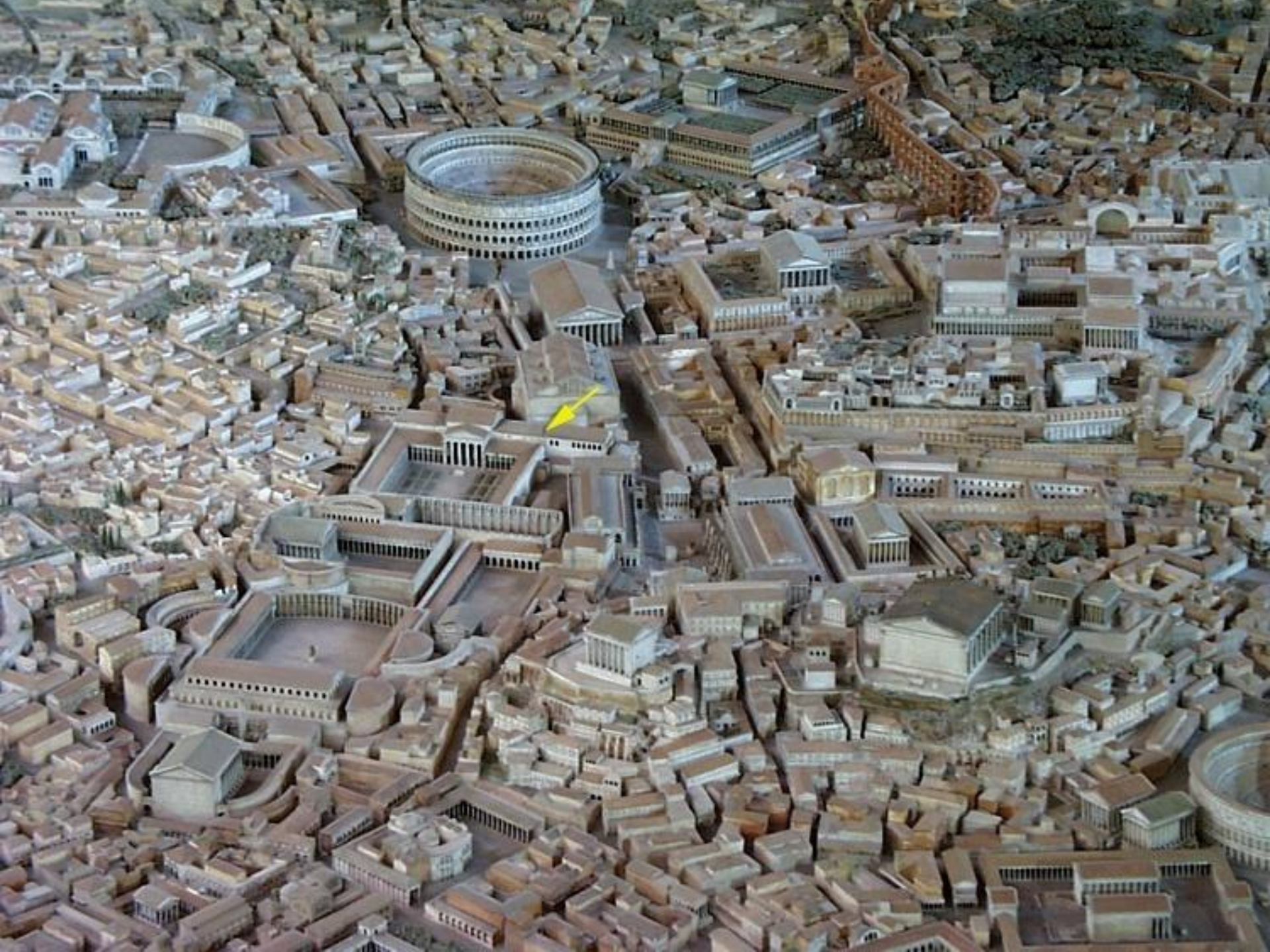


KLA 418
ANADOLU'DA ROMA MİMARİSİ

5. Hafta

FORUM – ÇARŞI BAZİLİKALARI



Bazilikalar,

Greke " krala ait " anlamına gelen

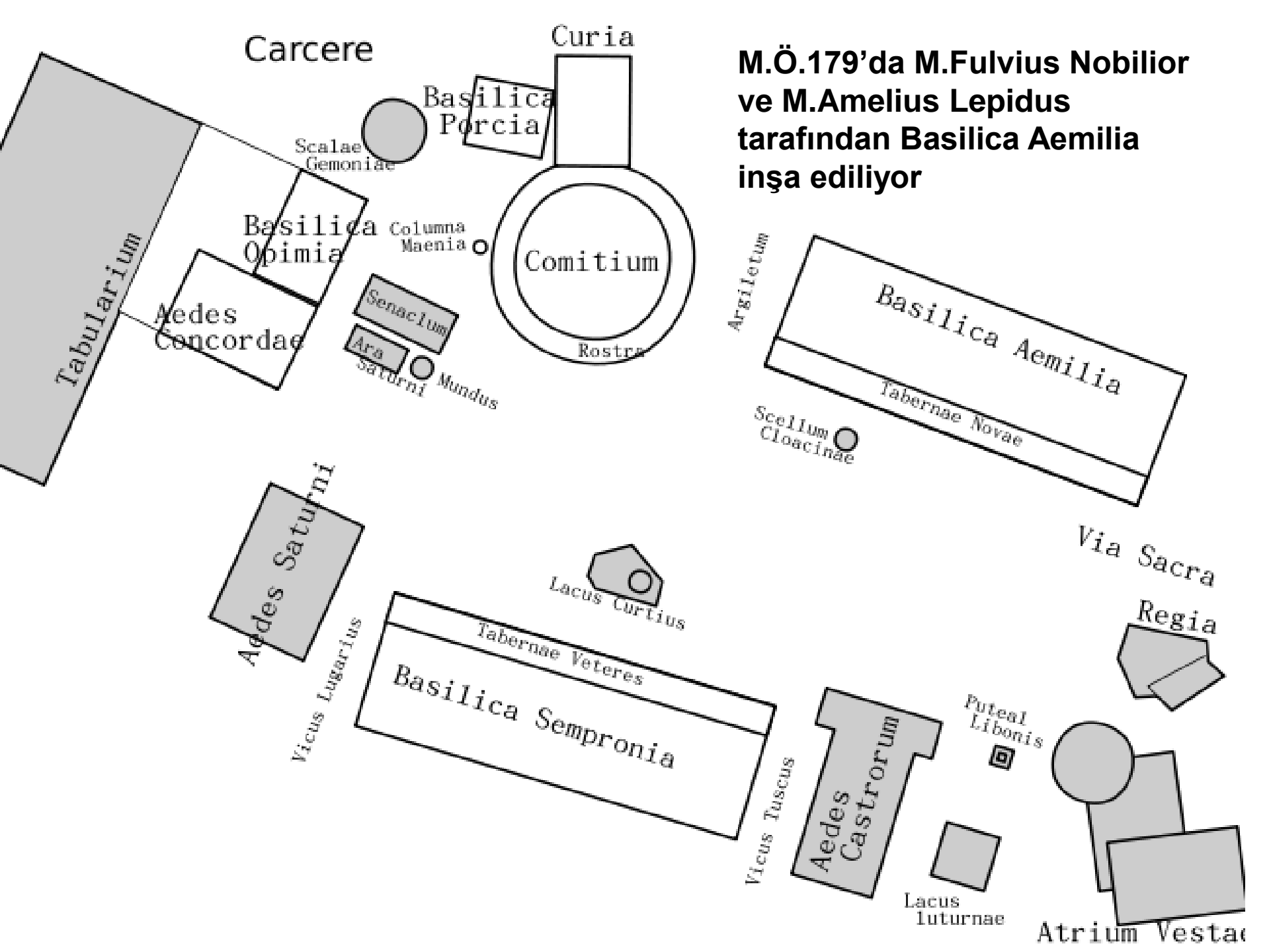
Βασιλική (Basilike) βασιλικός (Basilikos)

sıfatından Latinceye geçen

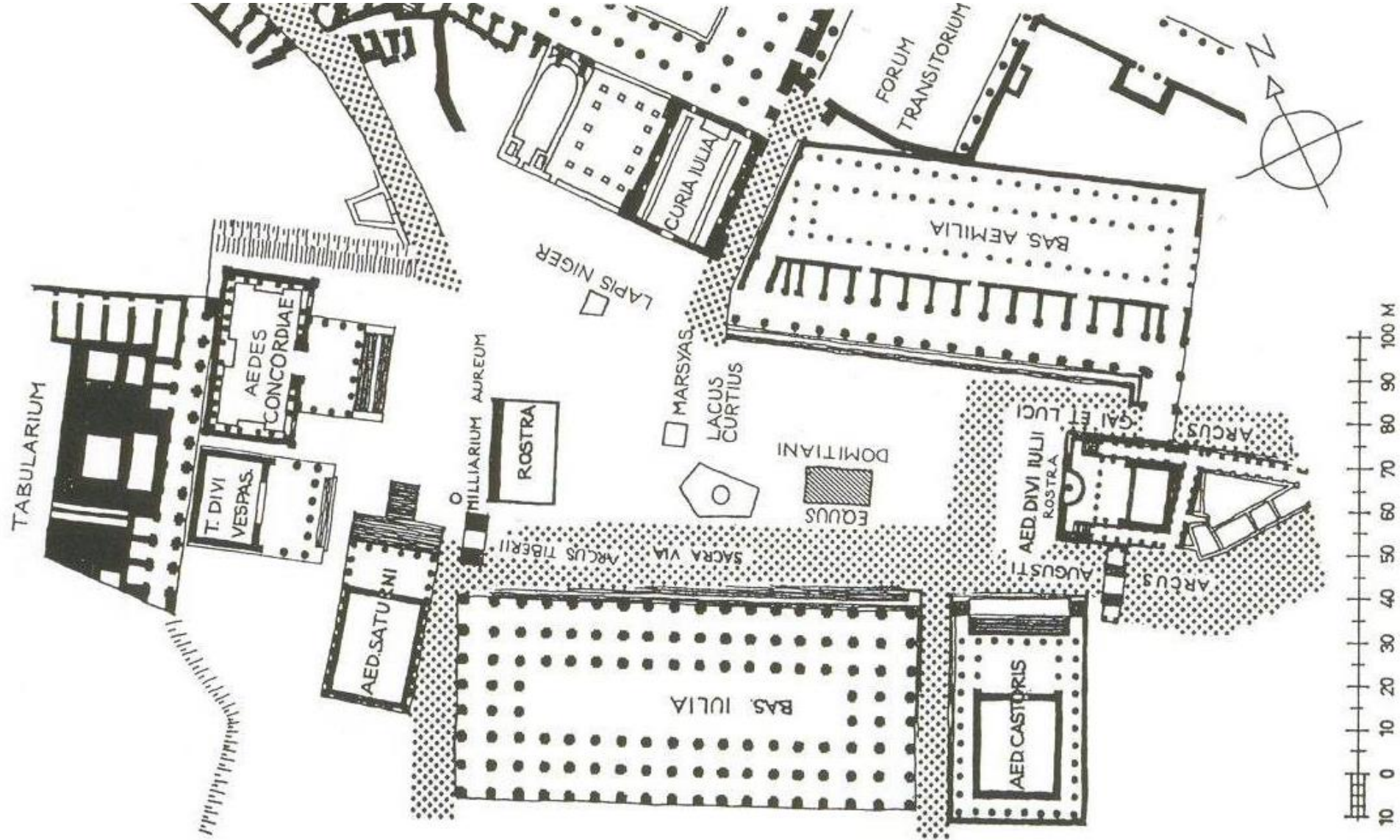
Basilica ismini almış,

Roma Mimarisinin ürettiği

bir yapı tipidir.



Basilica Sempronia'nın yerine M.Ö.54'de inşasına Caesar tarafından başlanılan Augustus tarafından tamamlanan Basilica Iulia inşa edilmiştir





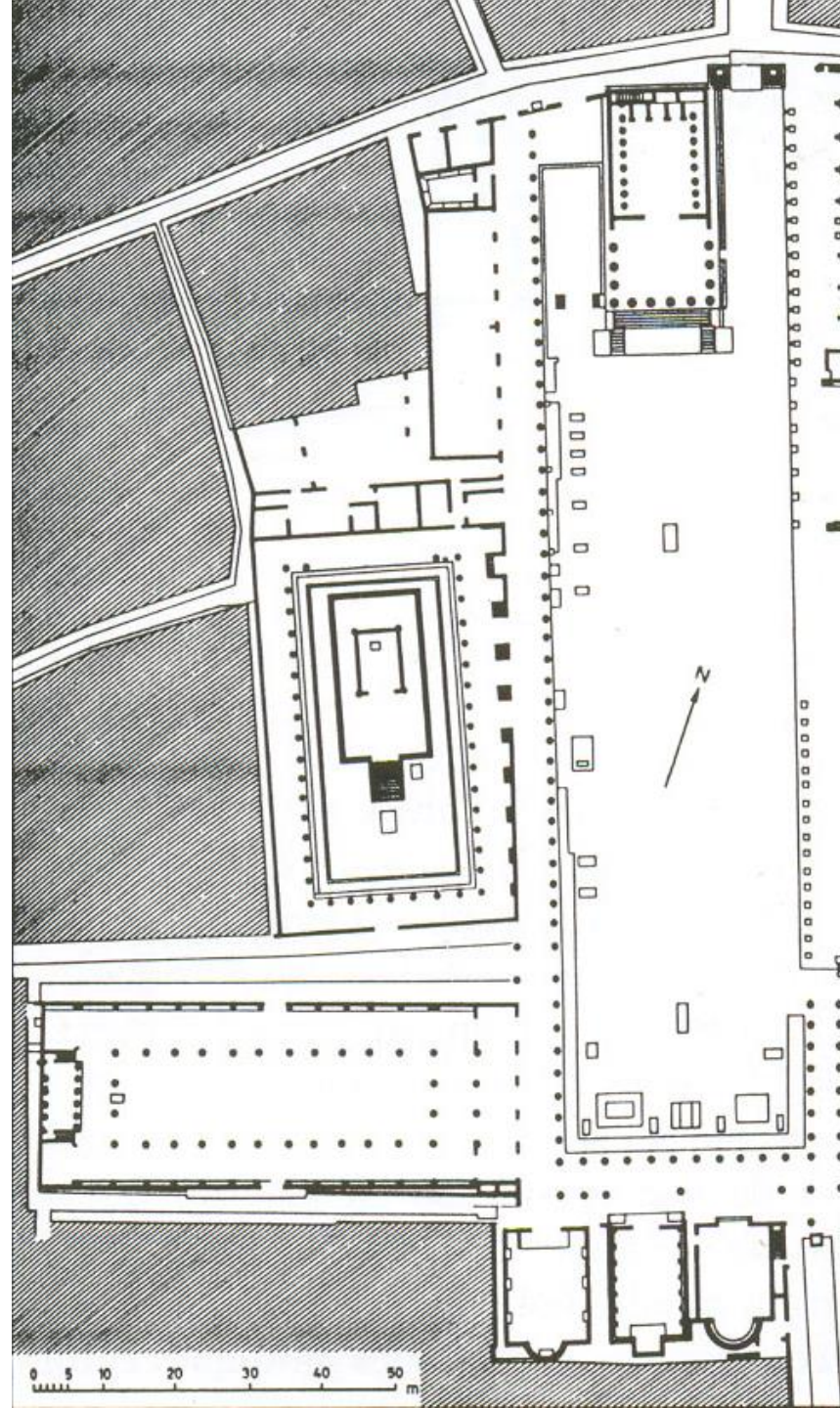
Basilica Iulia ve Tabernae

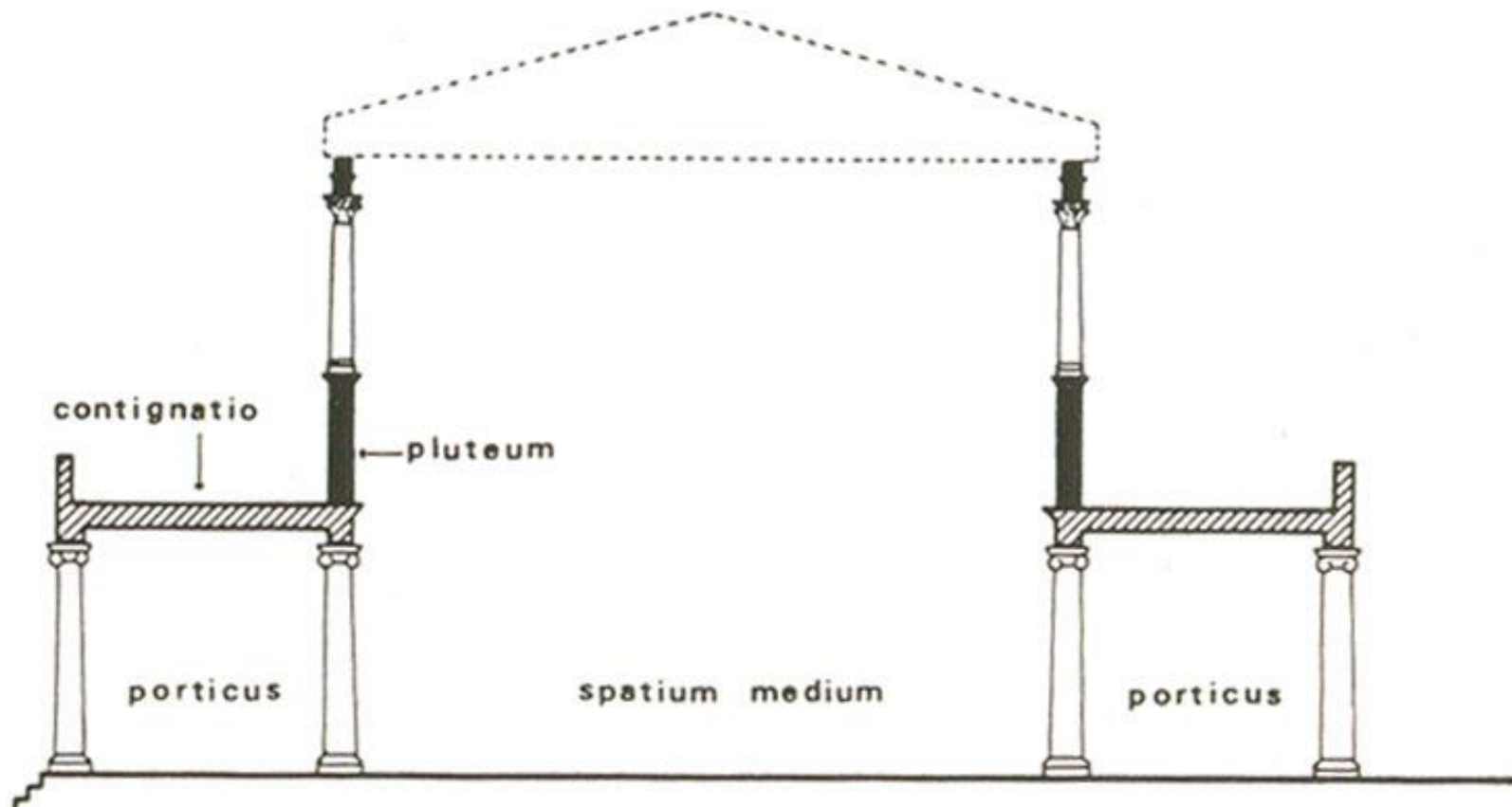
VİTRUVİUS

Mimarlık Üzerine On Kitap
(V.Kitap)

Forumun büyüklüğü, kent nüfusuyla uyum içinde, ne faydalı olamayacak kadar küçük olmalı, ne de nüfus azlığından boş bir çölü andırmalıdır.

Bazilikalar, Foruma bitişik bir arazide ve kışın iş adamlarının soğuktan etkilenmemeleri için mümkün olan en sıcak yerde inşa edilmelidirler. Genişlikleri, arazi doğal olarak bunu engellemediği ve farklı bir düzenleme gerekmediği zaman uzunluklarının üçte birinden az, yarısından da fazla olmamalıdır





contignatio

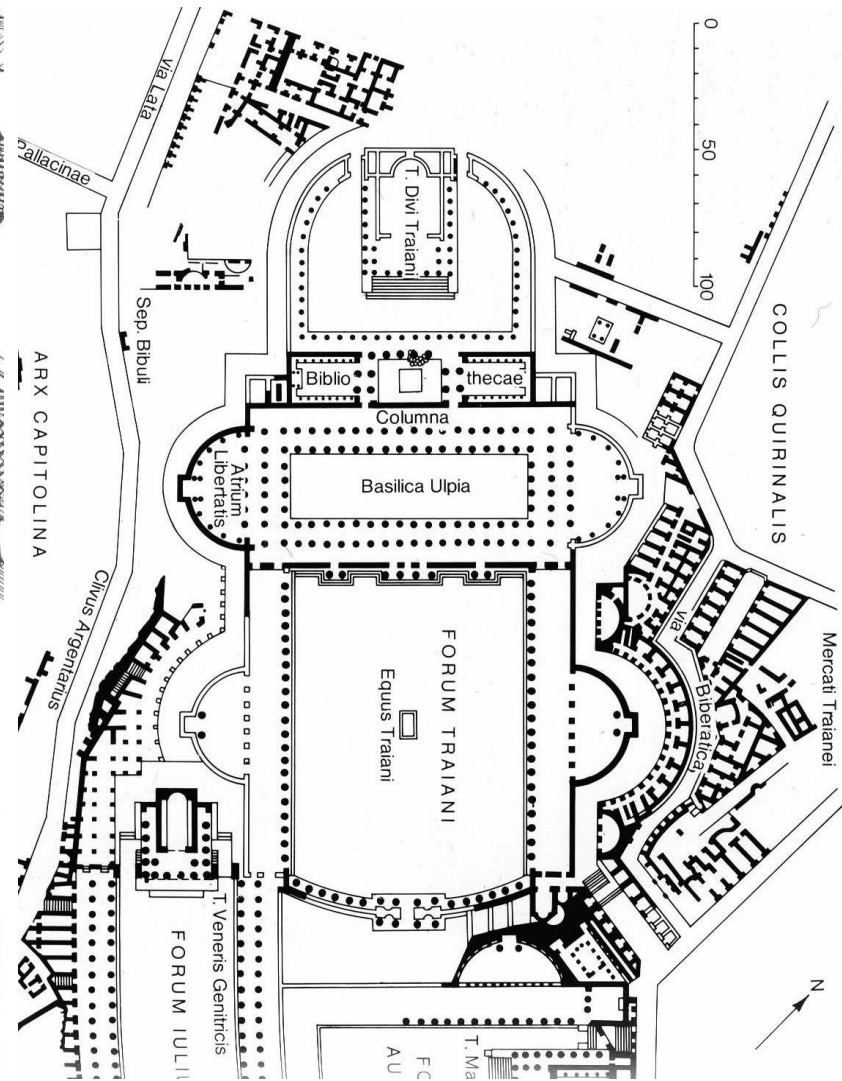
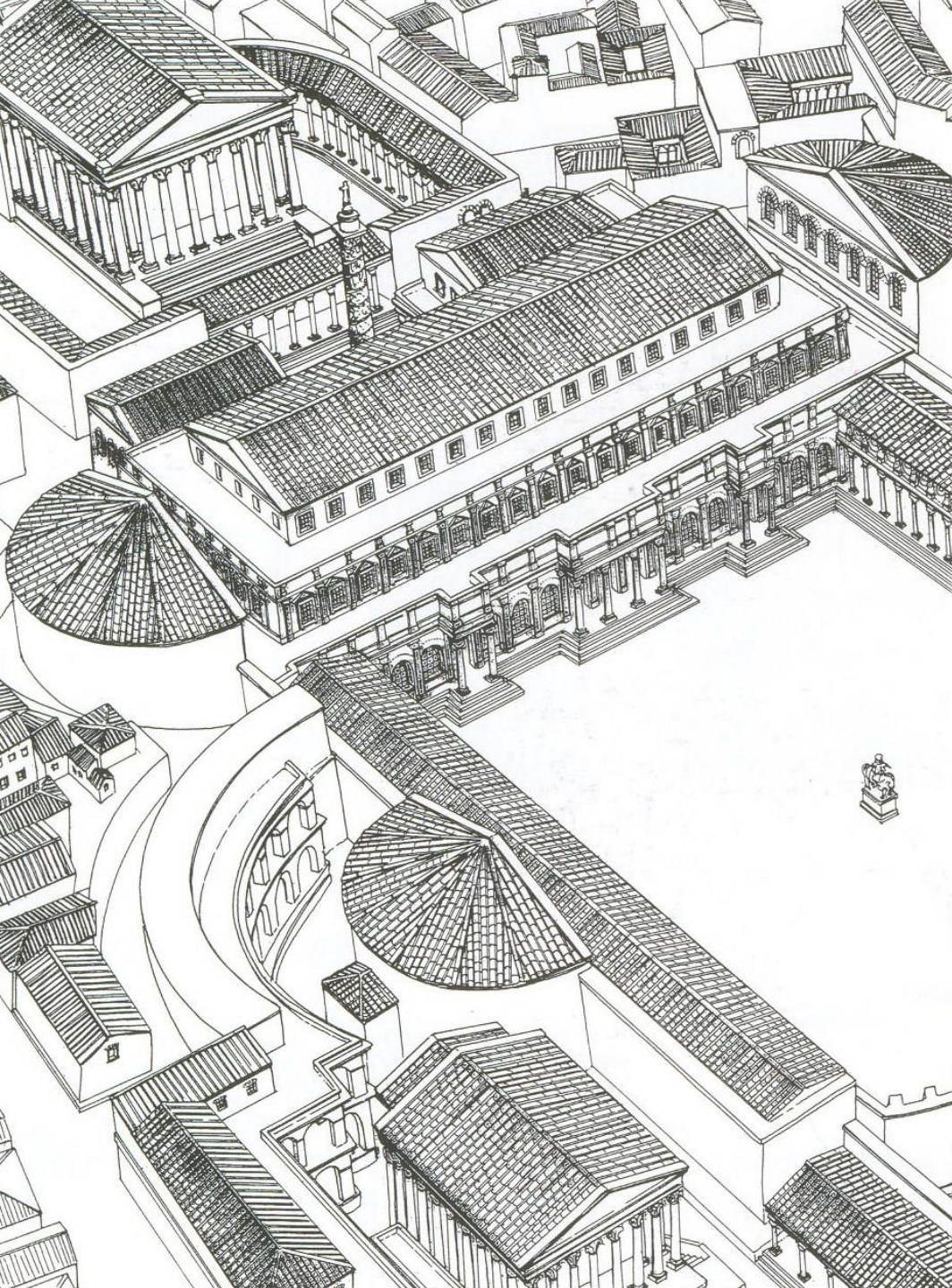
pluteum

porticus

spatium medium

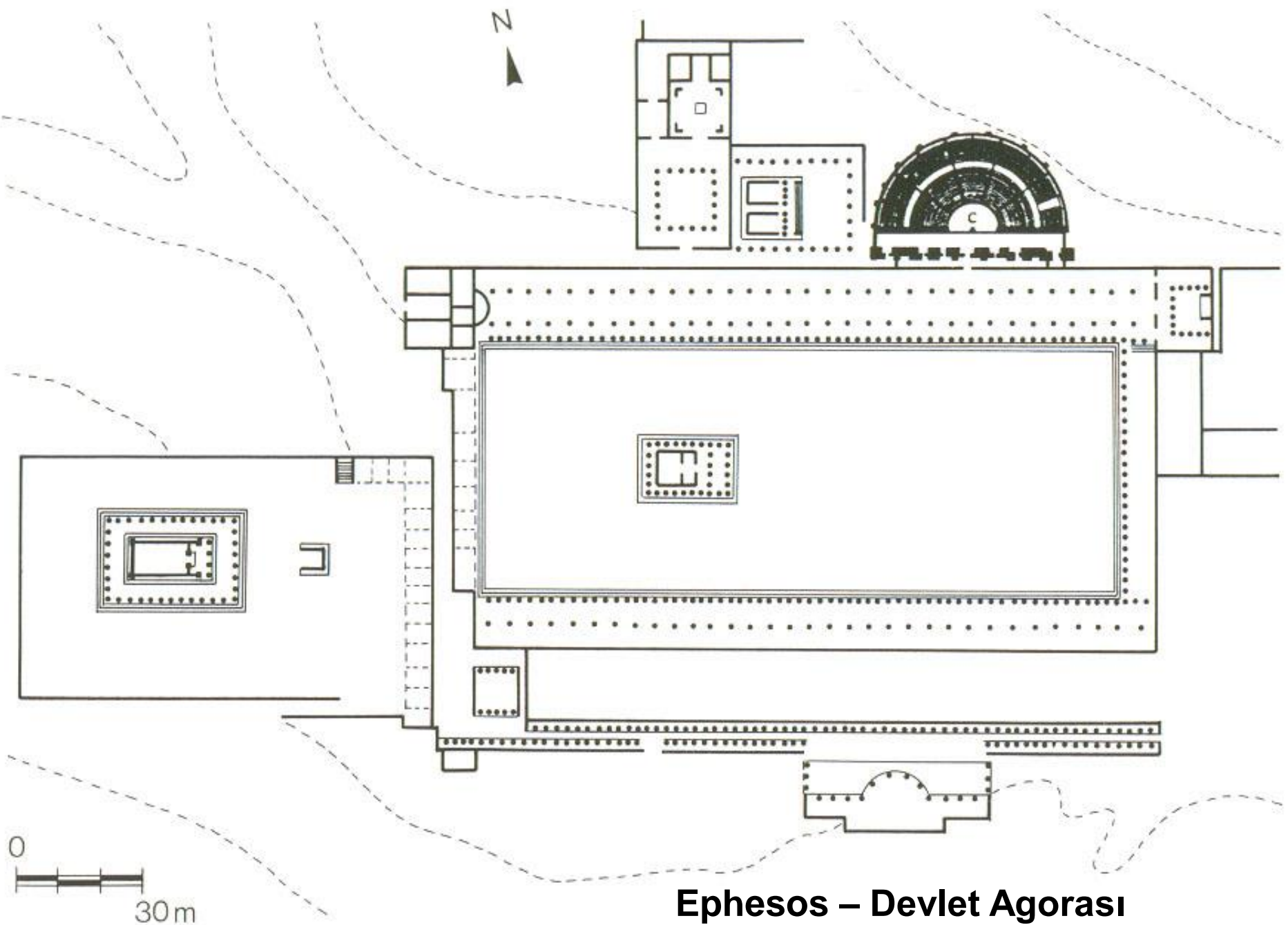
porticus

FORUM



Trajan Forumu – Basilica Ulpia

P. Gros, *L'Architecture Romaine 1. Les Monuments publics*, 1996, 253.



Ephesos – Devlet Agorası

W. Alzinger, Augusteische Architektur in Ephesos, 1974, 26 vd; E.A.Fossel-Peschl, Die Basilica am Staatmark in Ephesos, 1982.

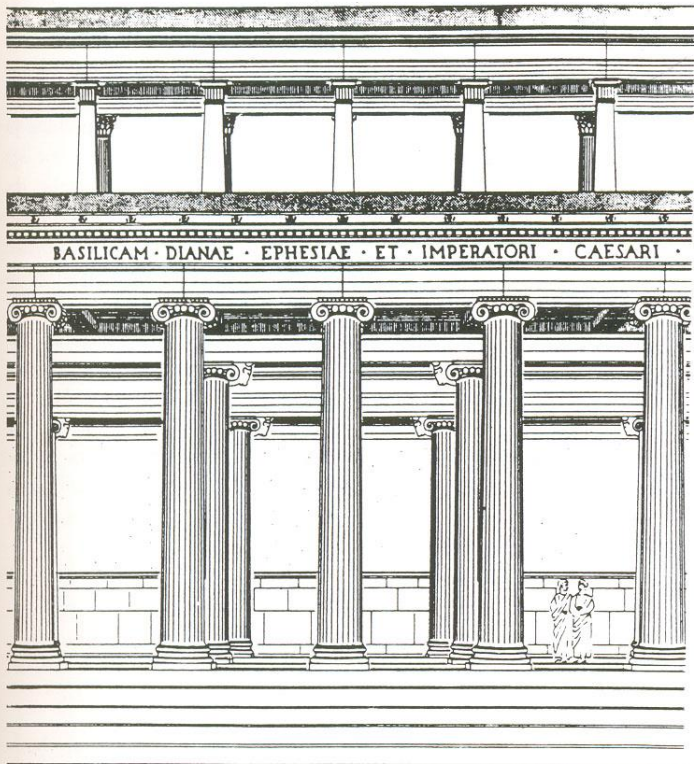
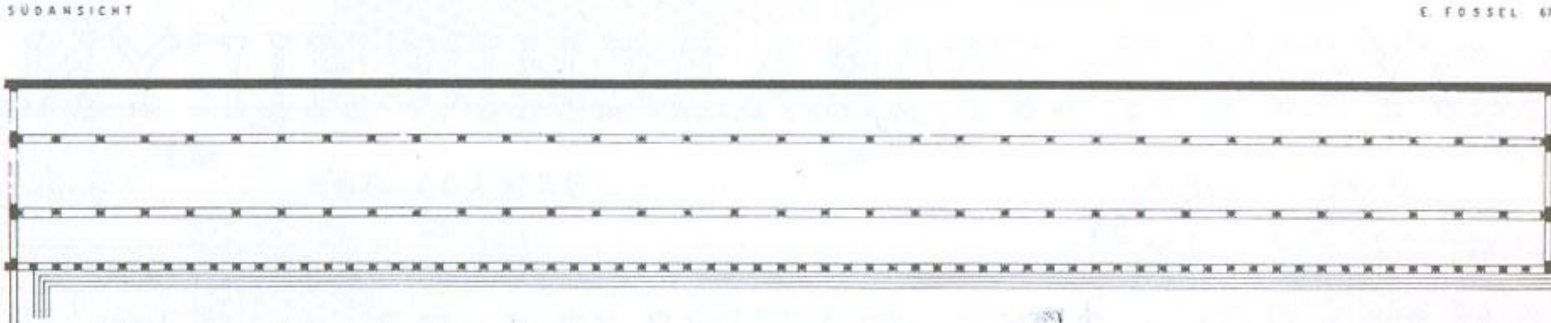
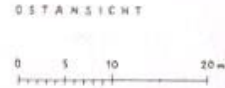
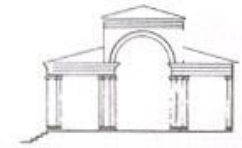
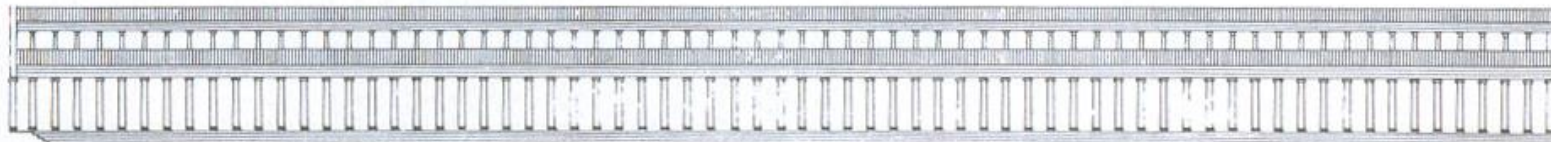
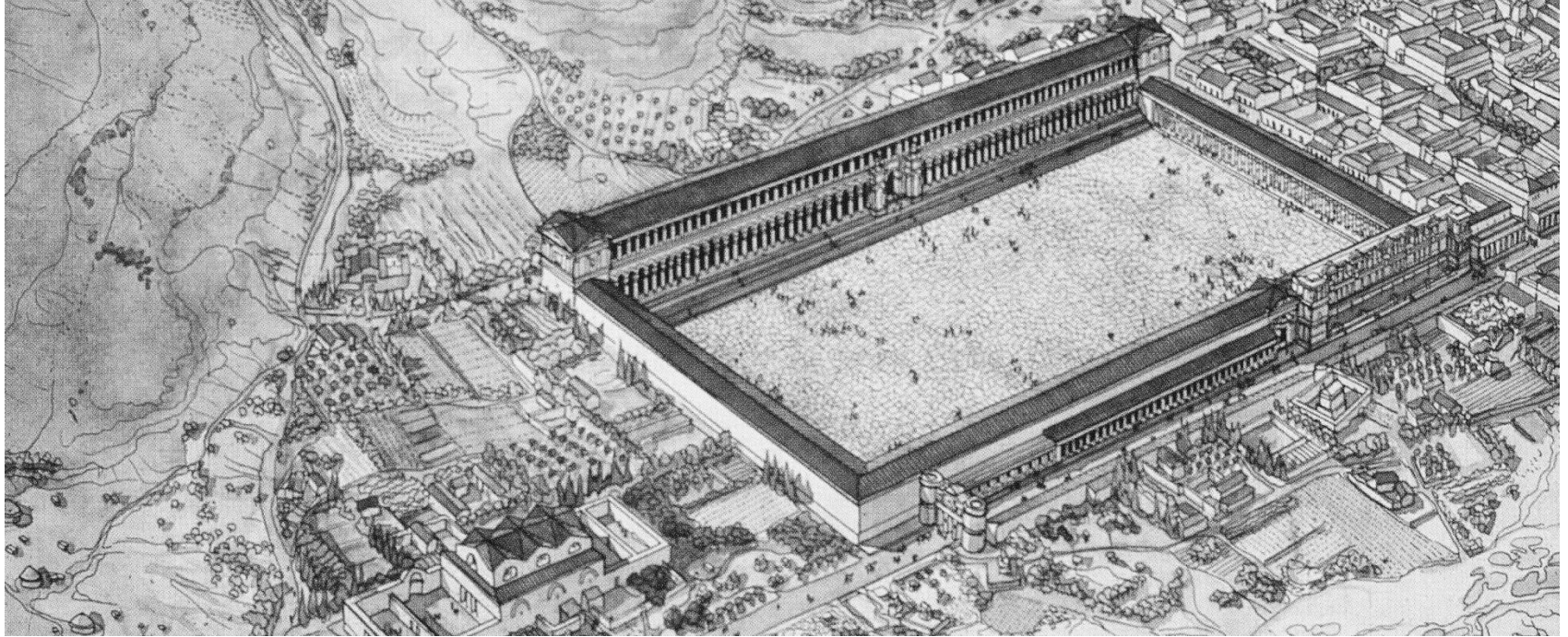
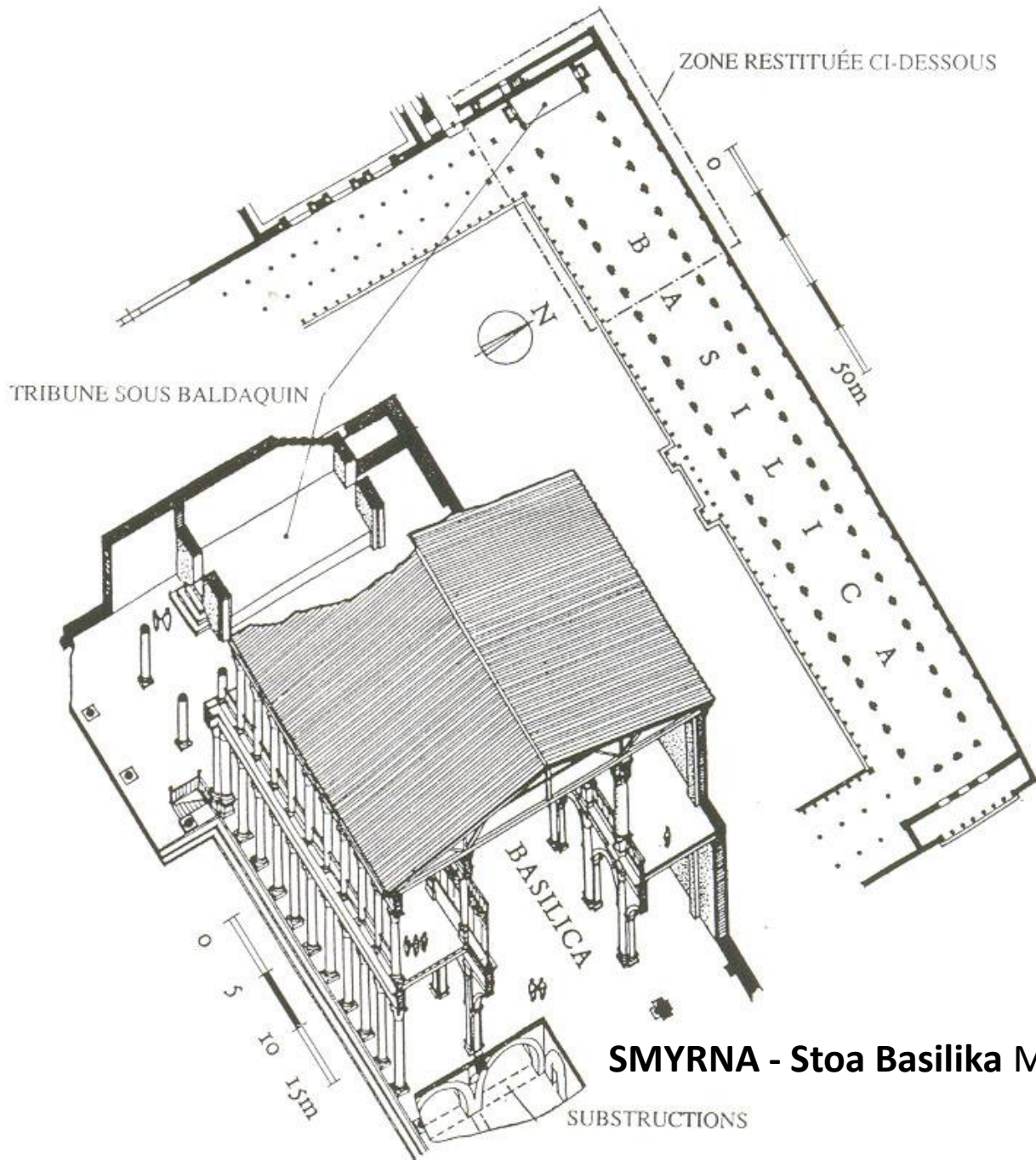


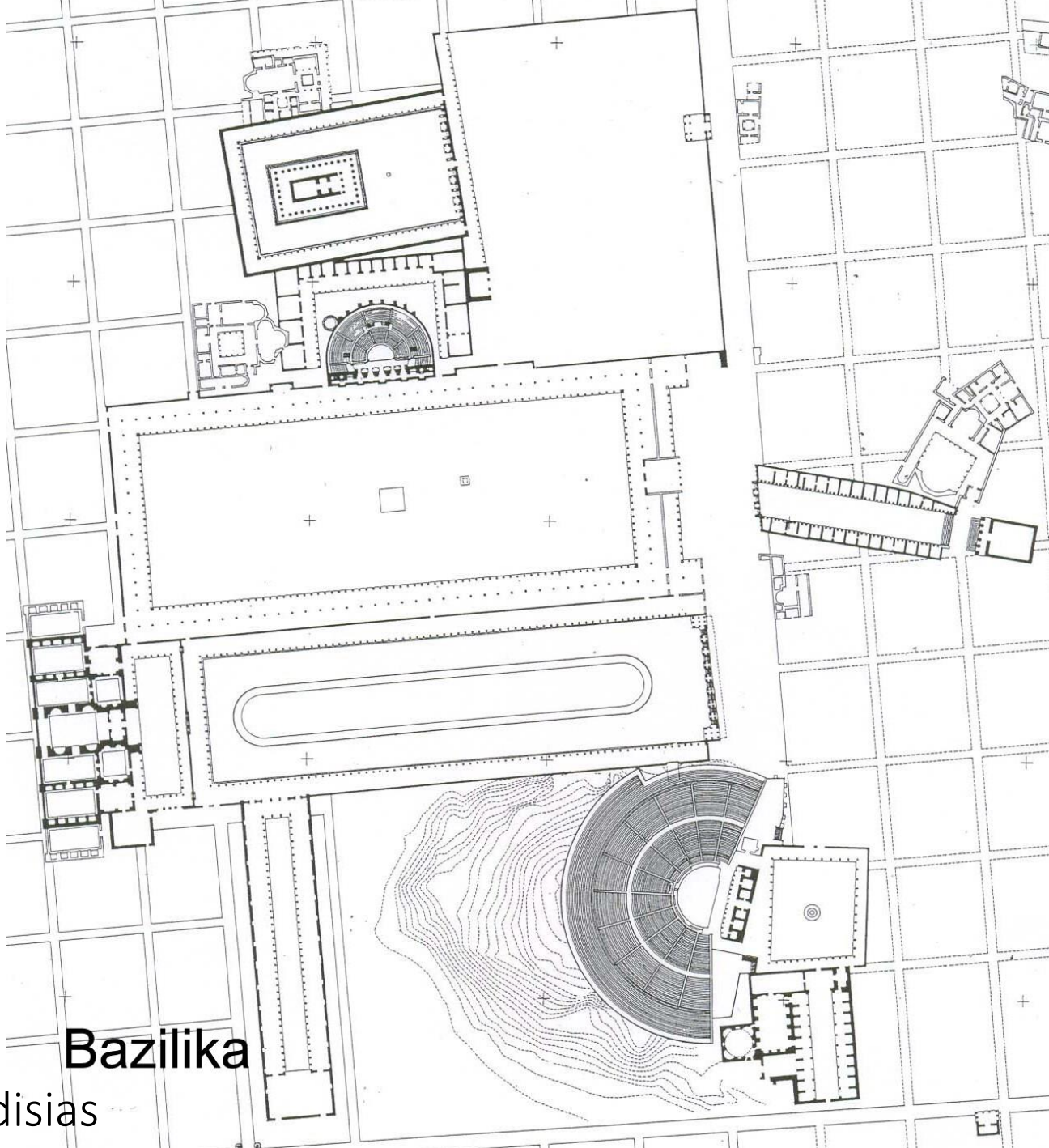
Fig. 293: Façade restituée de la basilique d'Ephèse, d'après E. A. Fossel-Peschl.



Hierapolis

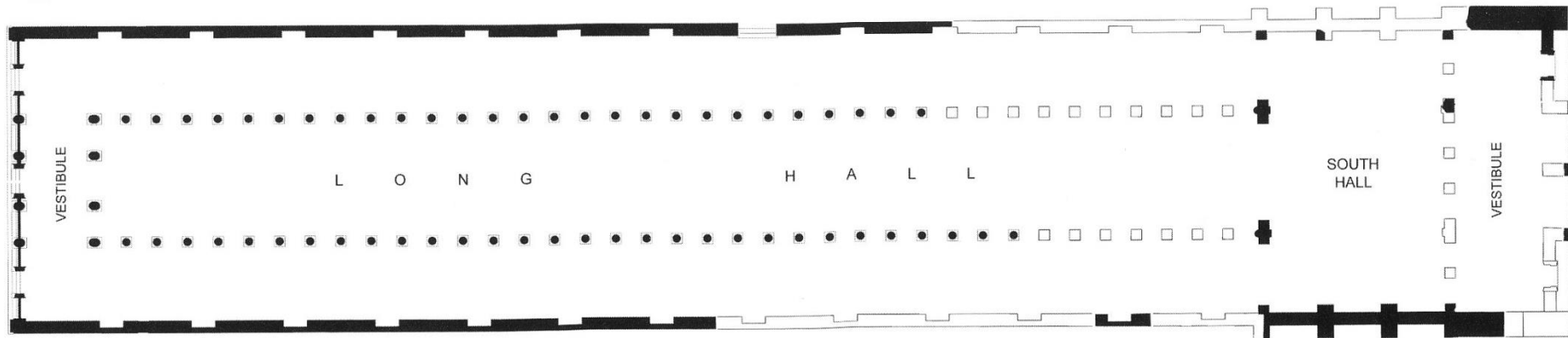


SMYRNA - Stoa Basilika M.S. 2. yüzyıl /180

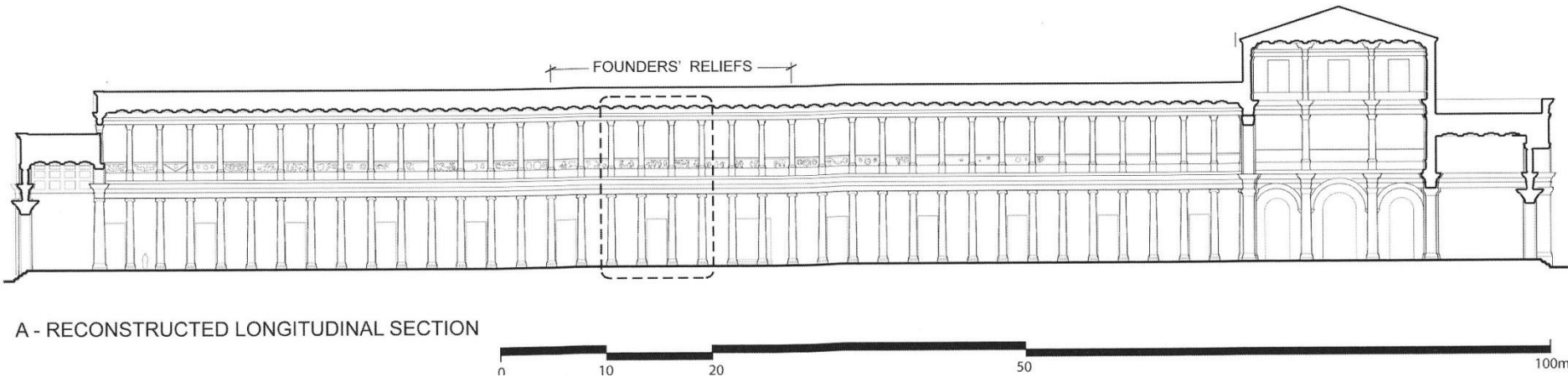


Bazilika

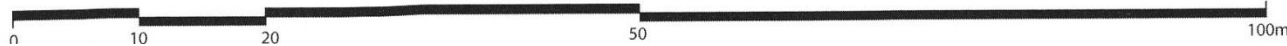
Aphrodisias



PARTIALLY RECONSTRUCTED PLAN

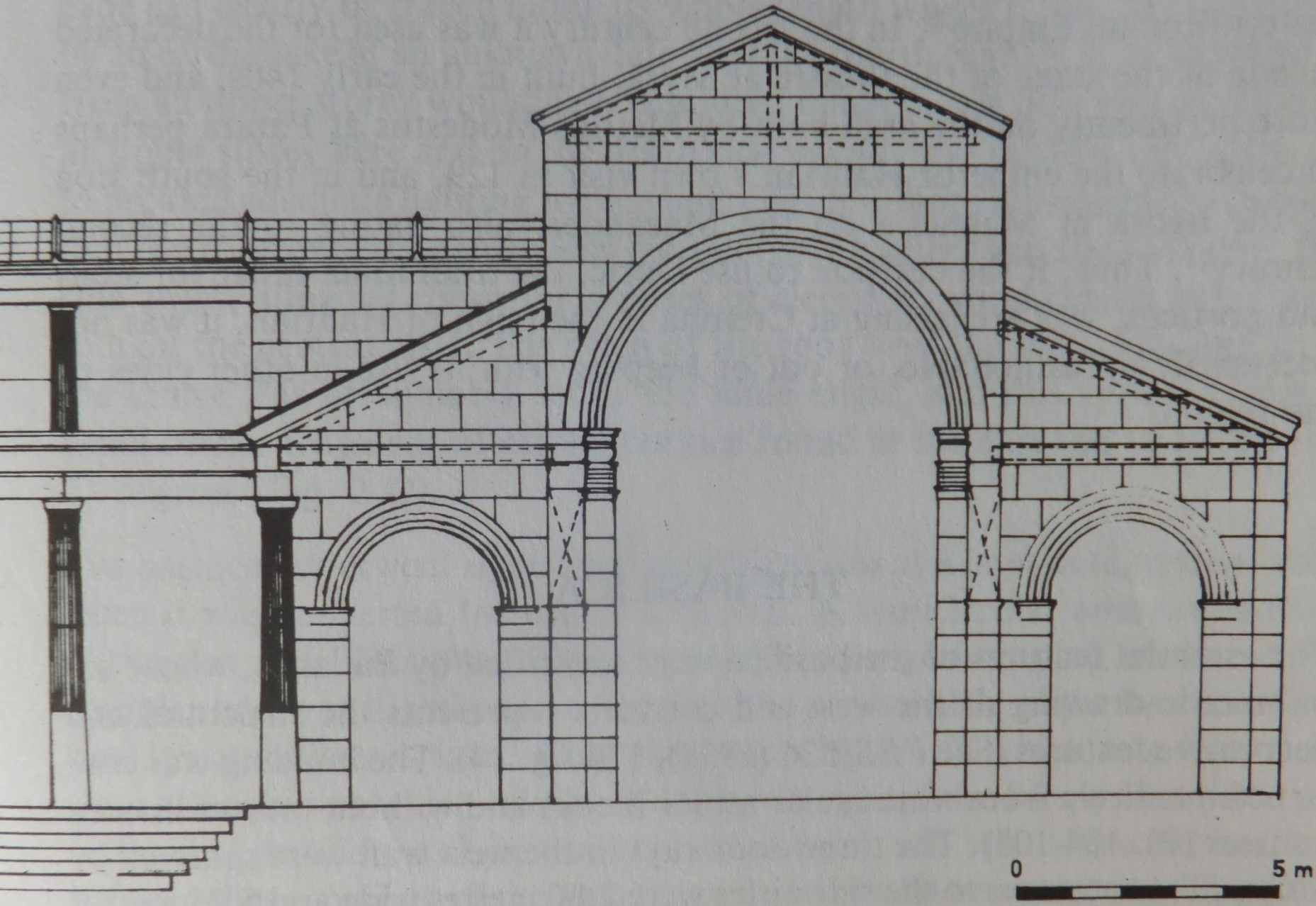


A - RECONSTRUCTED LONGITUDINAL SECTION

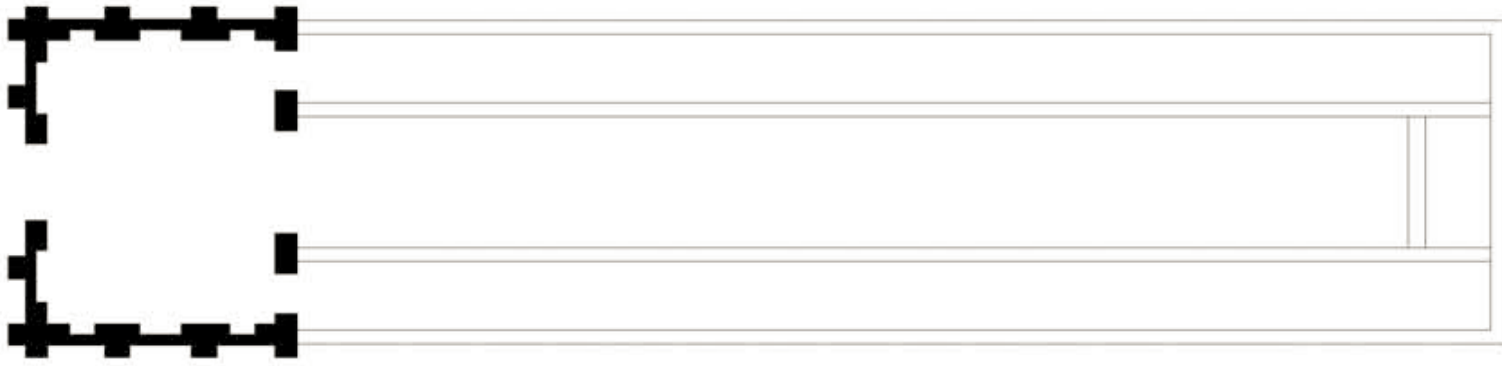


P. Stinson, *The Civil Basilica, Aphrodisias VII*, 2016

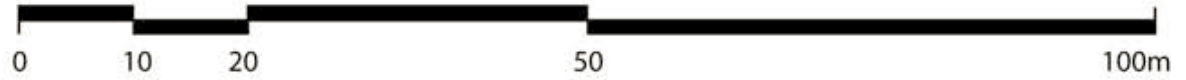
P. Stinson, *Local Meanings of the Civil Basilica at Aphrodisias, Basiliques et agoras de Grèce et d'Asie Mineure*, 2012, 107-126.



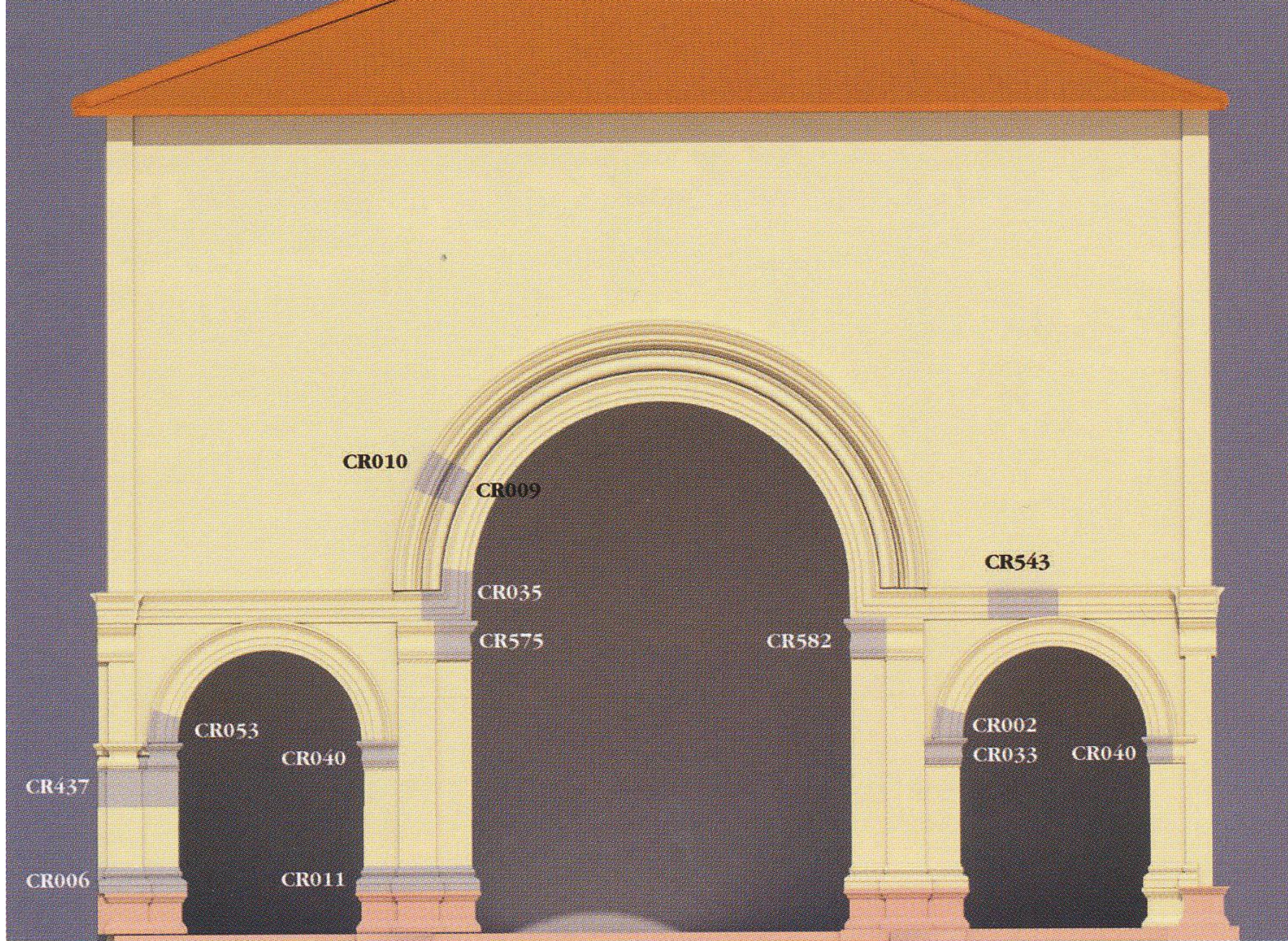
Cremna bazilikası MS. 2.yy



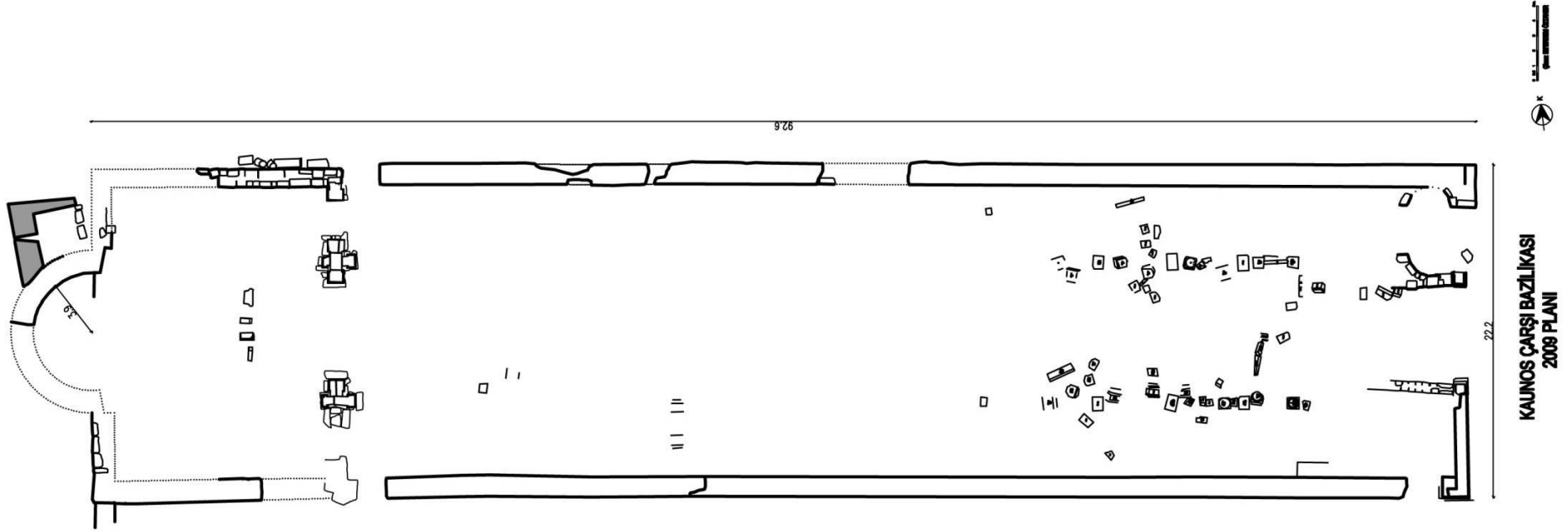
f) ASPENDOS



Aspendos Bazilikası



L. Cavalier, La basilique civile de Xanthos, Basiliques et agoras de Grèce et d'Asie Mineure , 2012, 189-199.



KAUNOS ÇARŞI BAZİLİKASI
2009 PLANI

S.H. Öztaner – Z. Çizmeli Öğün, The Kaunos Civil Basilica, Basileus, 50. Yılında Kaunos/kbid, 2017, 315-325.

S.H. Öztaner – Z. Çizmeli Öğün, “Kaunos Bazilikası”, *DTCF 75.Yıl Armağanı, Arkeoloji Bölümü Tarihçesi ve Kazıları (1936-2011)* (ed. O.Bingöl, A.Öztañ, H.Taşkıran), *Anadolu/Anatolia Ek III.2*, 2012, 357-366.

Magnesia Bazilikası

78x30 m



S.H. Öztaner, "La Basilique Civile de Magnésie du Méandre", *Basiliques et Agoras de Grèce et d'Asie Mineure*, 2012, 167-187.

S.H. Öztaner, "Menderes Magnesiası Çarşı Bazilikası", *Anadolu / Anatolia* 31, 2006, 123-152.



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