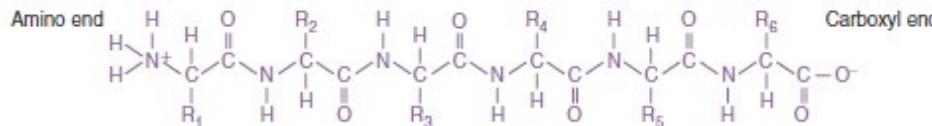
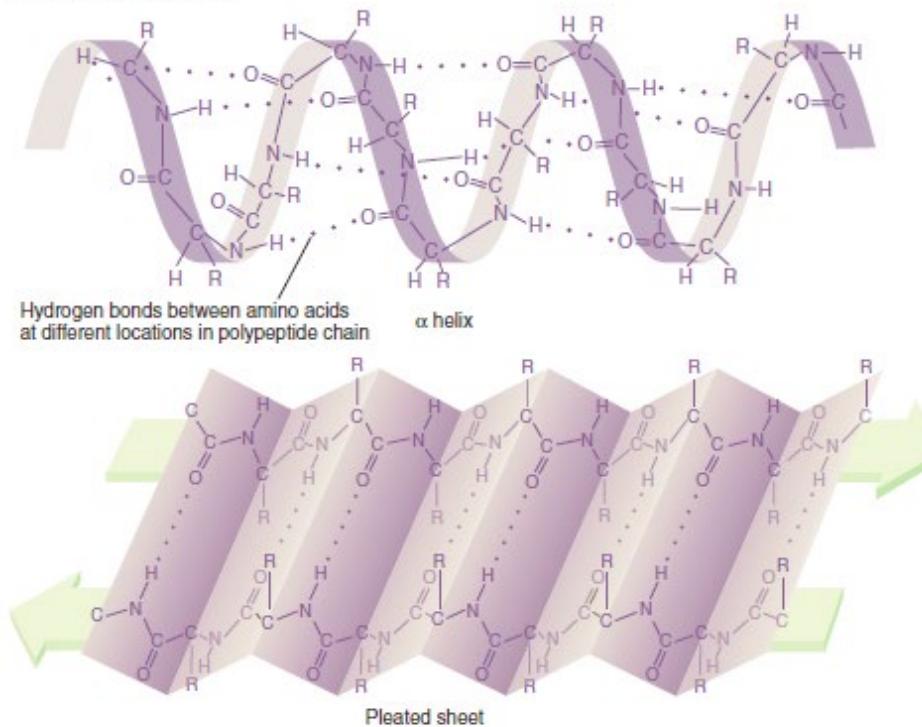
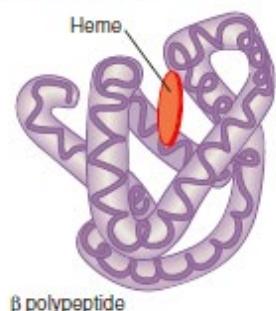
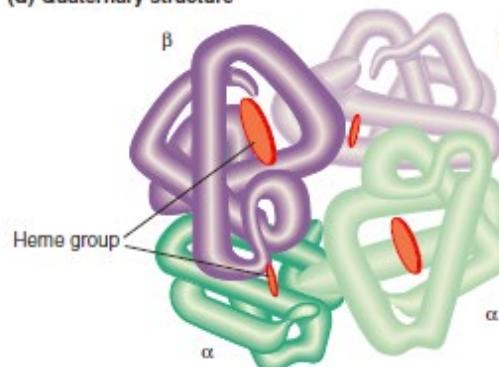
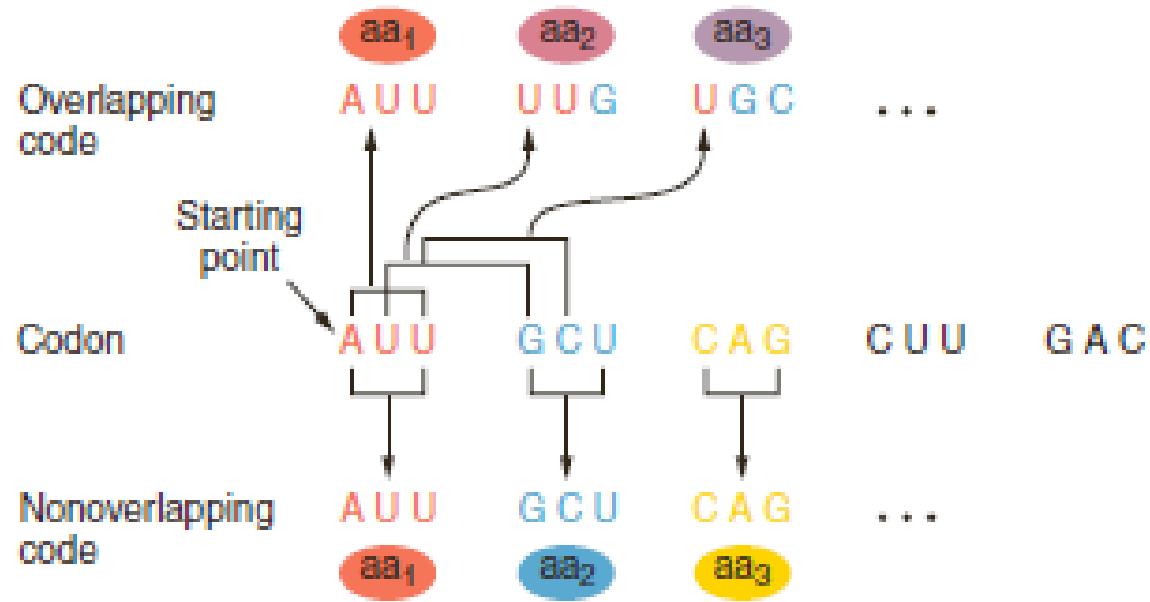
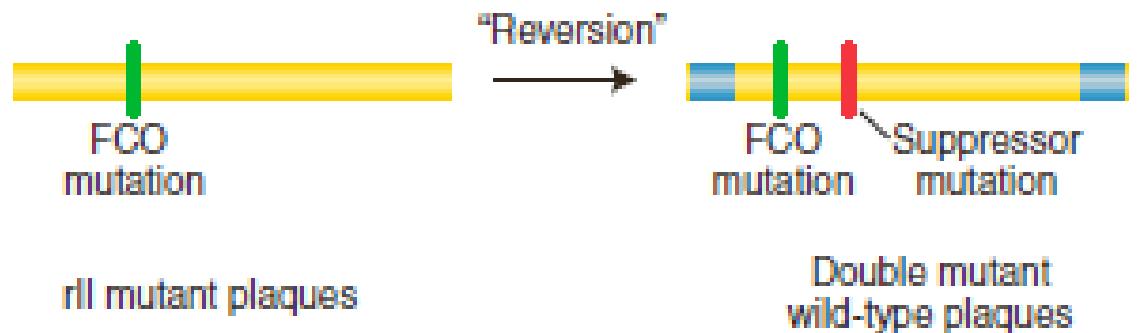


# 9. Proteinler ve Sentezlenmeleri

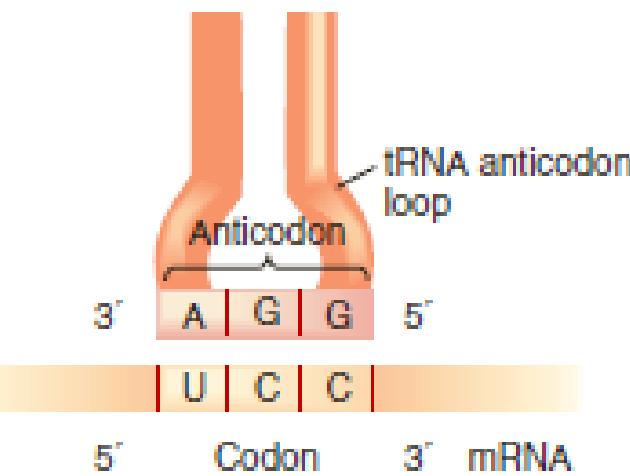
**(a) Primary structure****(b) Secondary structure****(c) Tertiary structure****(d) Quaternary structure**



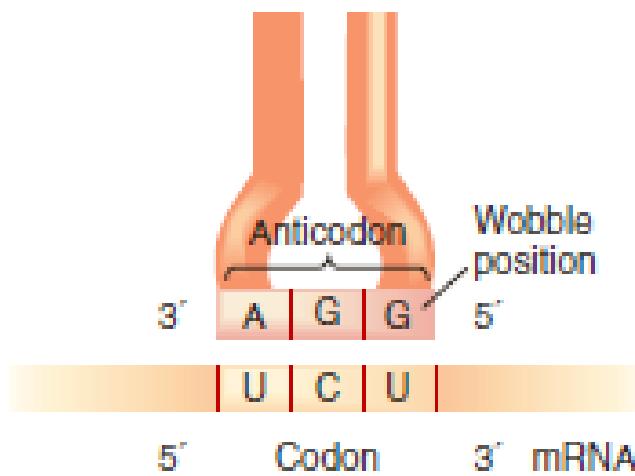


|              |   | Second letter                               |                                |  |   |                  |
|--------------|---|---|--------------------------------|--|---|------------------|
|              |   | U   | C                              | A  | G                                       |                  |
| First letter | U | UUU } Phe<br>UUC<br>UCC<br>UUA } Leu<br>UUG | UCU } Ser<br>UCC<br>UCA<br>UCG | UAU } Tyr<br>UAC<br>UAA Stop<br>UAG Stop | UGU } Cys<br>UGC<br>UGA Stop<br>UGG Trp | U<br>C<br>A<br>G |
|              | C | CUU }<br>CUC<br>CUA } Leu<br>CUG            | CCU }<br>CCC<br>CCA<br>CCG     | CAU } His<br>CAC<br>CAA } Gln<br>CAG     | CGU }<br>CGC<br>CGA<br>CGG              | U<br>C<br>A<br>G |
|              | A | AUU }<br>AUC<br>AUU } Ile<br>AUG Met        | ACU }<br>ACC<br>ACA<br>ACG     | AAU } Asn<br>AAC<br>AAA } Lys<br>AAG     | AGU } Ser<br>AGC<br>AGA<br>AGG          | U<br>C<br>A<br>G |
|              | G | GUU }<br>GUC<br>GUA } Val<br>GUG            | GCU }<br>GCC<br>GCA<br>GCG     | GAU } Asp<br>GAC<br>GAA } Glu<br>GAG     | GGU }<br>GGC<br>GGA<br>GGG              | U<br>C<br>A<br>G |
|              |   |   |                                |  |   | Third letter     |

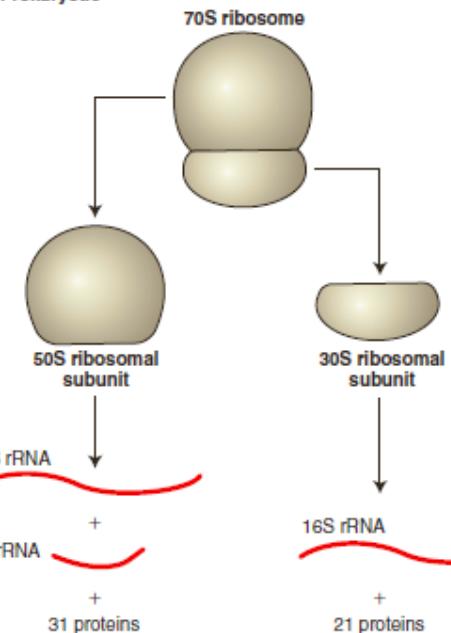
## Normal complementary pairing



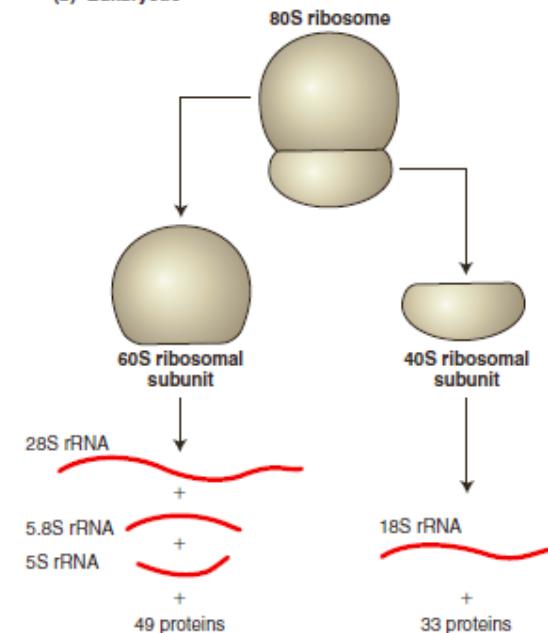
## Alternative pairing



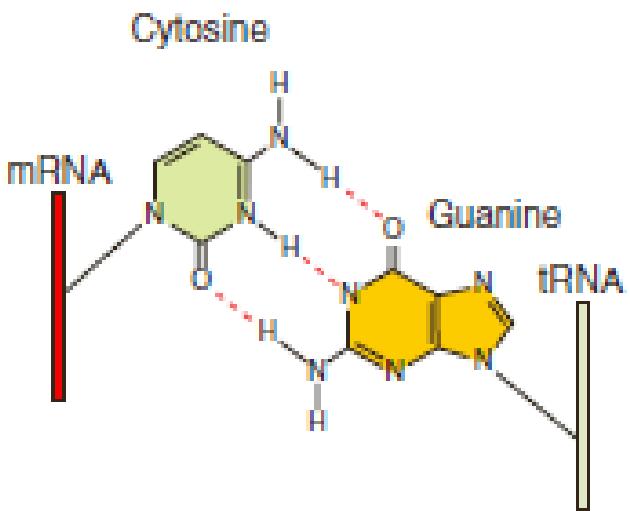
### (a) Prokaryotic



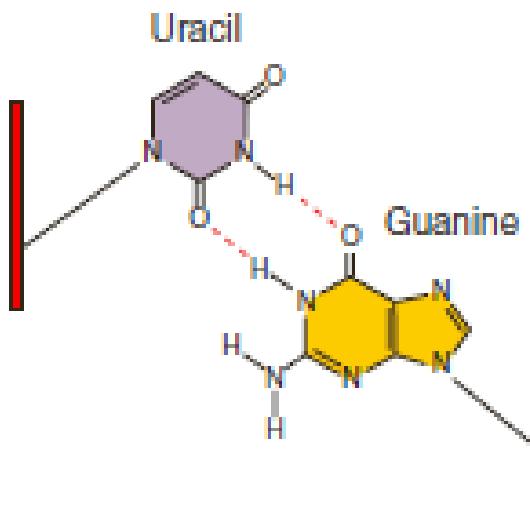
### (b) Eukaryotic

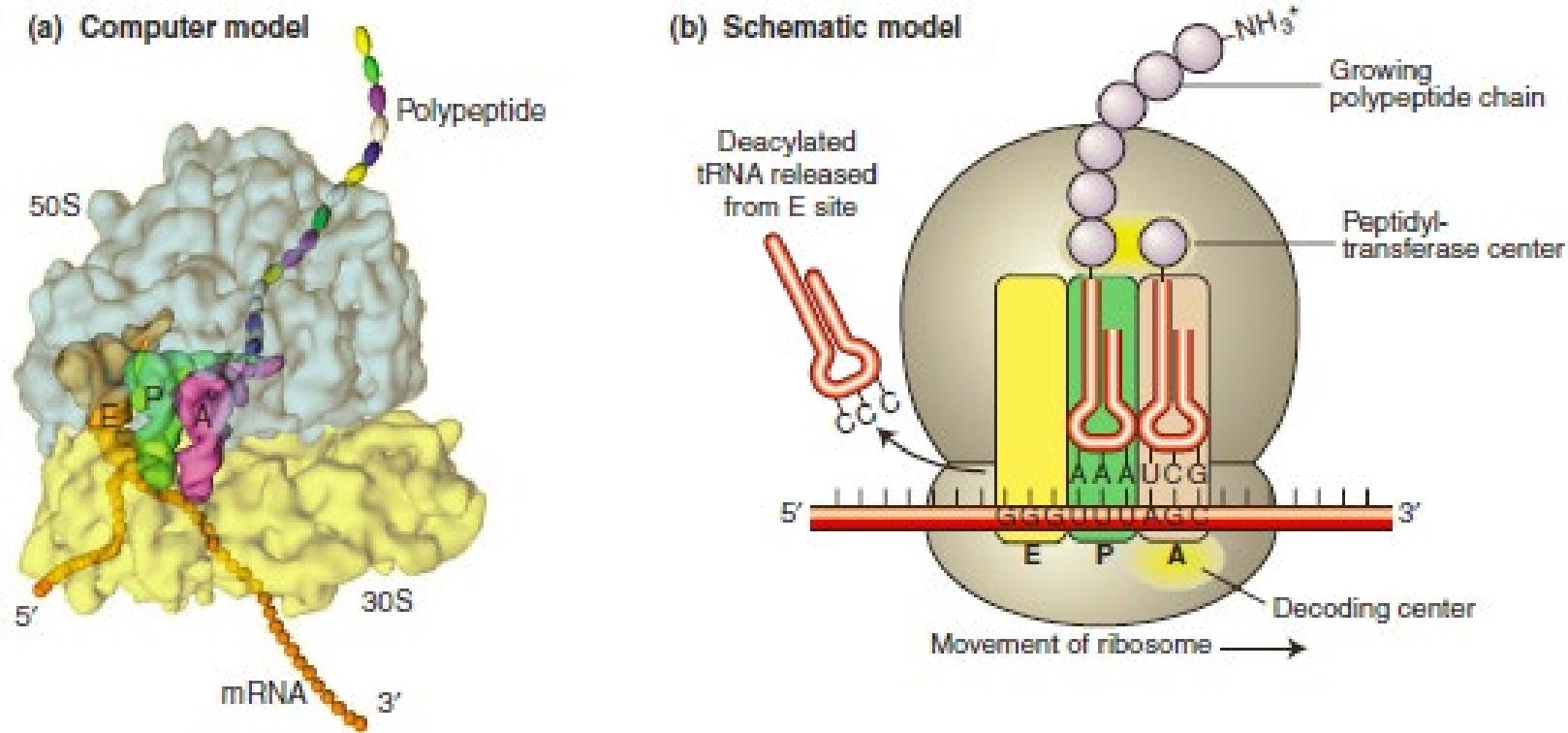


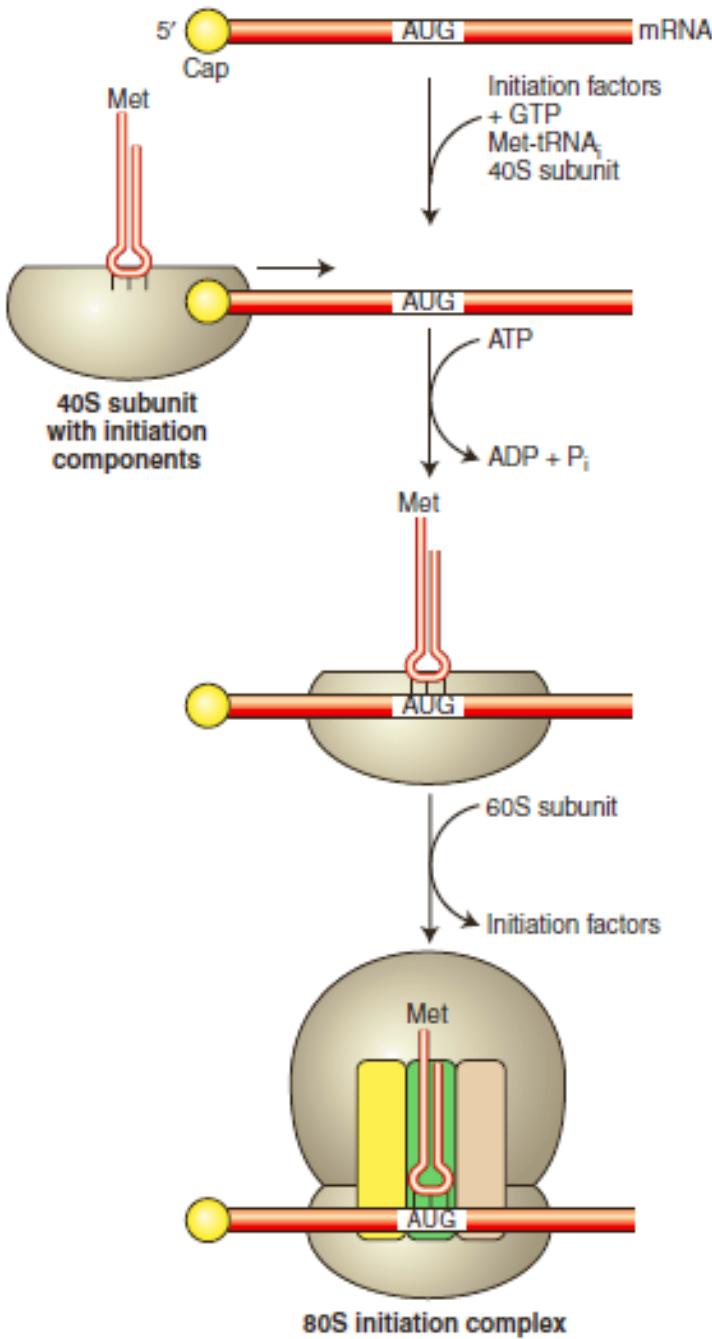
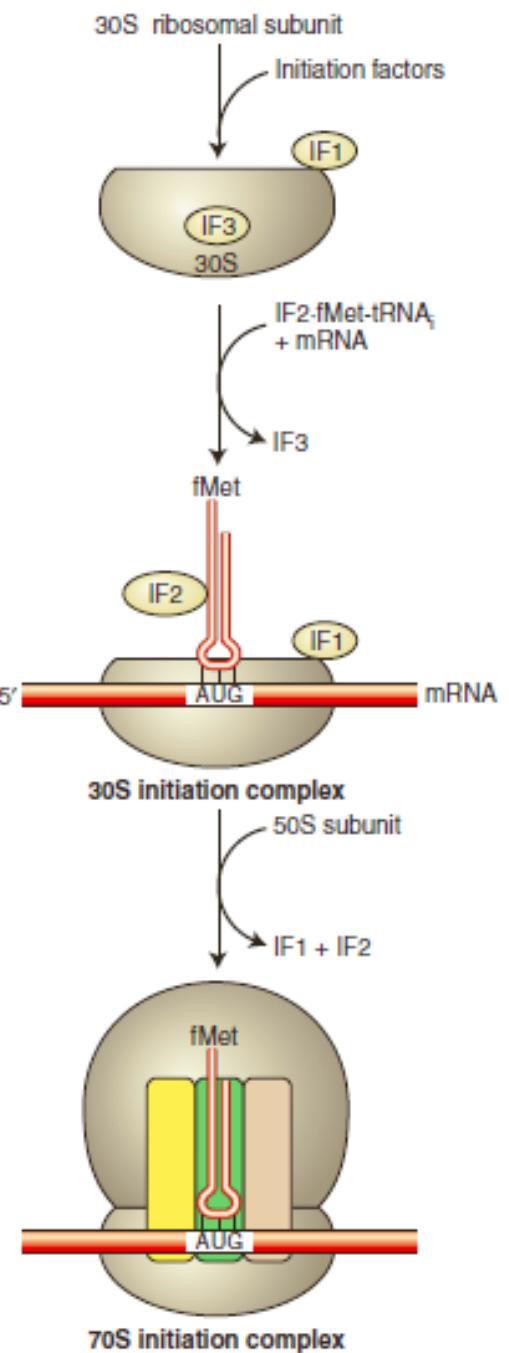
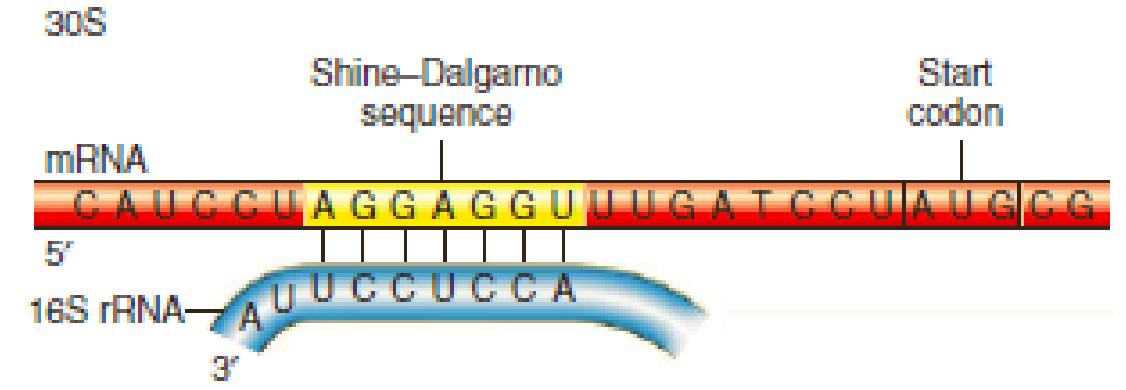
Cytosine

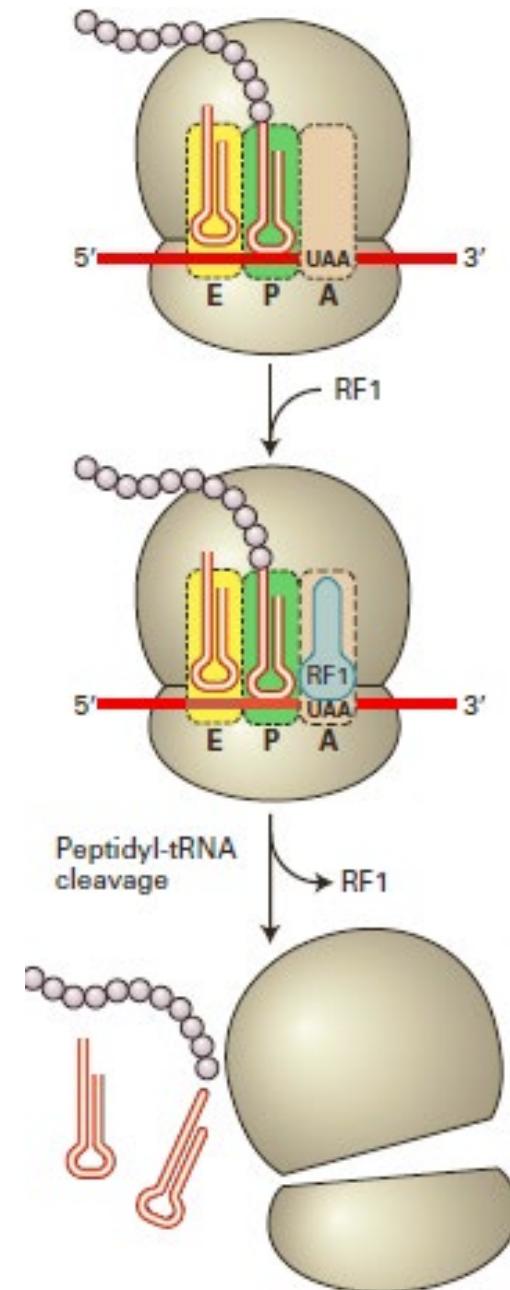
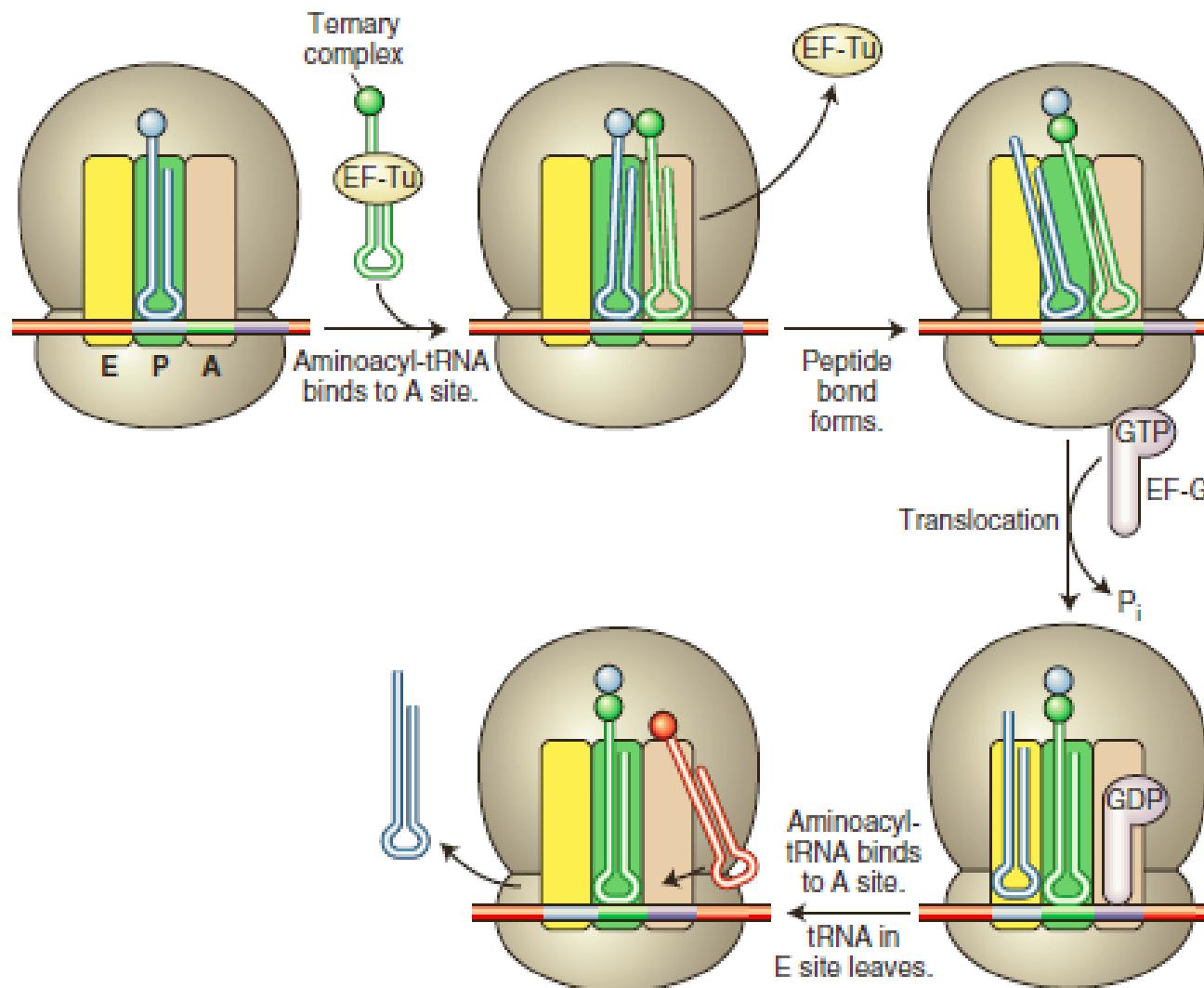


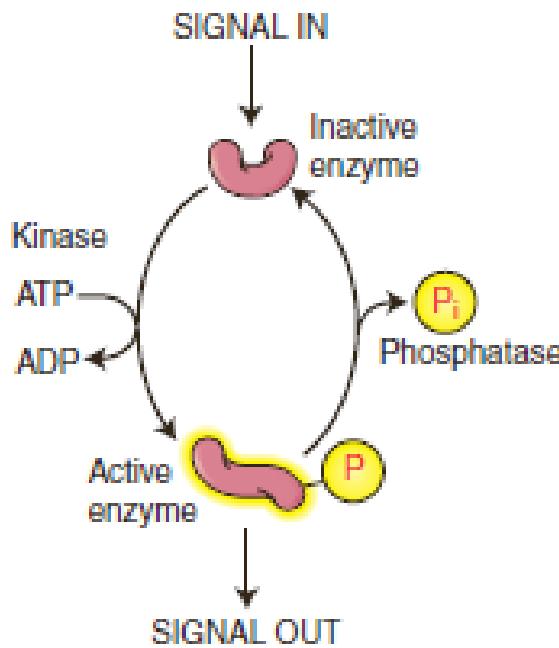
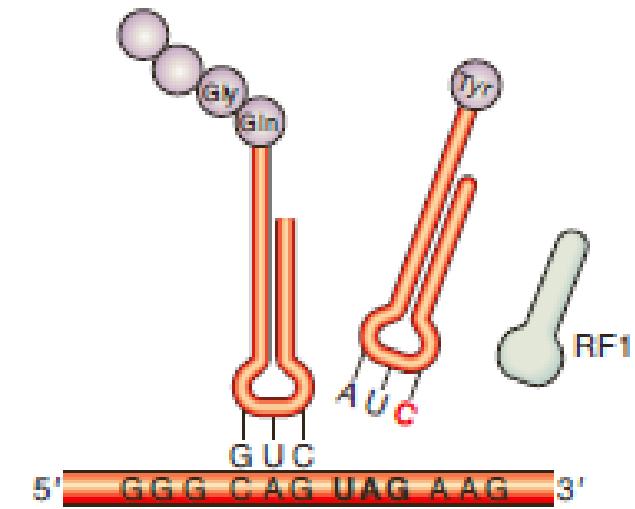
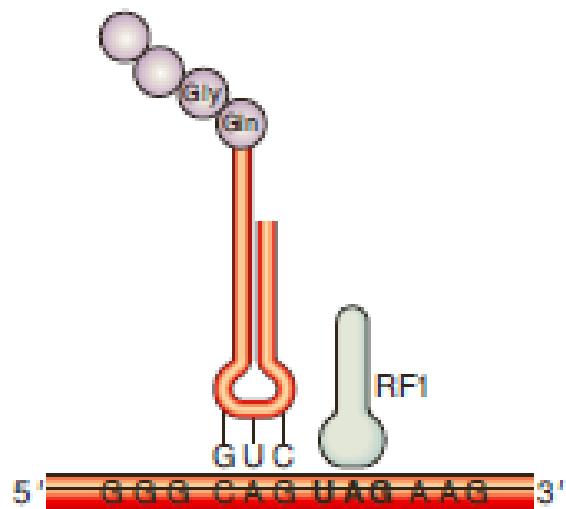
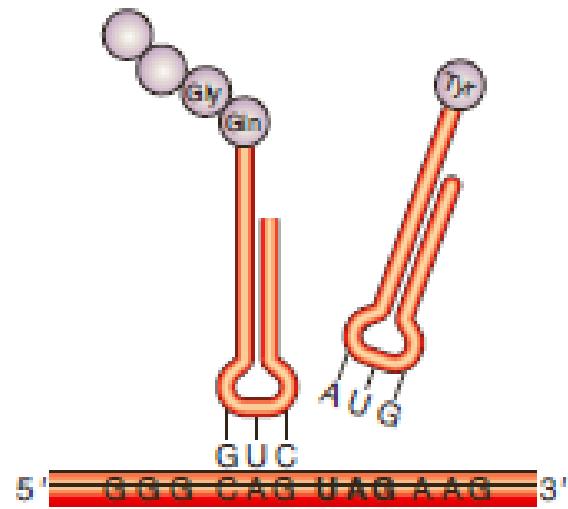
Uracil

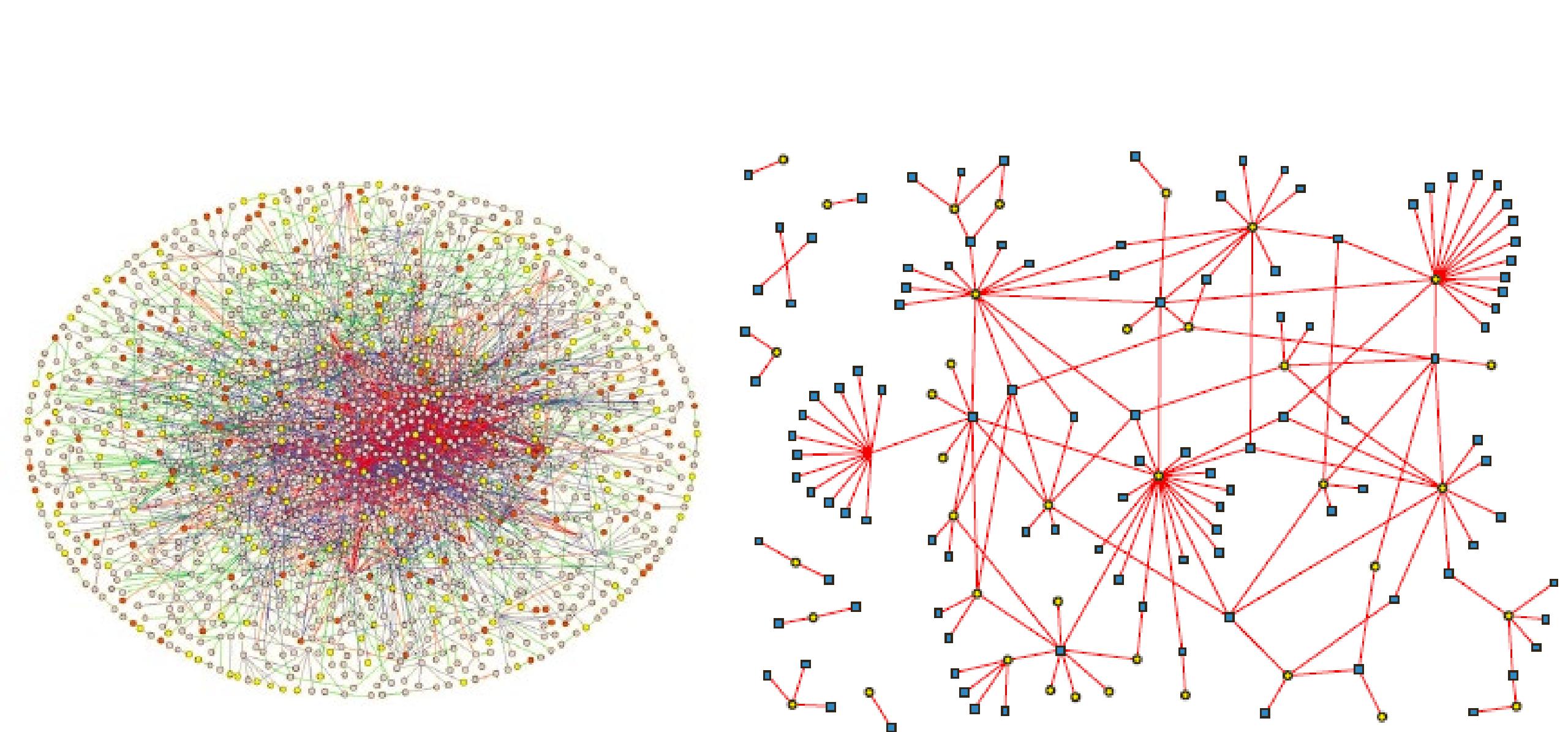












Reference: Griffiths, A. J., Wessler, S. R., Lewontin, R. C., Gelbart, W. M., Suzuki, D. T., & Miller, J. H. (2005). *An introduction to genetic analysis*. Macmillan.

