

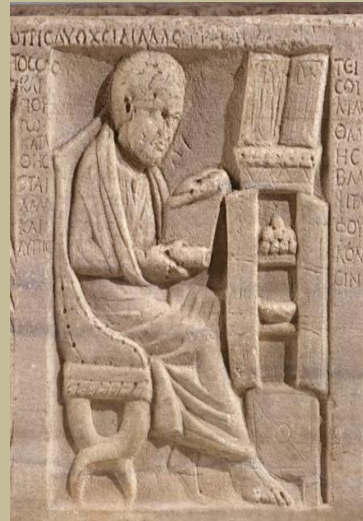
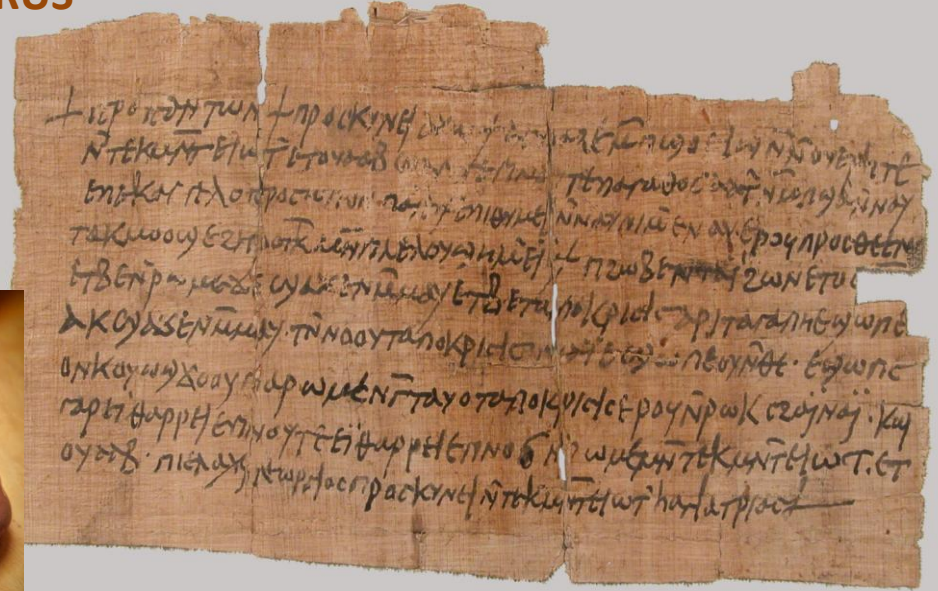
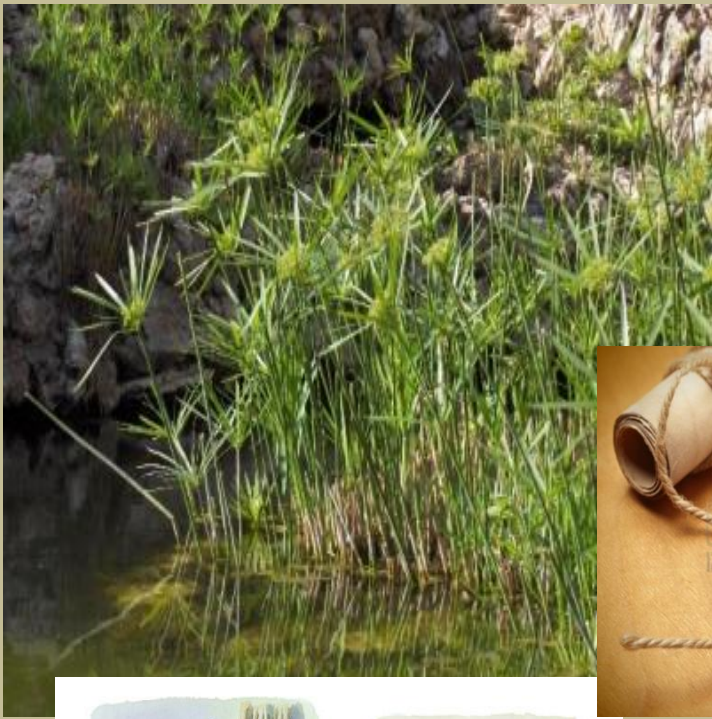
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KLA 116 ANTİK KAYNAKLAR



PAPİRUS

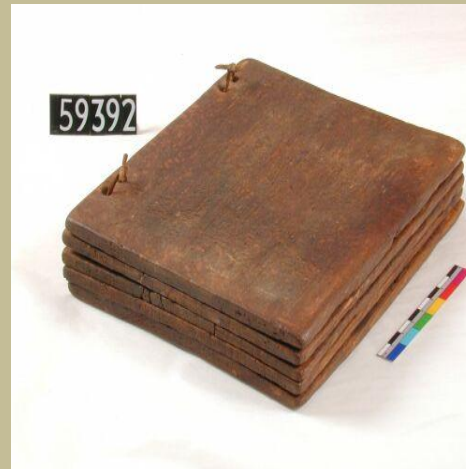


Rulo kitaplar ve capsa



PARŞOMEN

CODEX



Under Roman rule (after 30 BC in Egypt), the codex (plural: codices) was introduced: the codex is a bound volume of sheets of writing material

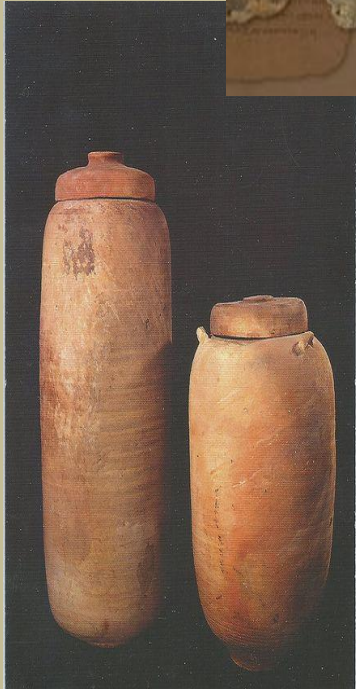
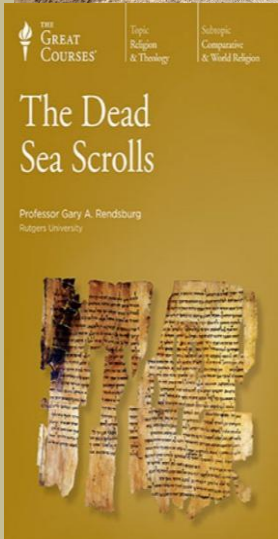


TABULA CERATA



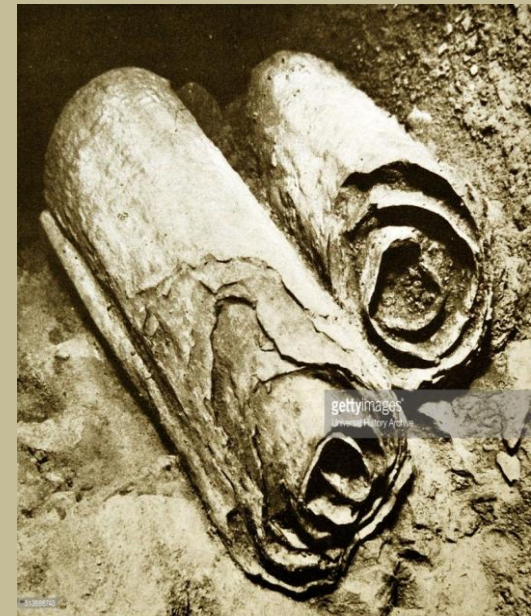
Roman wax tablet - Louvre

QUMRAN (ÖLÜ DENİZ) YAZM



Scrolls date from late **Second Temple** era (~ 200 BC – 100 AD) and consist of earliest copies of Old Testament books, non-Biblical works and contemporary documents

Scrolls widely considered to have been written by **Essenes**, an ascetic Jewish sect who hid the scrolls during revolt against Romans (~70 AD)

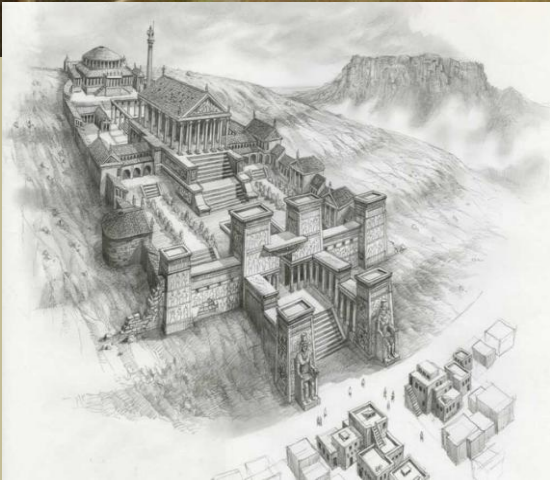
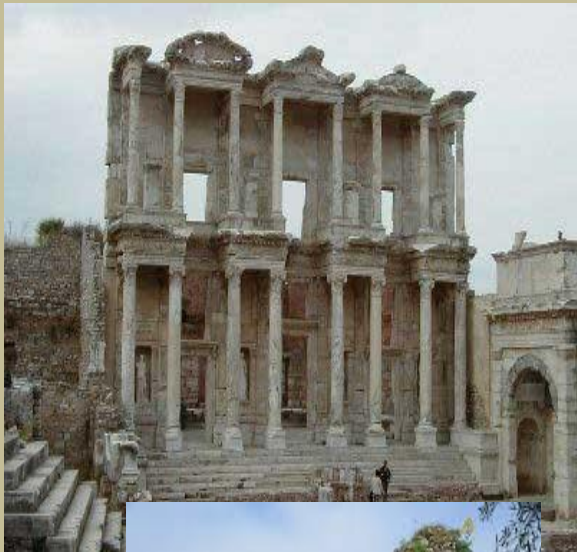
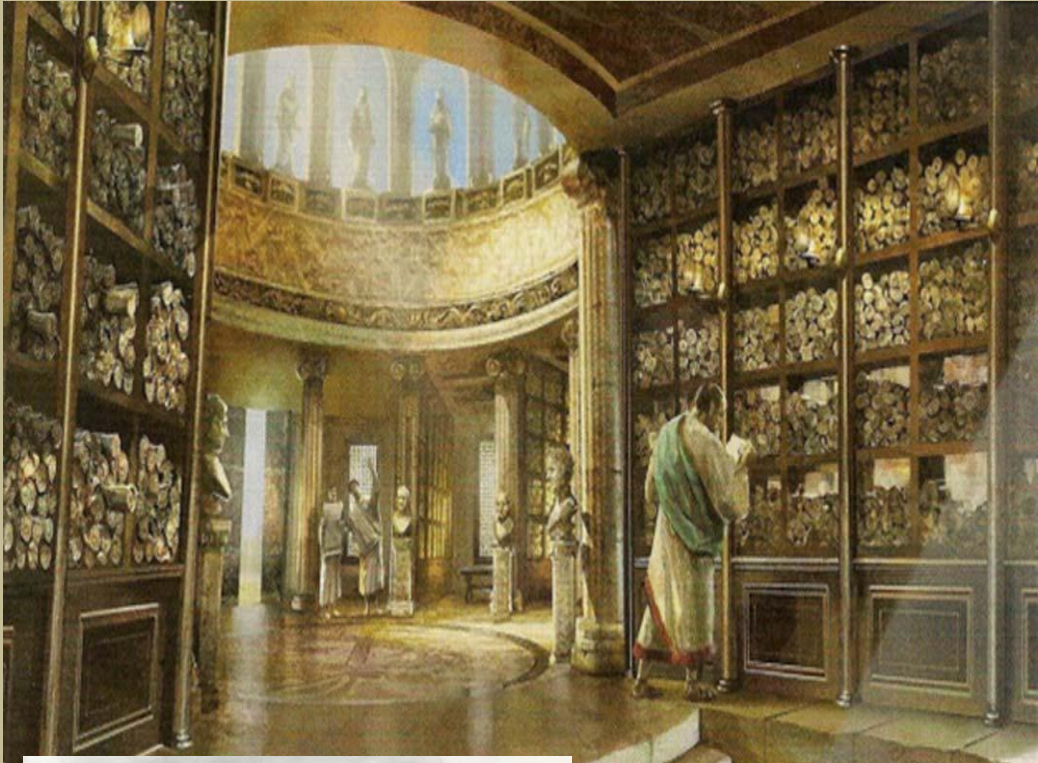




POMPEI VE HERCULANEUM RULOLARI

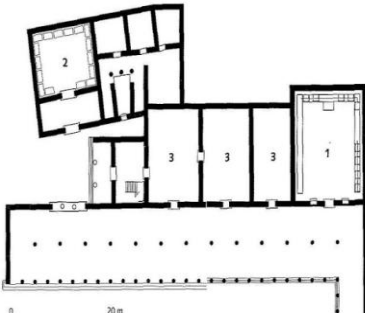
The Villa of the Papyri at Herculaneum contained many papyrus scrolls, carbonized in the eruption

İSKENDERİYE KÜTÜPHANESİ



The Great Library of Pergamum

Library Layout



- (Far right) **The library hall**
 - 55 feet by 47 feet
 - Contained book cases, Athena Parthenos statue, and marble slabs with inscriptions of scholars.
 - Used as reading room and for "Pergamum School"



Iliad, Book VIII, lines 245–53, Greek manuscript, late 5th, early 6th centuries AD.



Iliad. Book 10. 421-434, 445-460
Egypt, second century B.C.E.
Papyrus, 137 x 125 mm.
P. Mich. Inv. 6972



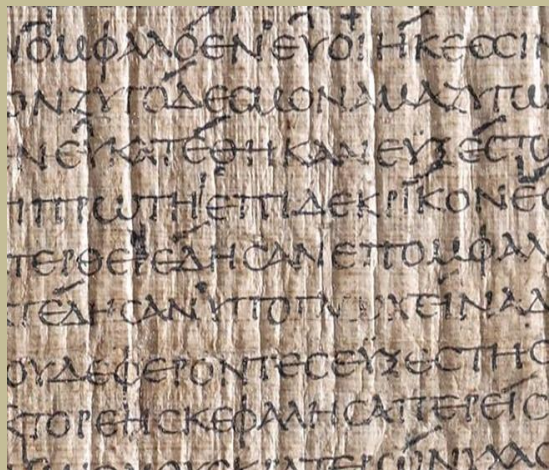
Iliad. Book 1. 397-520
Karanis, Egypt, second century C.E.
Papyrus, 280 x 440 mm.
P. Mich. Inv. 2810

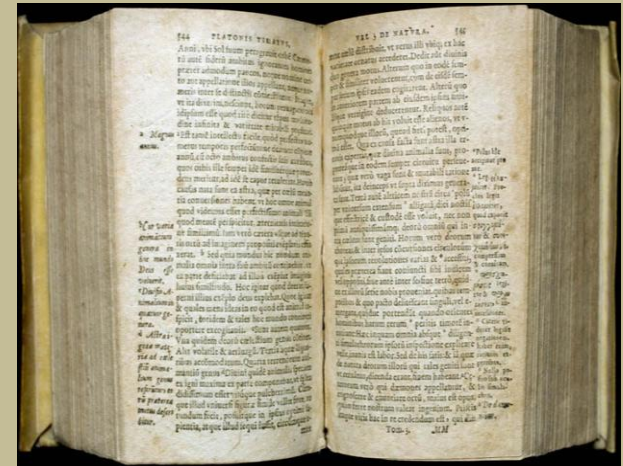


The Legend of Troy in Medieval Manuscripts



The Legend of Troy in Medieval Manuscripts





Plato, [Timaeus](#) (Geneva, 159)

First page of the Euthyphro, from the Clarke Plato (Codex Oxoniensis Clarkianus 39), 895 AD. The text is Greek

ANTİK YUNAN YAZILI KAYNAKLARI

EPIK ŞİİR

Homeros – İlyada
Odysseia

Hesiodos – Theogonia
İşler ve

Günler
(*Erga kai
Hēmerai*)

LİRİK ŞİİR - ŞİİR

Archilochos

Sappho

Alcaeus

Alcman

Pindaros

Kallimakhos

TİYATRO

Aiscylos
Sophokles
Euripides
Aristophanes

TARİH

Herodotos
Thykidides
Xenophon

FELSEFE

İonia Okulu
Sokrates
Platon
Aristo

ROMA YAZILI
KAYNAKLARI

EPIK ŐİR

Vergilius – Aeneas

Metamorphosis

ŐİR

Catullus

Ovidius

Horatius

TİYATRO

Plautus

Terentius

TARİH

Titus Livius

Polybius

Suetonius

FELSEFE

Cicero

Seneca