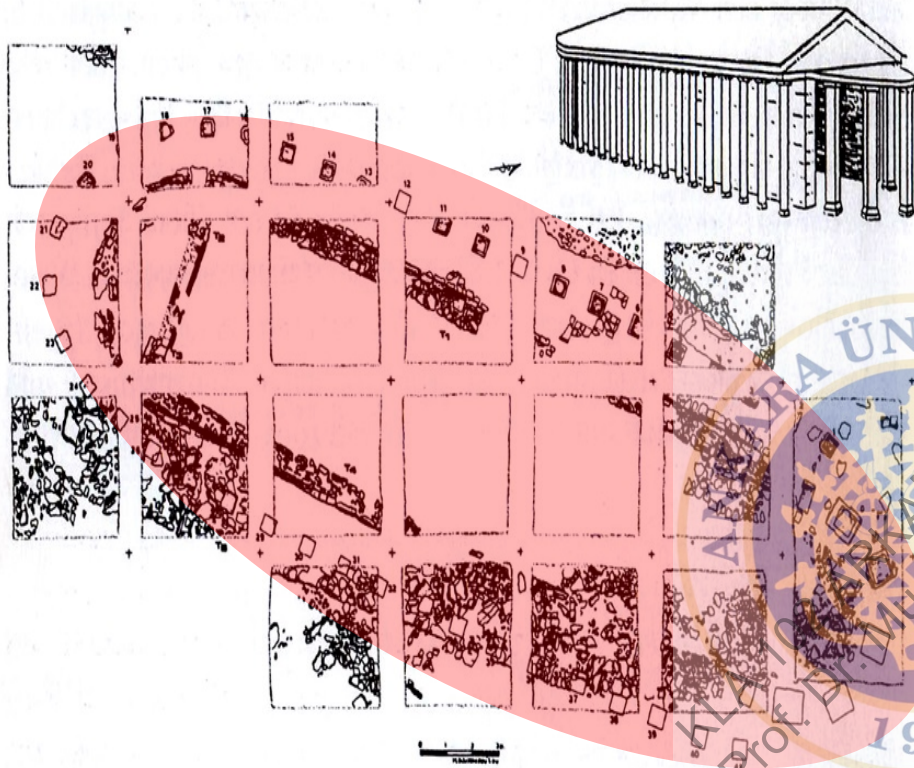


Perachora, Adak Tapınak Modeli (Geometrik Dönem)





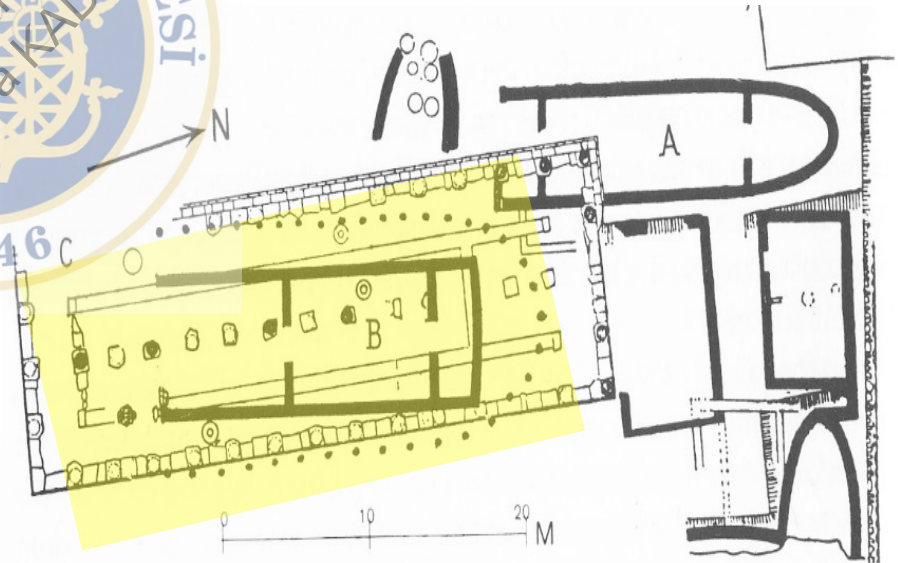
22 Mazaraki, Artemis-Tempel, 7.–6. Jh. Grundriß und Rekonstruktion (M. Petropoulos)



22 Mazaraki, Artemis-Tempel, 7.-6. Jh. Grundriß und Rekonstruktion (M. Petropoulos)

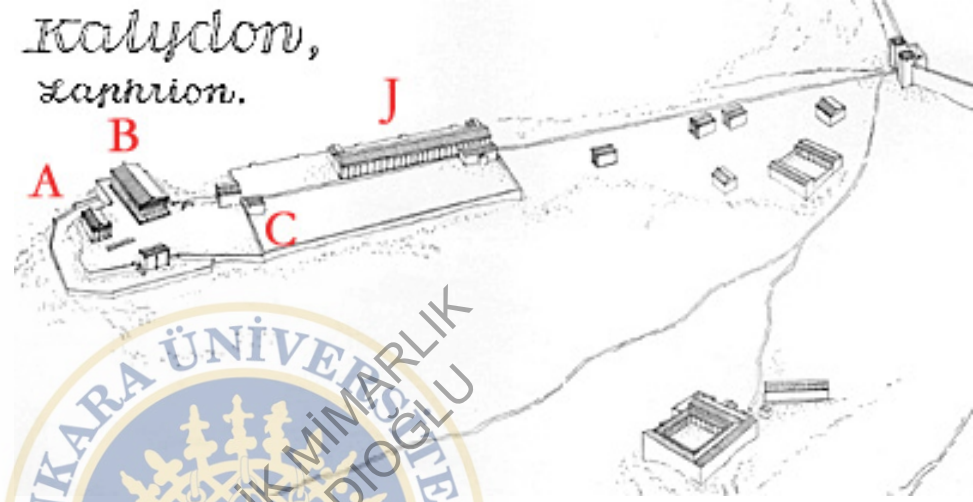
Mazaraki Artemis Tapınağı (MÖ 7.-6. yy)

Thermos, Apollon Tapınağı B (MÖ 8. yy)

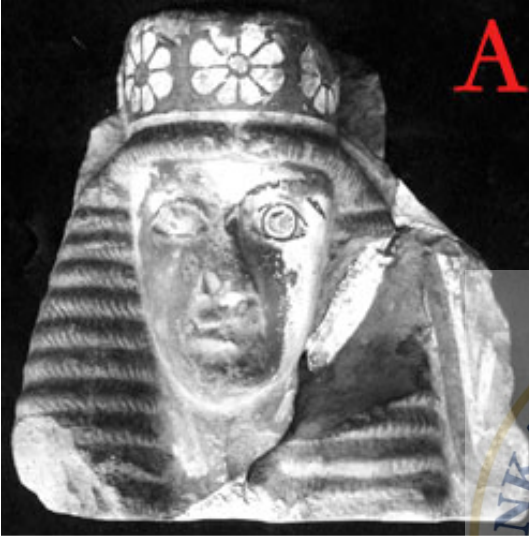




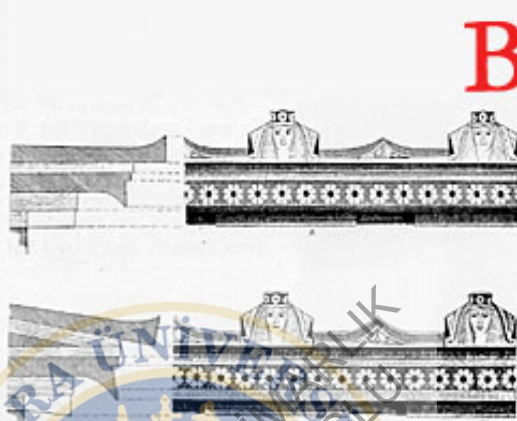
KALYDON



- A : Apollon
- B: Artemis
- Laphrion, kutsal alanı MÖ 8.yy.da Artemis ve Apollo'ya adanmış bir kutsal alandır.
- Farklı yapım evrelerine sahip olan kutsal alanda MÖ 7.yy sonlarına ait 2 in antis tapınak bulunur. Tapınak A Apollo veya Dionysos'a, Tapınak B ise Artemis'e adanmıştır.
- Tapınak B kalıntıları pişmiş topraktan sima, antefixes, akroterler ve metoplardan oluşur.
- MÖ 6 yy içerisinde her iki tapınak da yenilenmiştir. Bu evreye ait Tapınak A'dan mitolojik figürlerle bezeli pişmiş toprak metoplar açığa çıkmıştır.
- Aynı dönemden Tapınak B'ye ait pişmiş toprak elemanlar da açığa çıkmıştır. Antefiksler, sphenksli akroterler, Herakles'in işlerini anlatan metoplar mevcuttur.
- Tapınak B MÖ 500 civarında bir portiko ile çevrelenmiştir. Kutsal alanda 6.yy'a ait iki küçük yapı daha bulunur, Artemis ve Dionysos'a sunulmuş çok sayıda hediye içerirler.

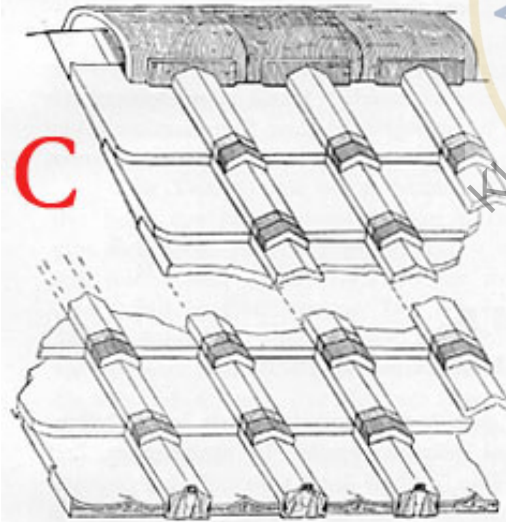


A



B

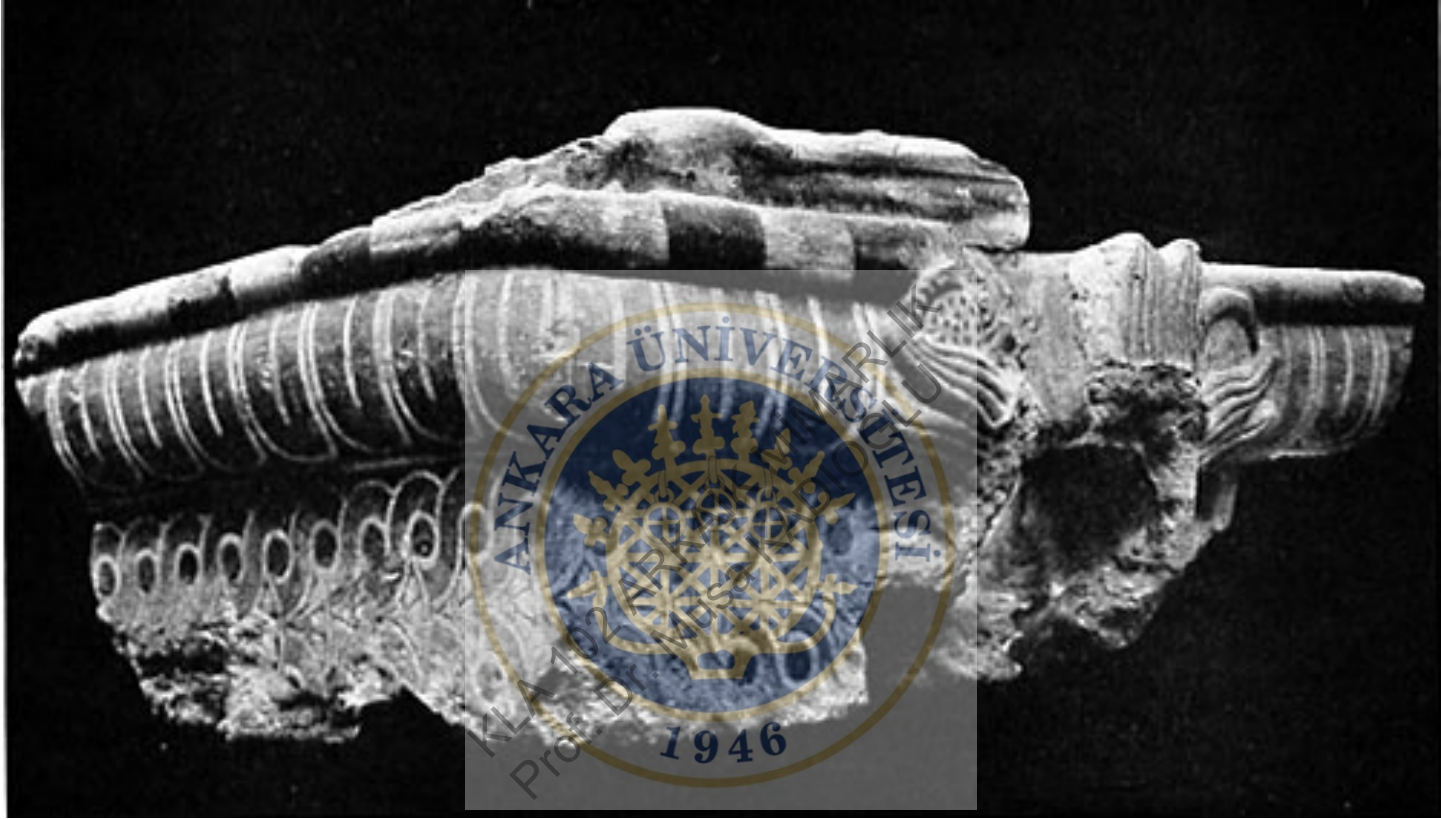
Kalydon Apollon
Tapınağı, MÖ 600



C

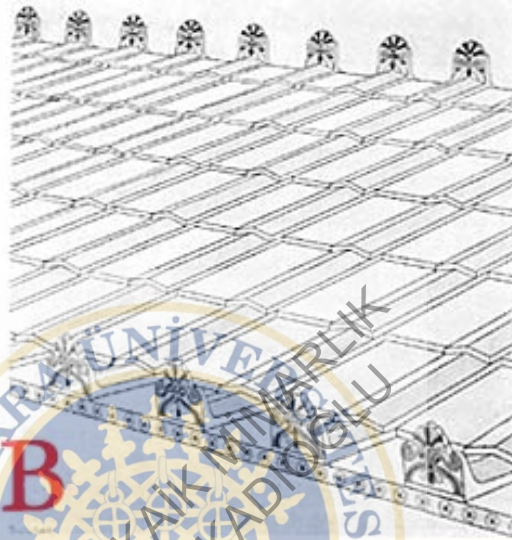
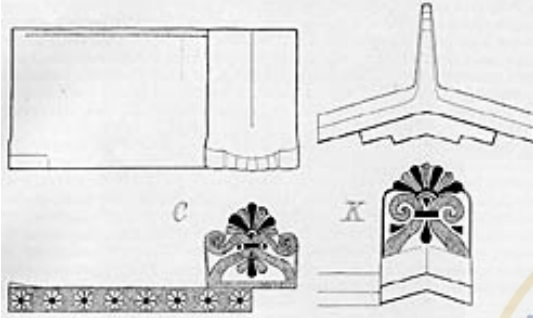


D



- Apollon tapınağı, MÖ 530

A



Kalydon
Artemis
MÖ 580

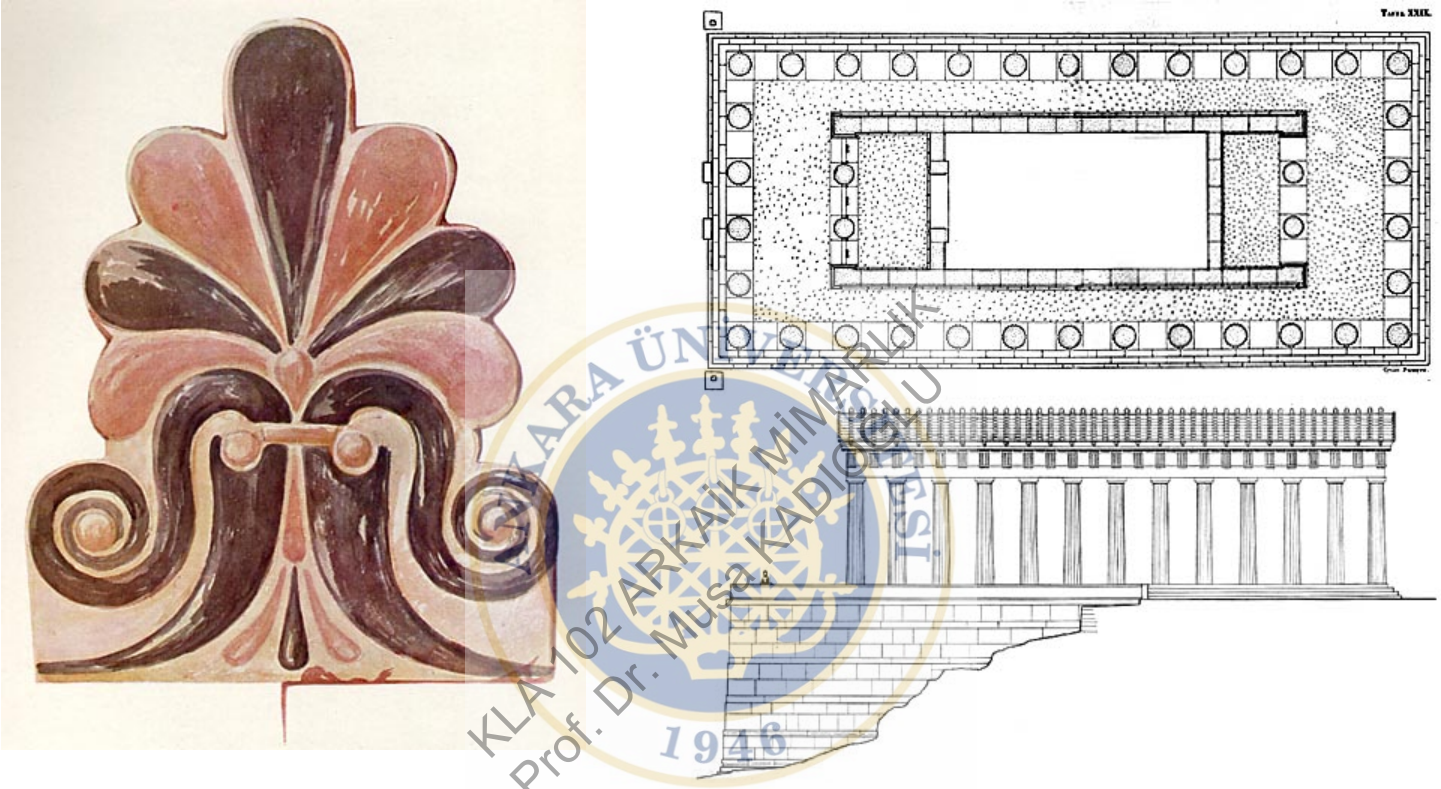
C



B

D





- Kalydon Artemis, 6x13 peripteral, MÖ 500