

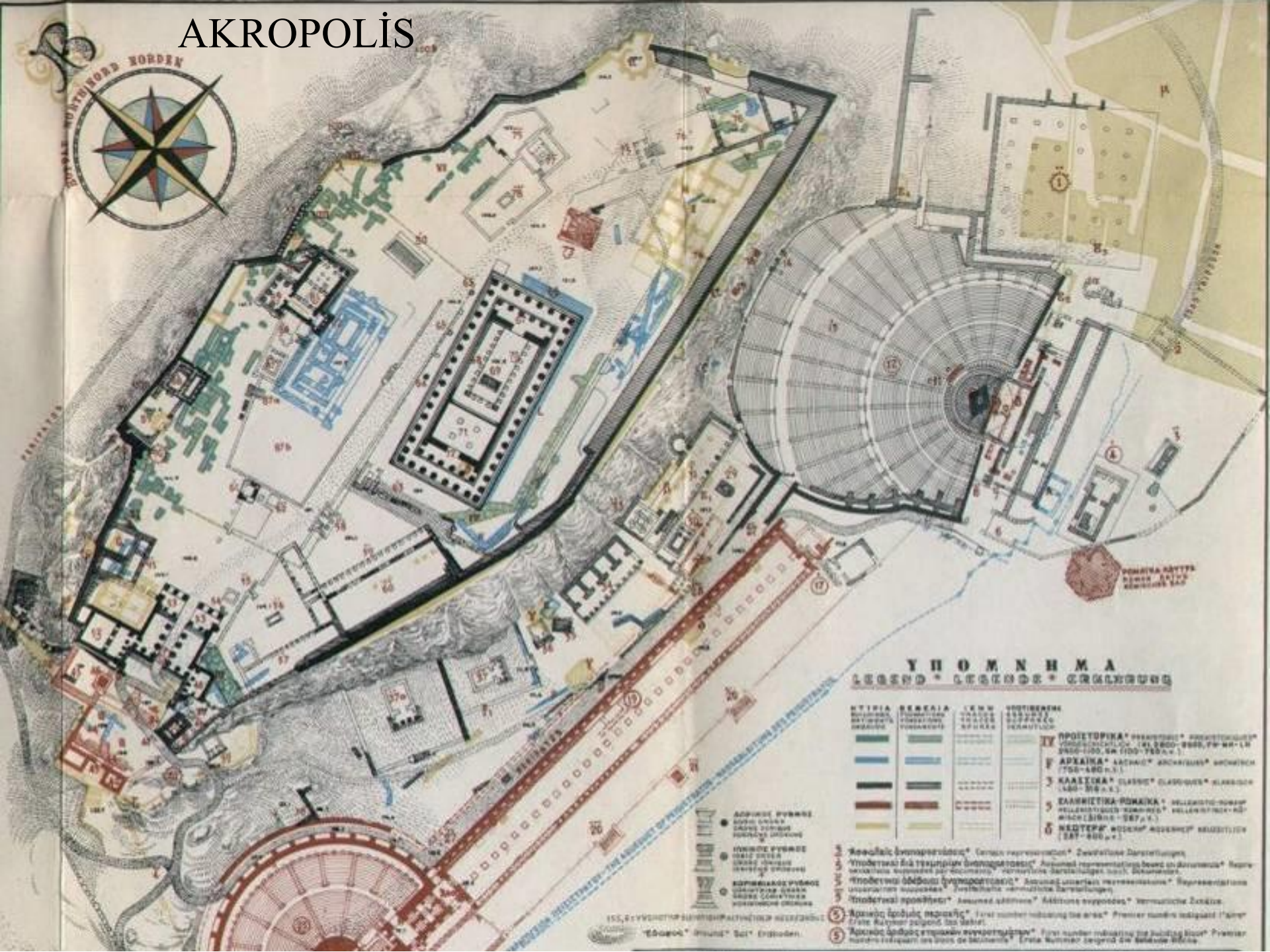
**KLA 220**  
**ANADOLU TARİHİ COĞRAFYASI**

**5. Hafta**

**ATİNA ve ATİNA AKROPOLİSİ**



# AKROPOLIS

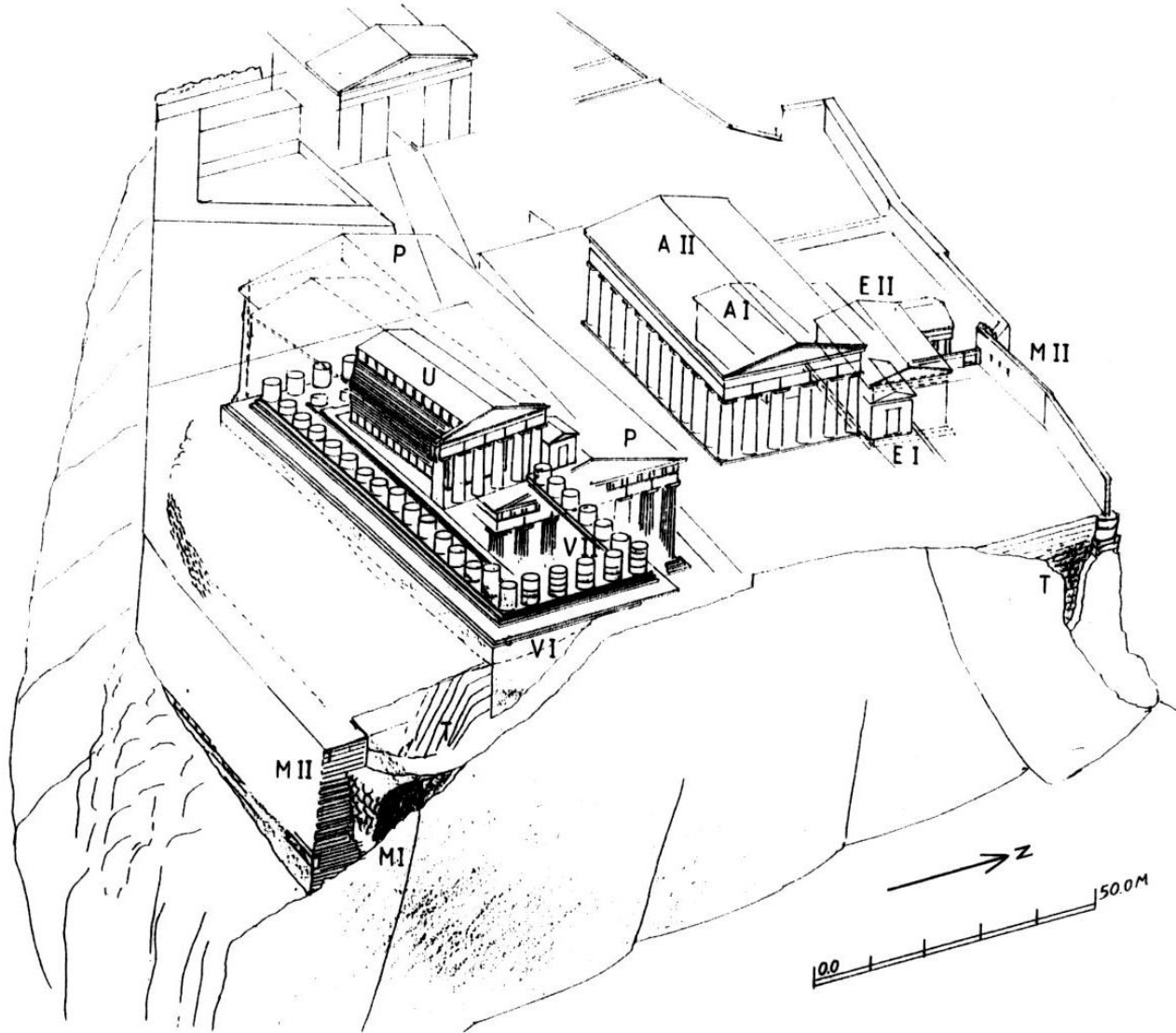


## ΥΠΟΜΝΗΜΑ LEGEND \* LEGENDE \* ERKLÄRUNG

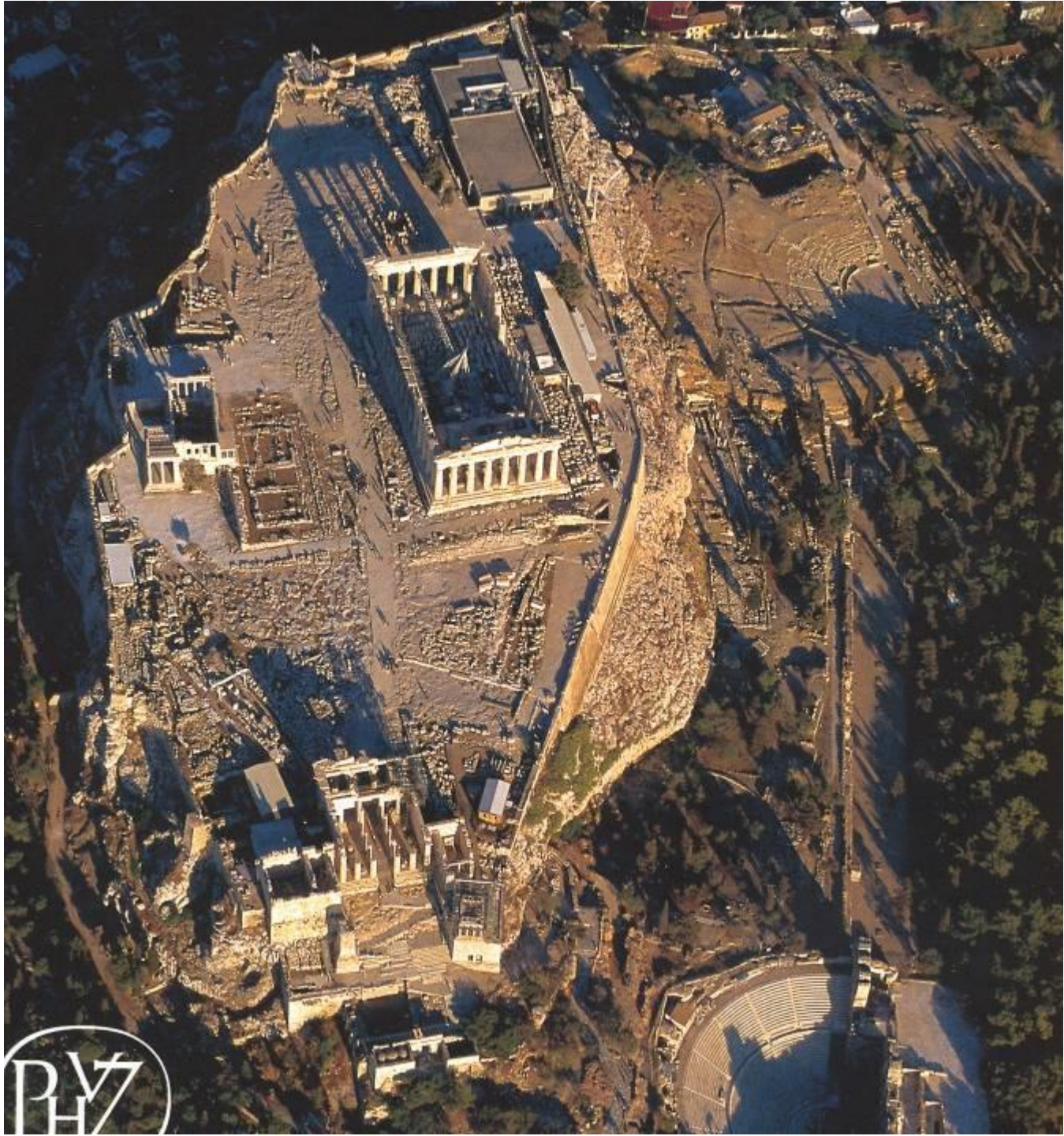
ΕΥΡΩΠΑΪΚΑ ΜΟΥΣΕΙΑ	ΒΕΝΕΤΙΚΑ	ΚΑΘΟΛΙΚΑ	ΠΡΟΤΕΡΑ	ΠΡΟΤΕΡΑ
EUROPEAN MUSEUMS	VENETIAN	CATHOLIC	PREVIOUS	PREVIOUS
1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10

1. Προϊόντα \* Προϊόντα \* Προϊόντα  
 2. Αρκετά \* Αρχαία \* Αρχαία  
 3. Καθολικά \* Καθολικά \* Καθολικά  
 4. Σανκτιρα-Ρωμαϊκά \* Σανκτιρα-Ρωμαϊκά  
 5. Νεότερα \* Νεότερα \* Νεότερα

155, 215, 315, 415, 515, 615, 715, 815, 915, 1015, 1115, 1215, 1315, 1415, 1515, 1615, 1715, 1815, 1915, 2015, 2115, 2215, 2315, 2415, 2515, 2615, 2715, 2815, 2915, 3015, 3115, 3215, 3315, 3415, 3515, 3615, 3715, 3815, 3915, 4015, 4115, 4215, 4315, 4415, 4515, 4615, 4715, 4815, 4915, 5015, 5115, 5215, 5315, 5415, 5515, 5615, 5715, 5815, 5915, 6015, 6115, 6215, 6315, 6415, 6515, 6615, 6715, 6815, 6915, 7015, 7115, 7215, 7315, 7415, 7515, 7615, 7715, 7815, 7915, 8015, 8115, 8215, 8315, 8415, 8515, 8615, 8715, 8815, 8915, 9015, 9115, 9215, 9315, 9415, 9515, 9615, 9715, 9815, 9915, 10015



132 Die Bauphasen der Athena-Tempel (nach M. Korres): U Urparthenon (Poros. Anfang 6. Jh.); V I Vorparthenon I (Poros. Um 510, unfertig); V II Vorparthenon II (Marmor. Nach 490, unfertig); P Parthenon (447); A I ältester Athena-Tempel. Anfang 7. Jh.; A II dessen Nachfolger, der »Alte Tempel« (520/500); E I Erechtheion I. Naiskos (Anfang 5. Jh.?); E II Erechtheion II (~ 421 – 406); M I mykenische Mauer; M II klassische Mauer; T Tyrannen- und Perserschutt



**M.Ö. 6.yy başı, Eski Athena Tapınağı Alınlığı  
Su ateş ve havayı sembolize eden 3 vücutlu  
DAEMON**





M.Ö. 6.yy başı, Eski Athena Tapınağı Alınlığı  
Herakles ile deniz yaratığı mücadelesi



Athena

M.Ö. 525-500

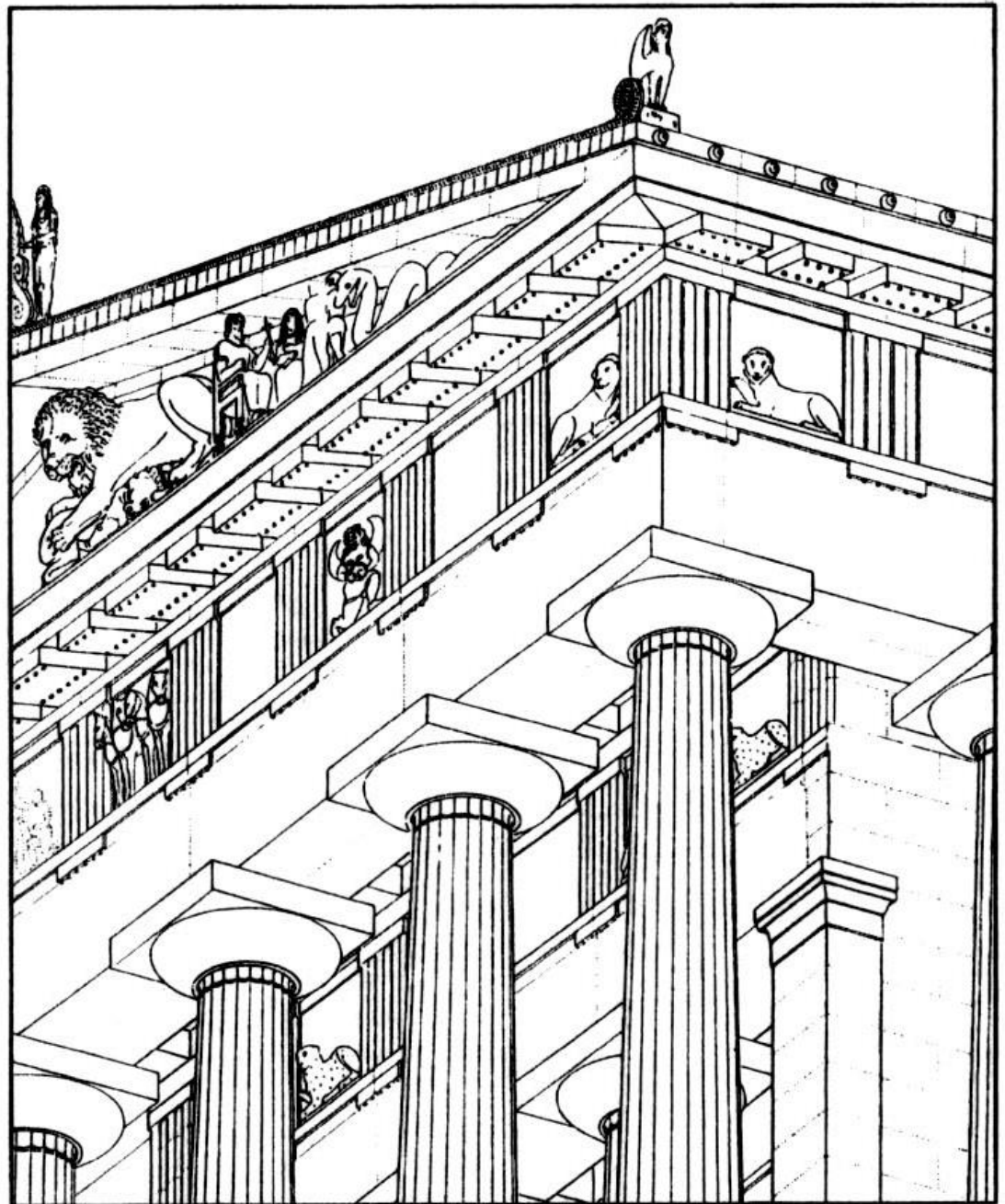
Gigantomachi  
Alınlık

Gigant Engalados'u  
yere seren Athena

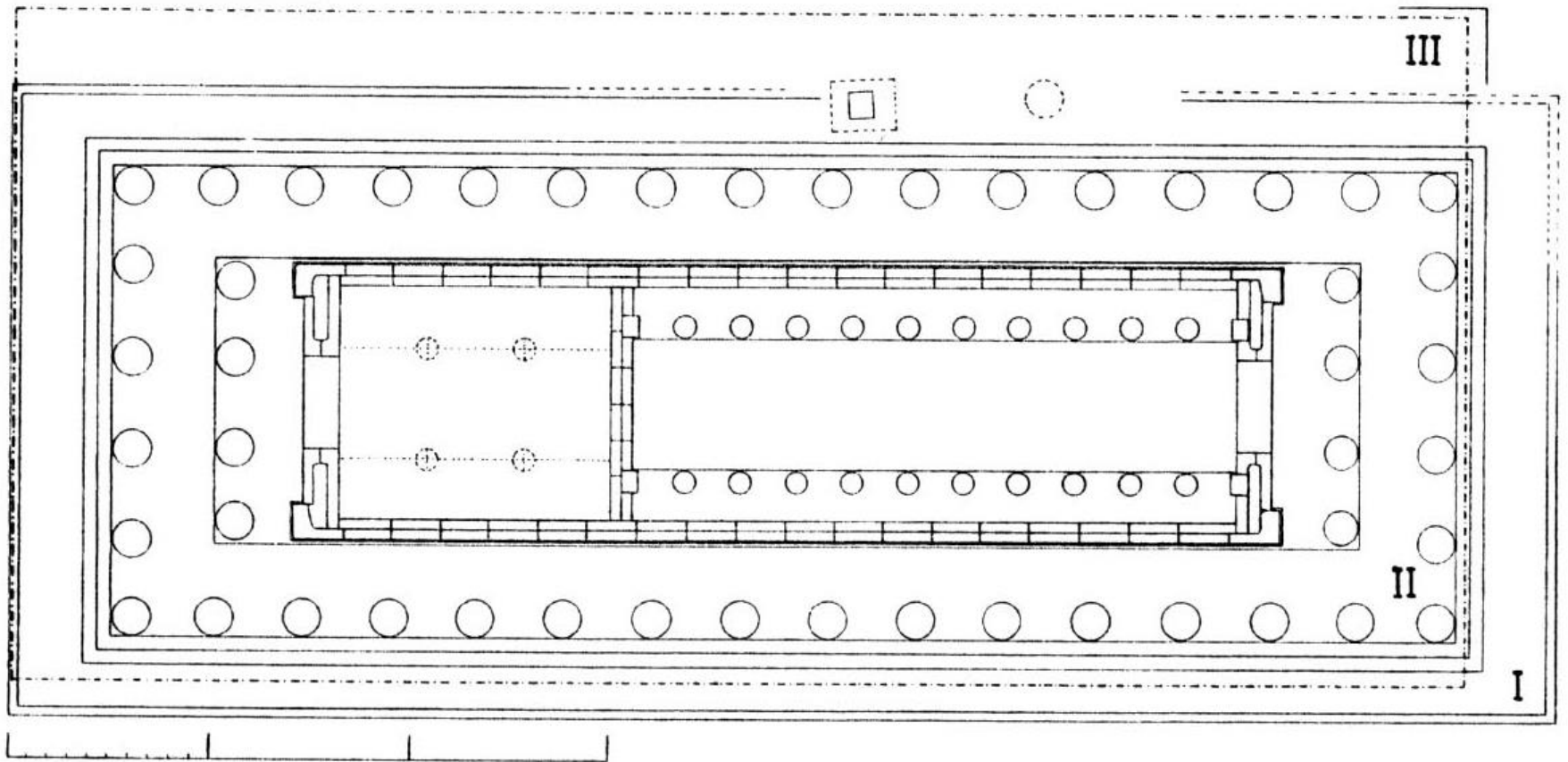








133 Athen, Akropolis.  
Der »Urparthenon«,  
perspektivische Rekon-  
struktion (M. Korres)



134 Athen, Akropolis; I: Vorparthenon I; II: Vorparthenon II; III: Parthenon (1 : 800)

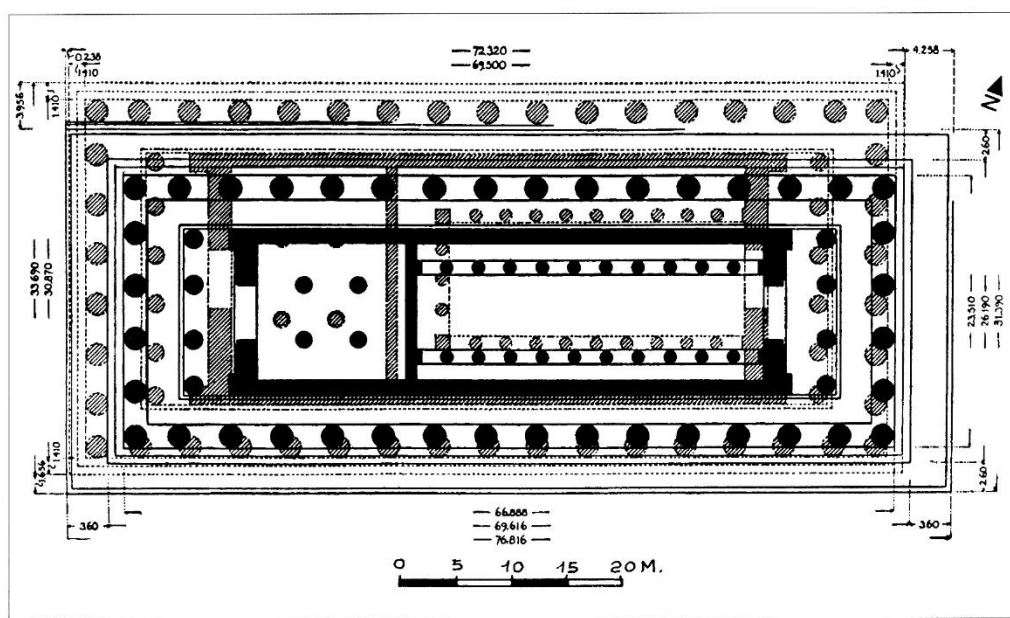
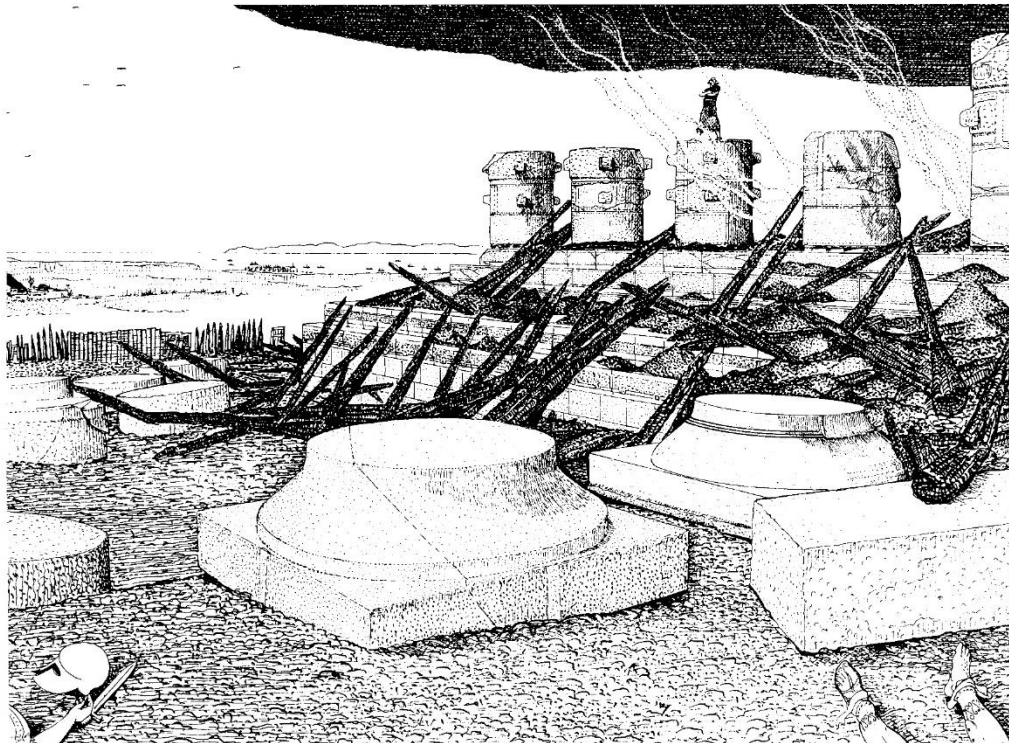


Fig. 101. Athènes, Acropole. Plans superposés du Pré-Parthénon (en noir) et du Parthénon (en gris). D'après B. H. Hill, *AJA* 1912, pl. 9.

Fig. 102. Athènes, Acropole. La dévastation perse et l'incendie du Pré-Parthénon en 480. D'après M. Korres, *Vom Penteli zum Parthenon*, 1992, p. 51.

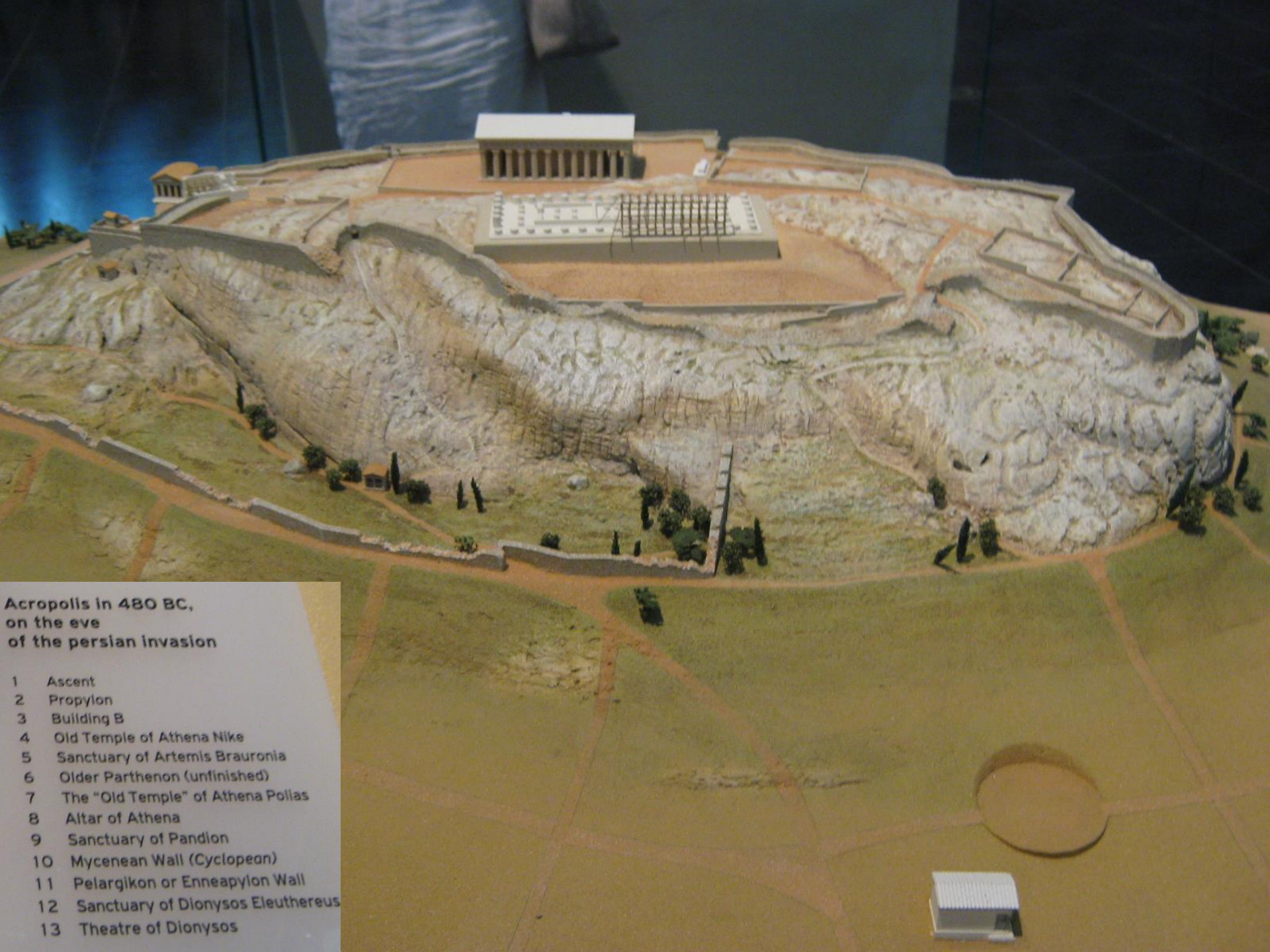
101



106. De l'abondante bibliographie sur l'architecture du Parthénon on retiendra surtout F. PENROSE, *The Principles of Athenian Architecture*, Londres 1851, A. ORLANDOS, *H*





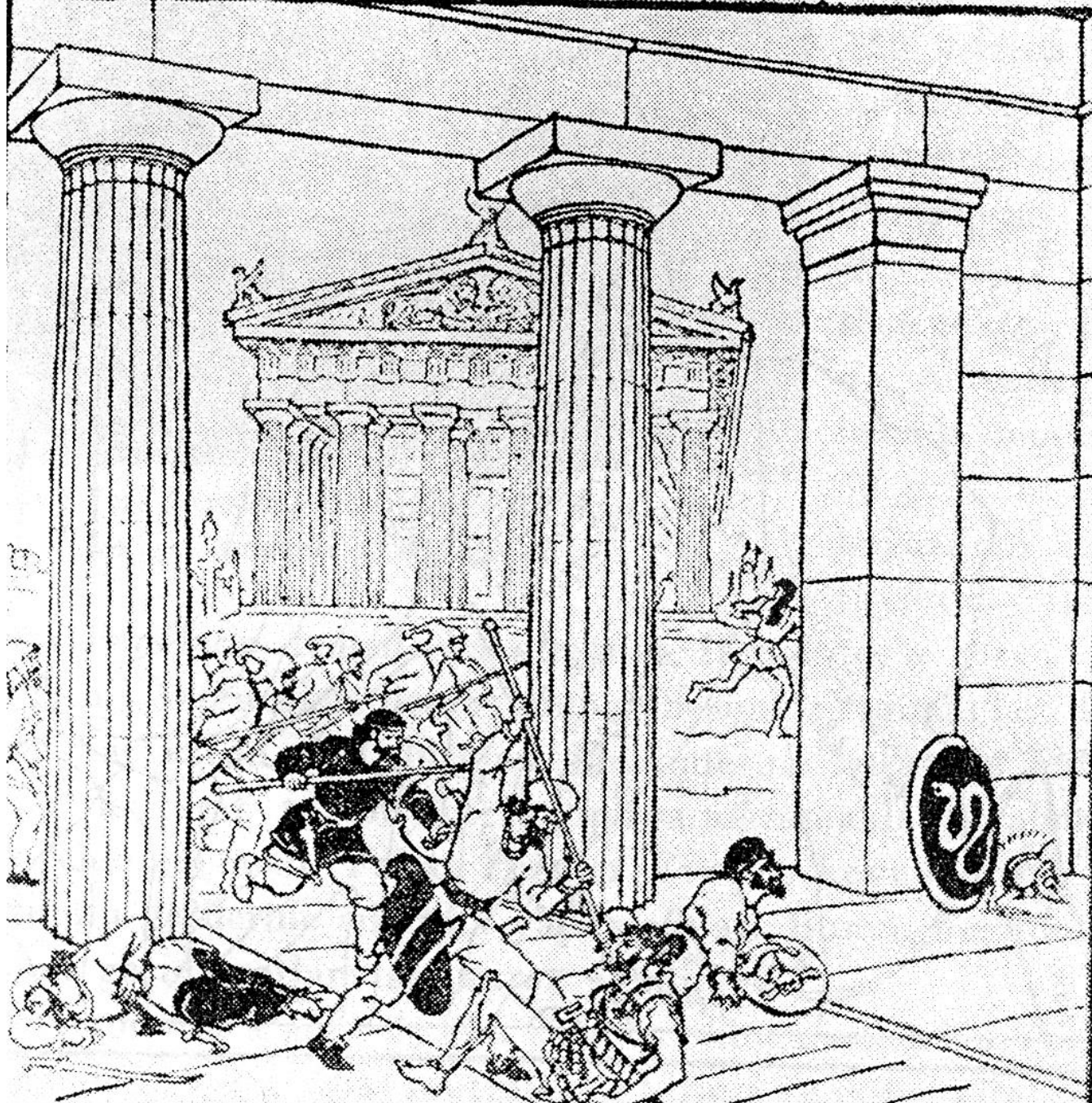


Acropolis in 480 BC,  
on the eve  
of the persian invasion

- 1 Ascent
- 2 Propylon
- 3 Building B
- 4 Old Temple of Athena Nike
- 5 Sanctuary of Artemis Brauronia
- 6 Older Parthenon (unfinished)
- 7 The "Old Temple" of Athena Polias
- 8 Altar of Athena
- 9 Sanctuary of Pandion
- 10 Mycenaean Wall (Cyclopean)
- 11 Pelargikon or Enneapylon Wall
- 12 Sanctuary of Dionysos Eleuthereus
- 13 Theatre of Dionysos



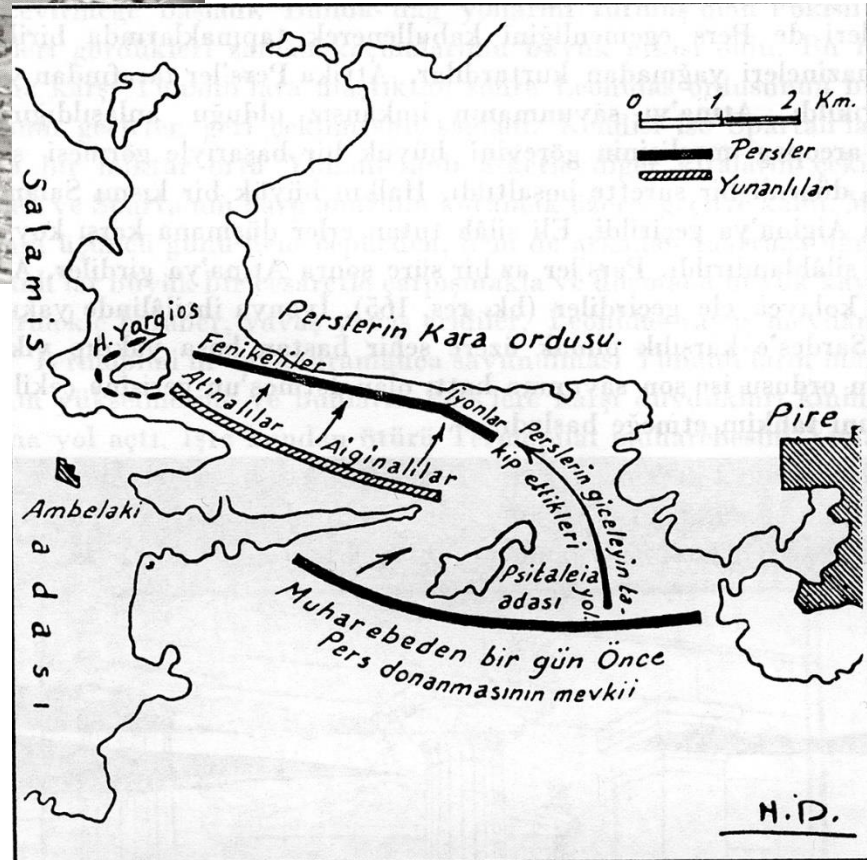


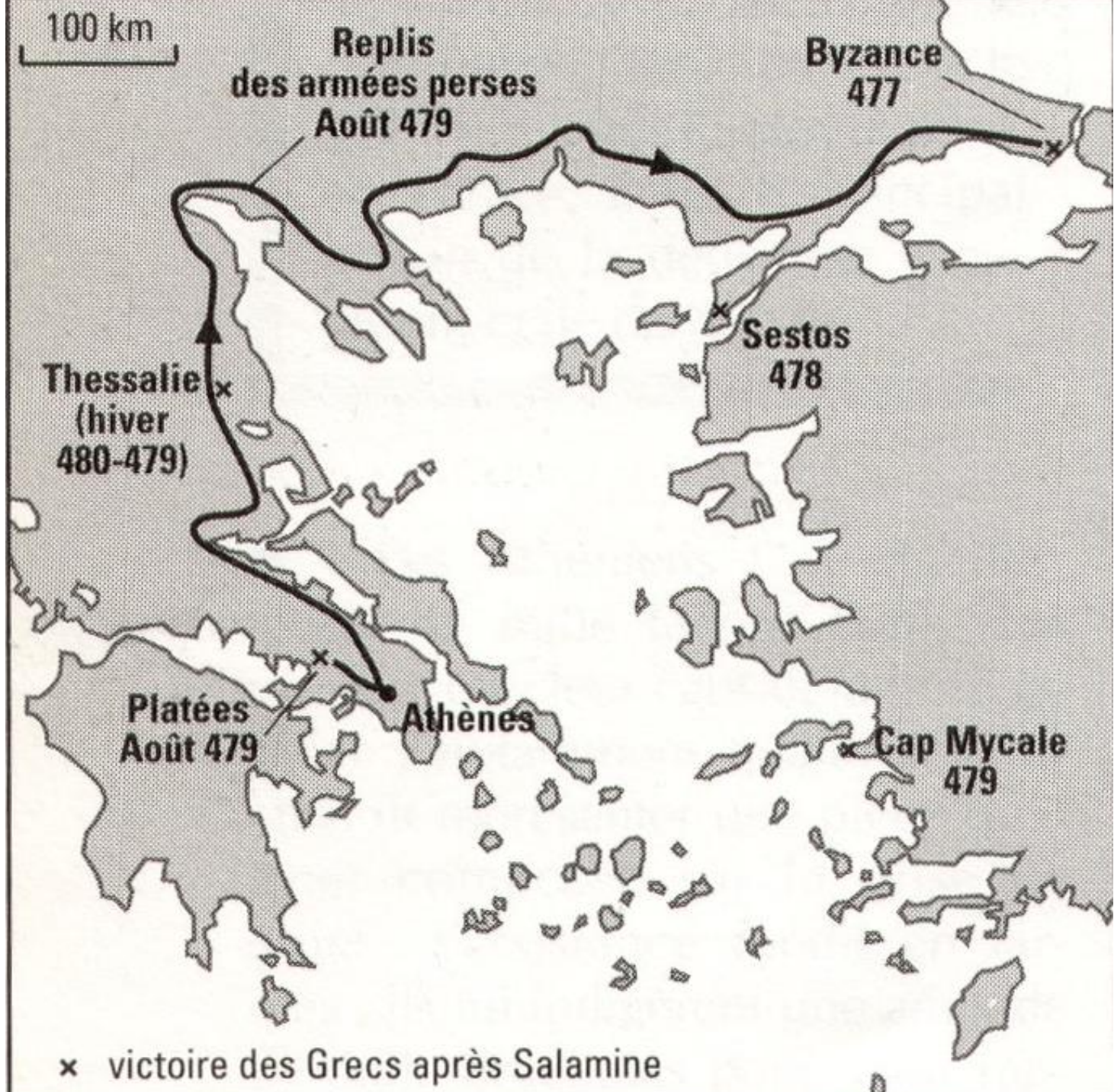


M.Ö. 480 Akropol'ün yağmalanışı



Salamis Deniz Savaşı  
M.Ö. 27-28 Eylül 480





100 km

Replis  
des armées perses  
Août 479

Byzance  
477

Sestos  
478

Thessalie  
(hiver  
480-479)

Platées  
Août 479

Athènes

Cap Mycale  
479

x victoire des Grecs après Salamine



Düşünen Athena

M.Ö. 460

# Perikles MÖ. 461- 429

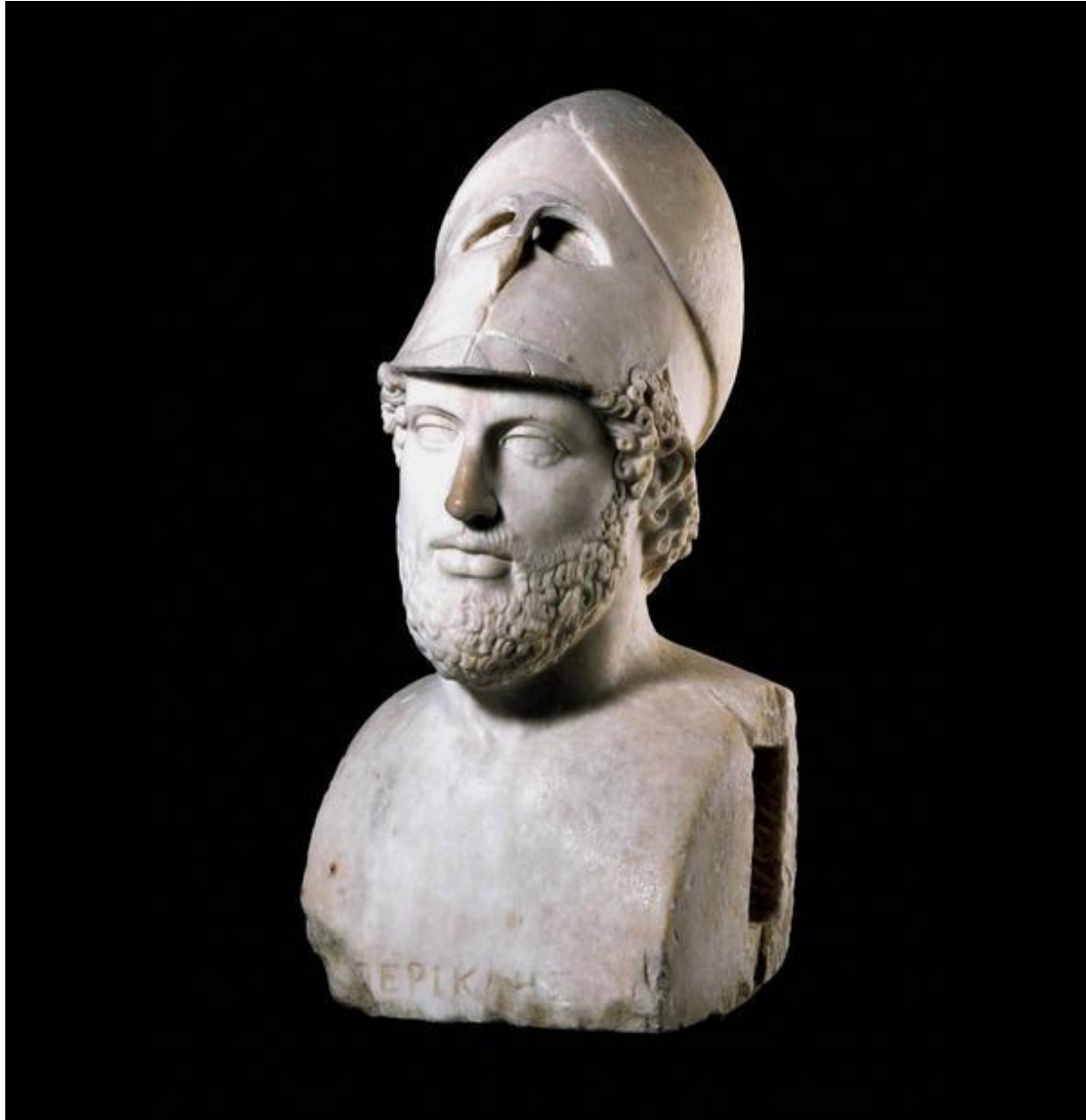
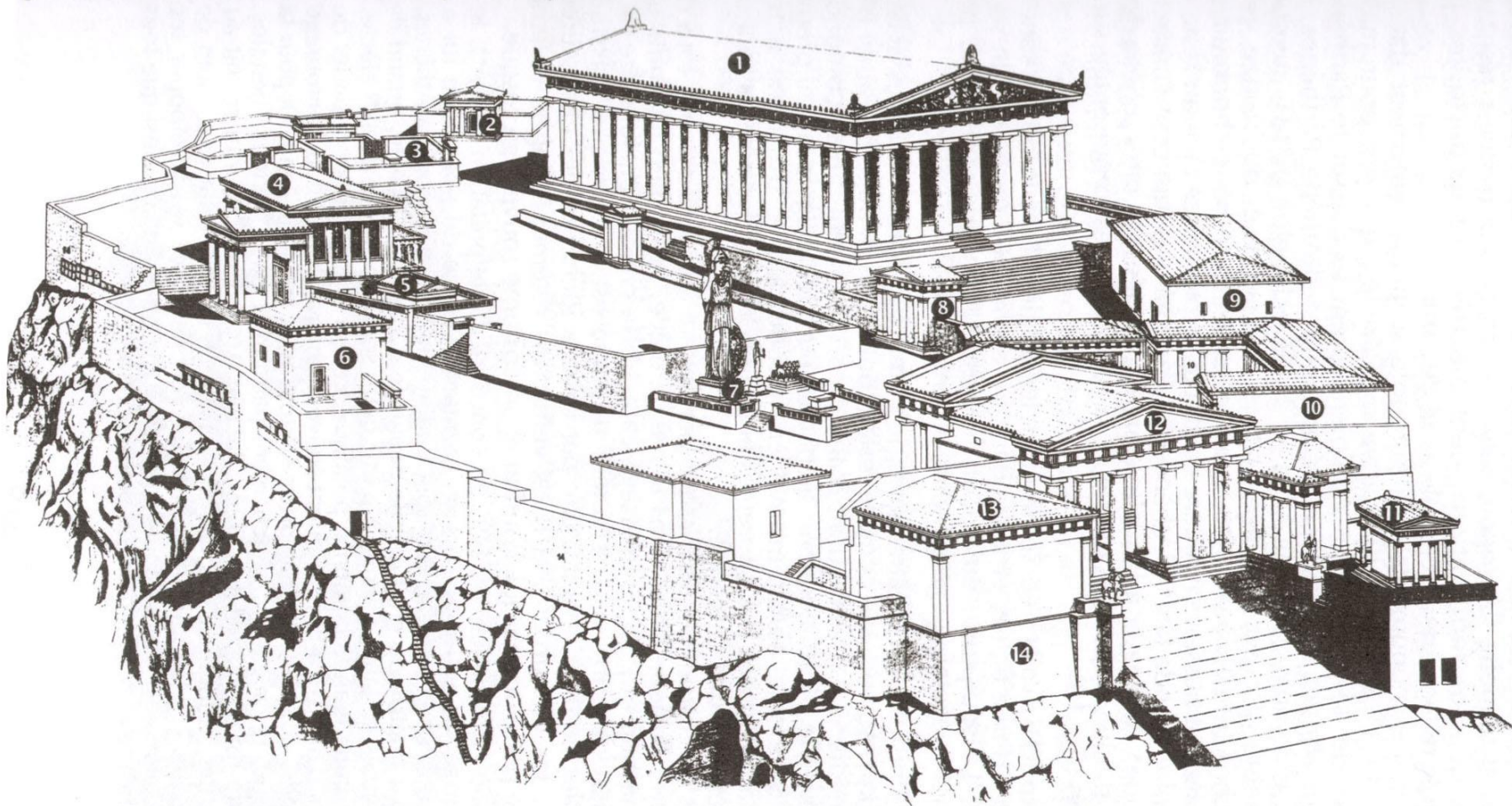
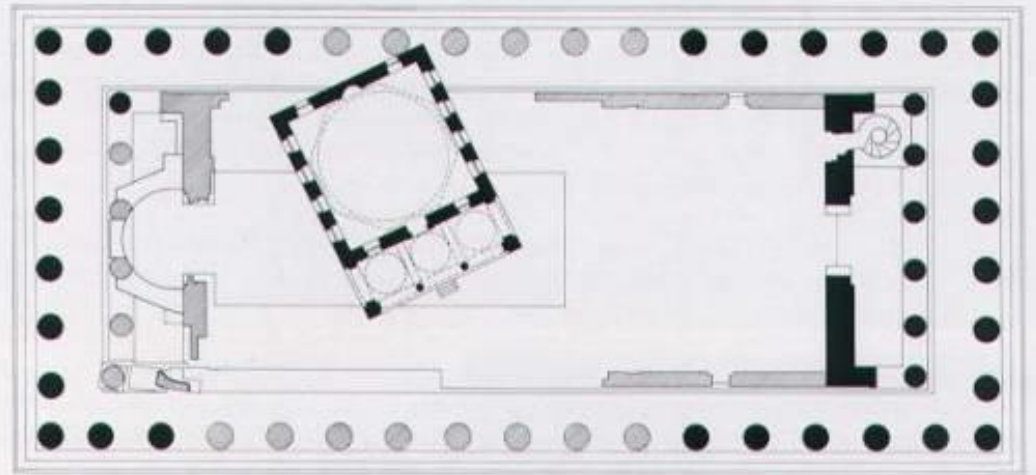
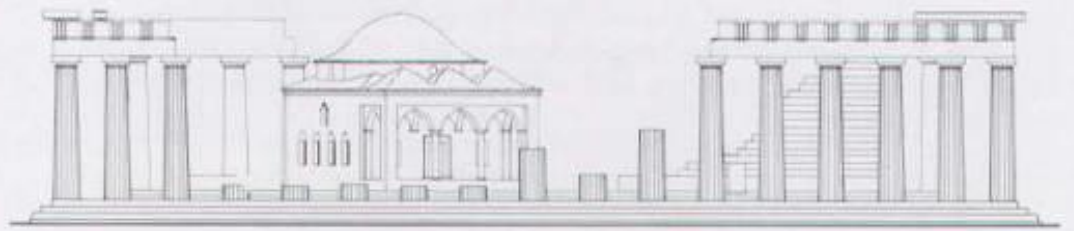
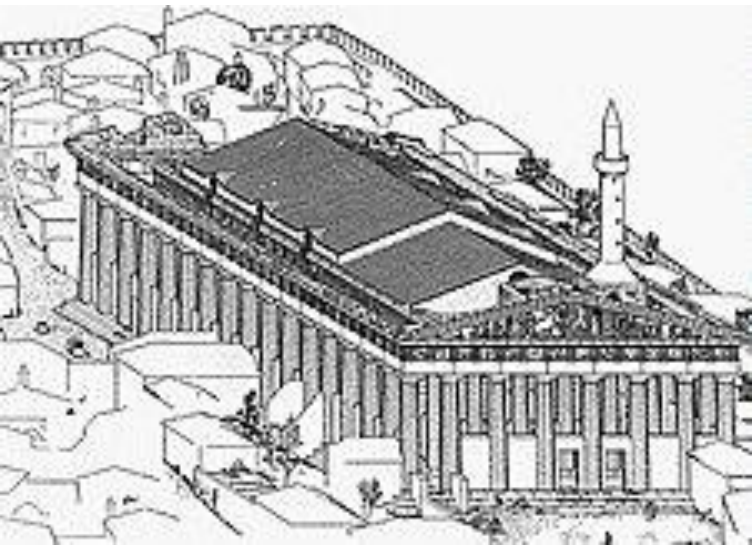


fig. 2 : Athènes, restitution de l'Acropole (d'après J. Austen).



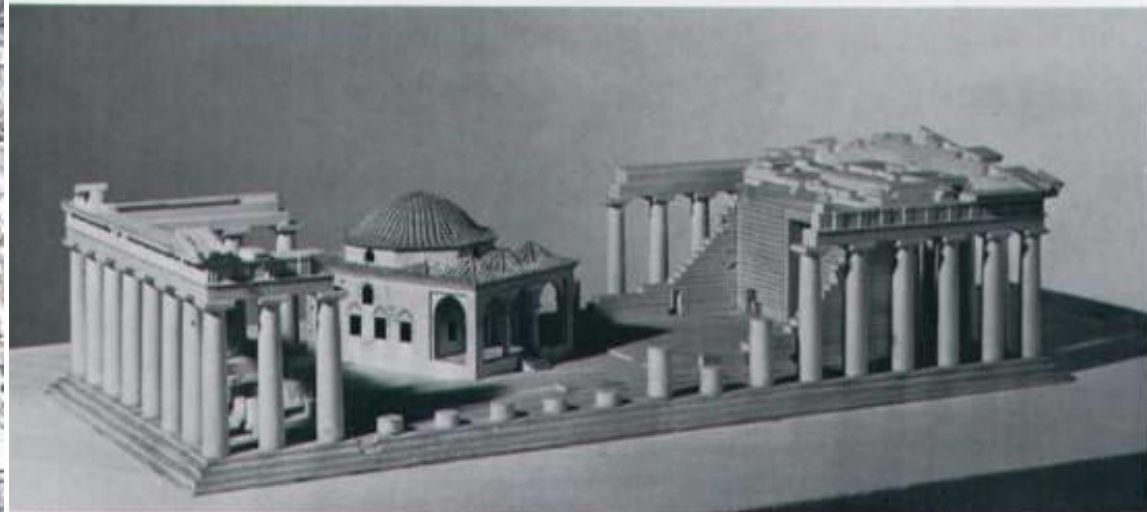
- 1 Parthénon
- 2 *Hérôon* de Pandion
- 3 Sanctuaire de Zeus Polieus
- 4 Érechtheion
- 5 Sanctuaire de Pandrosos
- 6 Maison des Arrhéphores
- 7 Statue en bronze d'Athéna Promachos

- 8 Porte monumentale
- 9 Chalcothèque
- 10 Sanctuaire d'Artémis Brauronia
- 11 Temple d'Athéna Nikè
- 12 Propylées
- 13 Pinacothèque
- 14 Mur de Thémistocle



0 10 20 M

IT 1966



77-578 Der Parthenon nach der Explosion im Jahr 1687 und der Errichtung einer kleinen Moschee in der Cella. Modell, rekonstruierter Grundriß und Ansicht. Agora Museum





1865



1865

*D. Calaneo  
e. J. J. J.*