



Ders : Uluslararası Kamu Maliyesi

Konu : Küreselleşme ve İstatistikler

Prof. Dr. N. Semih ÖZ

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- Küreselleşme nedir?





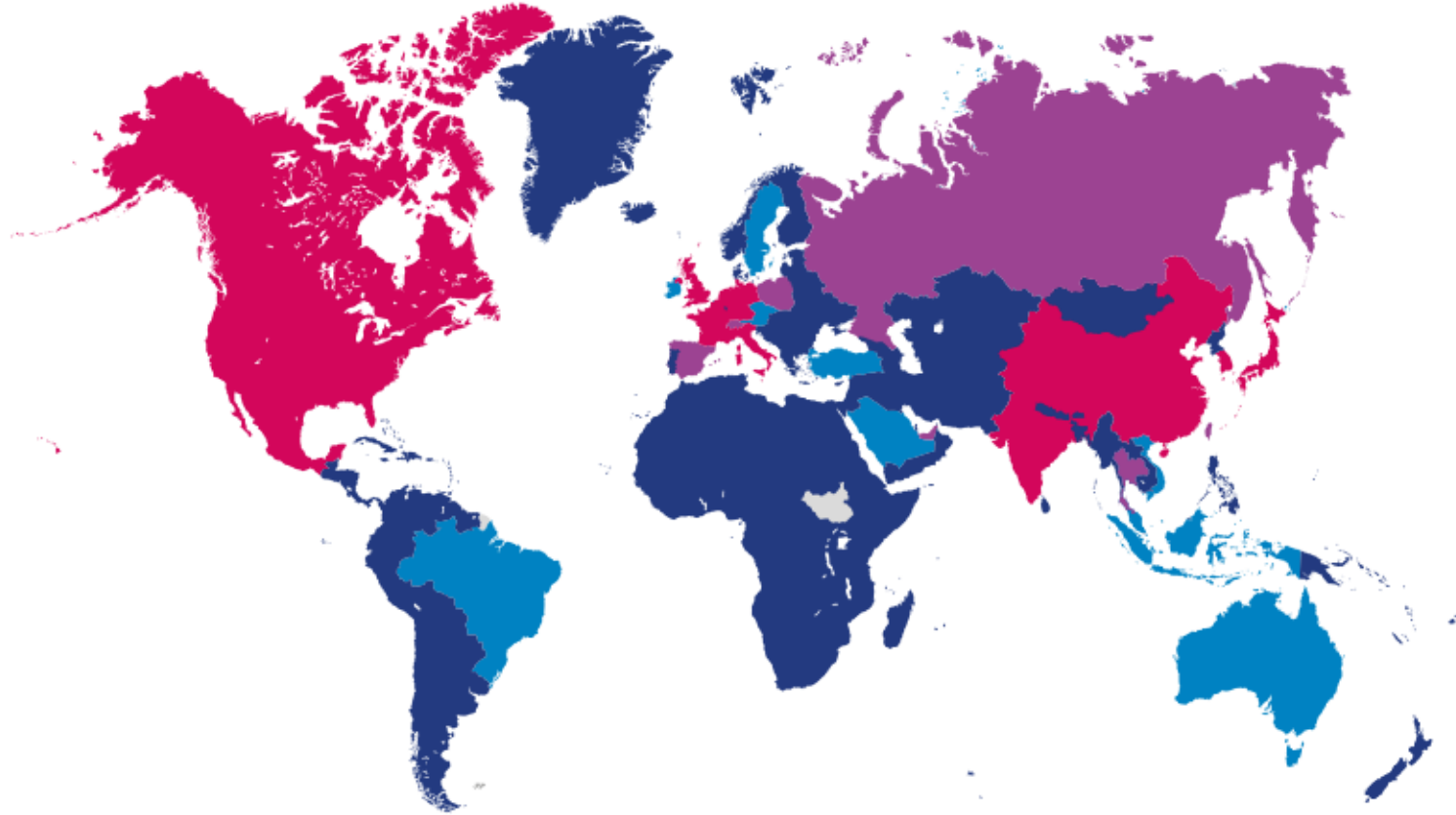
Küreselleşme

- Sermaye, emek, mal ve bilginin sınır tanımaksızın dolaşımı
- Üretim maliyetlerinin önemli ölçüde düşmesi, üretimin küresel ölçekte hızla artması



Ülkelerin ticaret hacimleri

Kaynak : World Trade Statistical Review 2019, s.14.



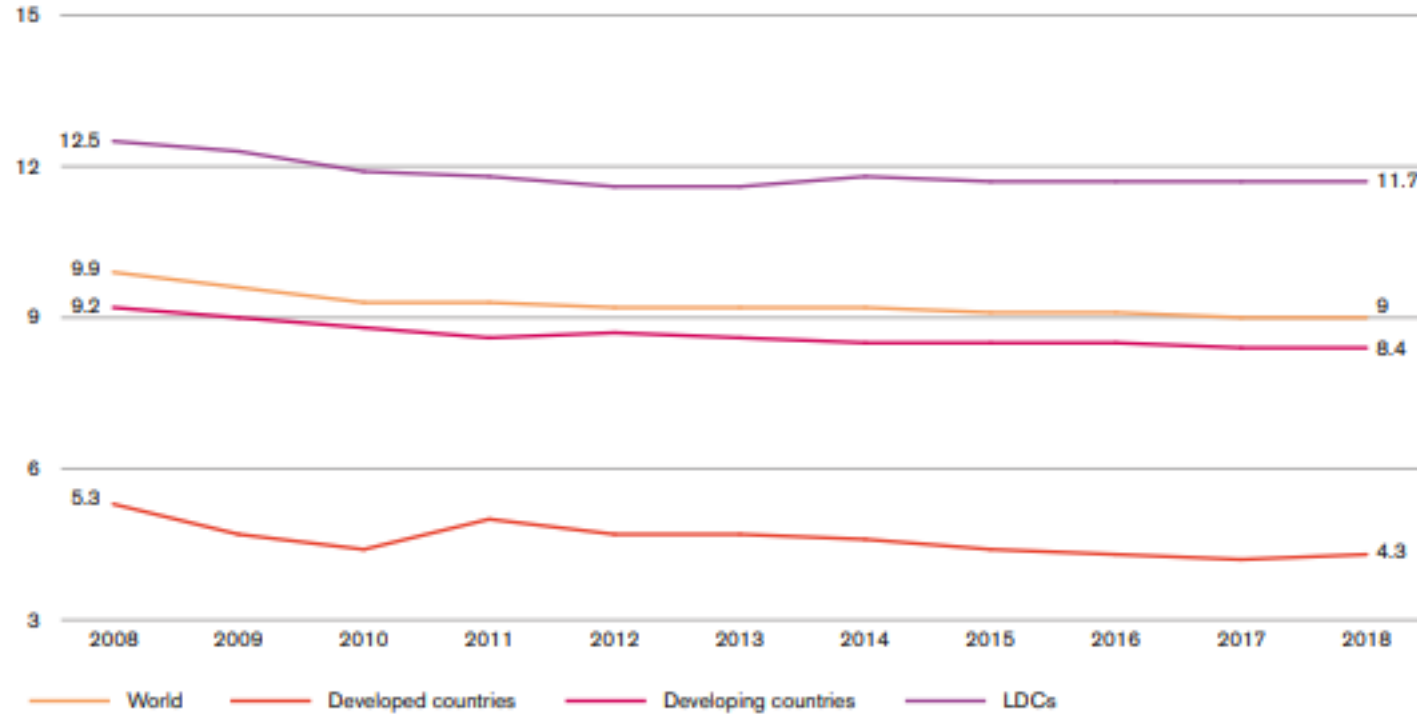
US\$ billion
0-125 125-250 250-400 >400





En çok kayırılan ülke tarifeleri deęiřimi

Kaynak : World Trade Statistical Review 2019, s.73.



Bölgesel ticaret anlaşmaları-I

Kaynak : World Trade Statistical Review 2019, s.82.

Andean Community (ANDEAN)				
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	Colombia	Ecuador	Peru	
Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN)				
Brunei Darussalam	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Thailand
Cambodia	Lao People's Democratic Republic	Myanmar	Singapore	Viet Nam
Central American Common Market (CACM)				
Costa Rica	El Salvador	Guatemala	Honduras	Nicaragua
Caribbean Community (CARICOM)				
Antigua and Barbuda	Belize	Guyana	Montserrat	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Bahamas	Dominica	Haiti	Saint Kitts and Nevis	Suriname
Barbados	Grenada	Jamaica	Saint Lucia	Trinidad and Tobago
Central African Economic and Monetary Community (CAEMC)				
Cameroon	Chad	Equatorial Guinea		
Central African Republic	Congo	Gabon		
Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA)				
Burundi	Eritrea	Madagascar	Somalia	Zambia
Comoros	Eswatini	Malawi	South Sudan	Zimbabwe
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Ethiopia	Mauritius	Sudan	
Djibouti	Kenya	Rwanda	Tunisia	
Egypt	Libya	Seychelles	Uganda	



Bölgesel ticaret anlaşmaları-II

Kaynak : World Trade Statistical Review 2019, s.82.

Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)				
Benin	Côte d'Ivoire	Guinea	Mali	Senegal
Burkina Faso	The Gambia	Guinea-Bissau	Niger	Sierra Leone
Cabo Verde	Ghana	Liberia	Nigeria	Togo
European Free Trade Association (EFTA)				
Iceland	Liechtenstein	Norway	Switzerland	
European Union (28)				
Austria	Denmark	Hungary	Malta	Slovenia
Belgium	Estonia	Ireland	Netherlands	Spain
Bulgaria	Finland	Italy	Poland	Sweden
Croatia	France	Latvia	Portugal	United Kingdom
Cyprus	Germany	Lithuania	Romania	
Czech Republic	Greece	Luxembourg	Slovak Republic	
Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)				
Bahrain, Kingdom of	Oman	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of		
Kuwait, the State of	Qatar	United Arab Emirates		



Bölgesel ticaret anlaşmaları-III

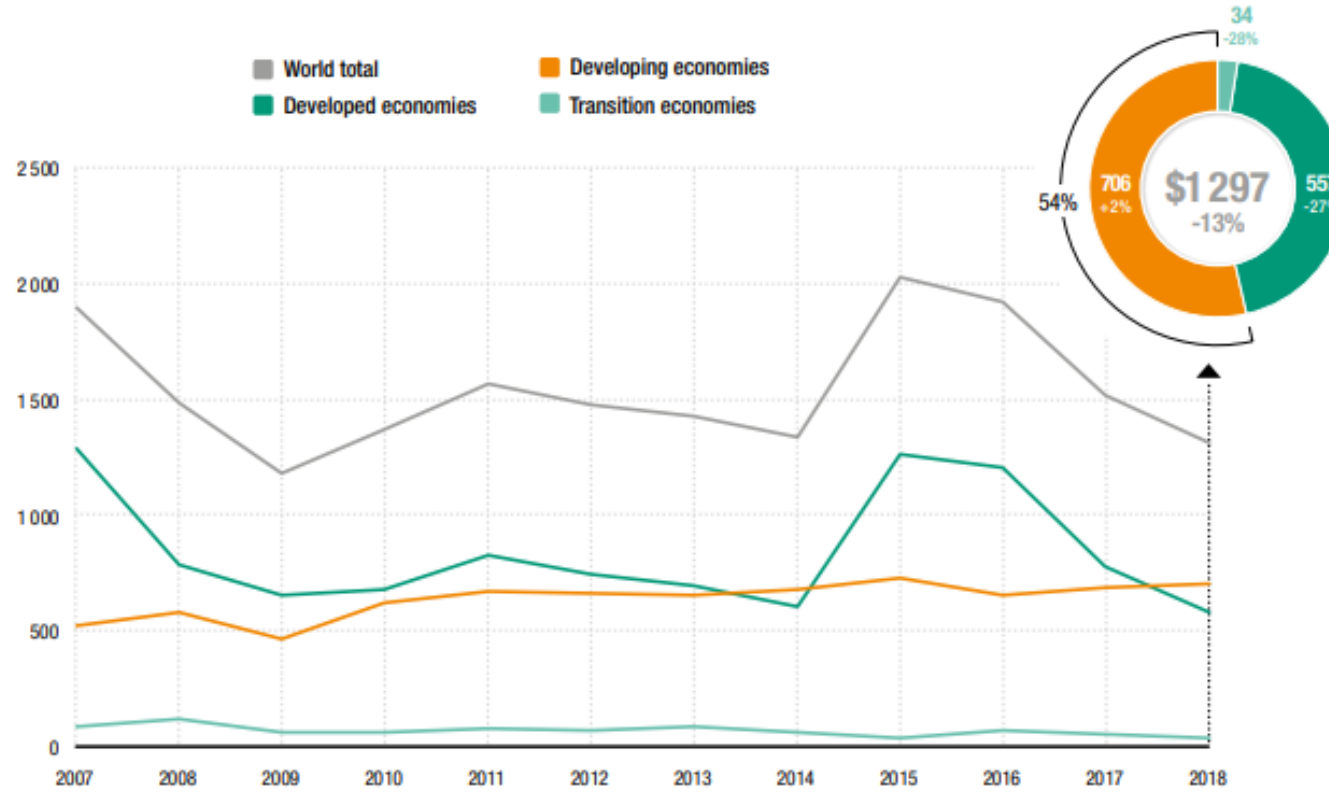
Kaynak : World Trade Statistical Review 2019, s.82.

North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)				
Canada	Mexico	United States		
South Asian Free Trade Agreement (SAFTA)				
Afghanistan	Bhutan	Maldives	Pakistan	
Bangladesh	India	Nepal	Sri Lanka	
Southern African Development Community (SADC)				
Angola	Eswatini	Mauritius	South Africa	
Botswana	Lesotho	Mozambique	Tanzania	
Comoros	Madagascar	Namibia	Zambia	
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Malawi	Seychelles	Zimbabwe	
Southern Common Market (MERCOSUR)				
Argentina	Brazil	Paraguay	Uruguay	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
West African Economic and Monetary Union (WAEMU)				
Benin	Côte d'Ivoire	Mali	Senegal	
Burkina Faso	Guinea-Bissau	Niger	Togo	



Uluslararası doğrudan yatırımlar

Kaynak : World Investment Report 2019, s.2.

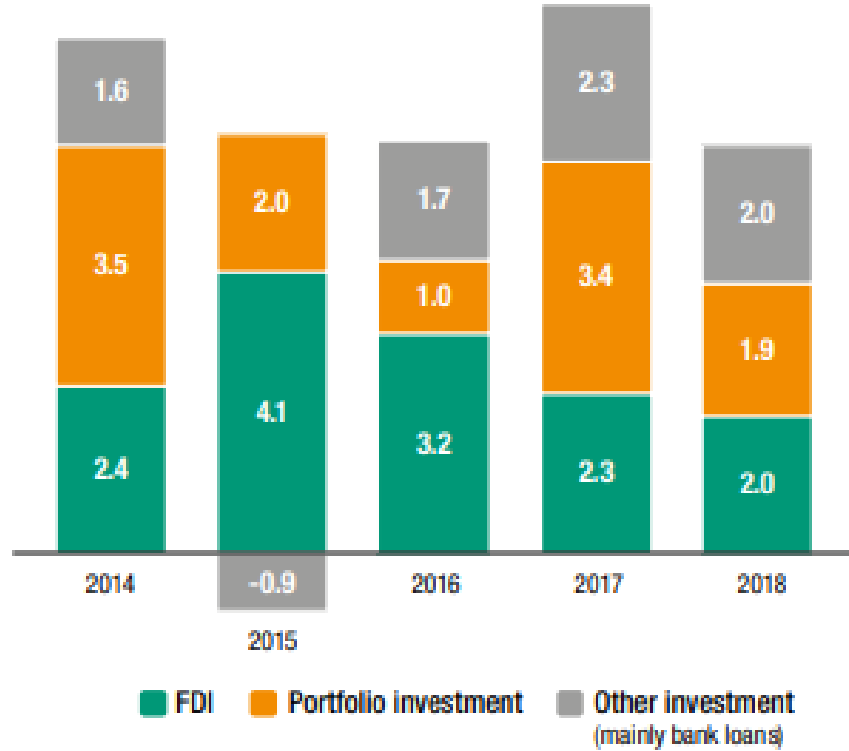


Source: UNCTAD, FDI/MNE database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).



Uluslararası doğrudan yatırımlar, portföy ve diğer yatırımlar (%)

Kaynak : World Investment Report 2019, s.11.



Asya ülkelerinde doğrudan yabancı yatırımlar

Kaynak : World Investment Report 2019, s.40.

