

Murat Osmanoglu

• the maximizing set M of a function is defined as a fuzzy set

• the maximizing set M of a function is defined as a fuzzy set

for all x in X,
$$\mu_M(x) = \frac{f(x) - \inf(f)}{\sup(f) - \inf(f)}$$

• the maximizing set M of a function is defined as a fuzzy set

for all x in X,
$$\mu_M(x) = \frac{f(x) - inf(f)}{sup(f) - inf(f)}$$

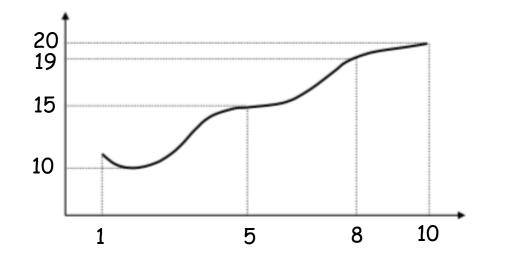
(the possibility that the value x maximizes the function f)

• the maximizing set M of a function is defined as a fuzzy set

for all x in X,
$$\mu_M(x) = \frac{f(x) - inf(f)}{sup(f) - inf(f)}$$

(the possibility that the value x maximizes the function f)

• consider the function f given with the following figure

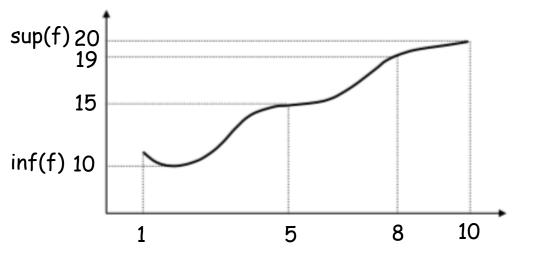


the maximizing set M of a function is defined as a fuzzy set

for all x in X,
$$\mu_M(x) = \frac{f(x) - inf(f)}{sup(f) - inf(f)}$$

(the possibility that the value x maximizes the function f)

• consider the function f given with the following figure

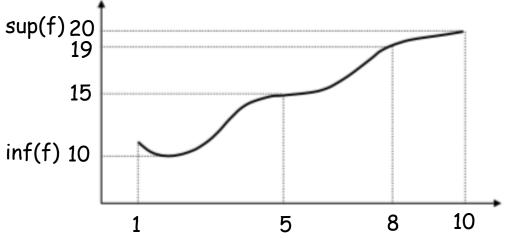


the maximizing set M of a function is defined as a fuzzy set

for all x in X,
$$\mu_M(x) = \frac{f(x) - inf(f)}{sup(f) - inf(f)}$$

(the possibility that the value x maximizes the function f)

• consider the function f given with the following figure



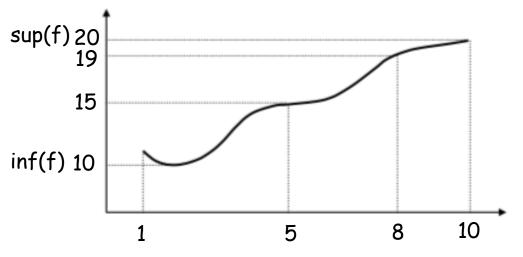
 $\mu_M(1) = (11 - 10) / (20 - 10) = 0.1$

the maximizing set M of a function is defined as a fuzzy set

for all x in X,
$$\mu_M(x) = \frac{f(x) - inf(f)}{sup(f) - inf(f)}$$

(the possibility that the value x maximizes the function f)

• consider the function f given with the following figure



 $\mu_{M}(1) = (11 - 10) / (20 - 10) = 0.1$

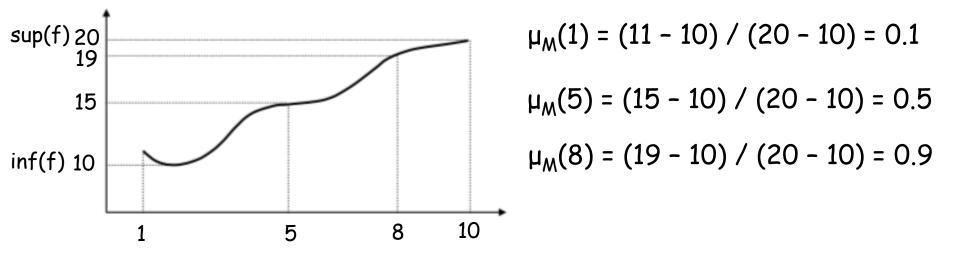
 $\mu_{M}(5) = (15 - 10) / (20 - 10) = 0.5$

the maximizing set M of a function is defined as a fuzzy set

for all x in X,
$$\mu_M(x) = \frac{f(x) - inf(f)}{sup(f) - inf(f)}$$

(the possibility that the value x maximizes the function f)

• consider the function f given with the following figure

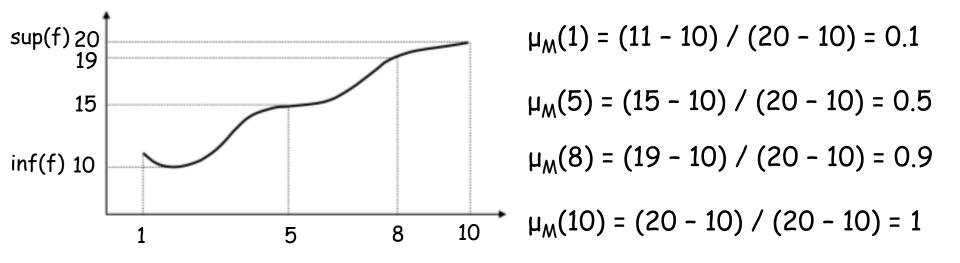


the maximizing set M of a function is defined as a fuzzy set

for all x in X,
$$\mu_M(x) = \frac{f(x) - inf(f)}{sup(f) - inf(f)}$$

(the possibility that the value x maximizes the function f)

• consider the function f given with the following figure



• the maximizing set M of a function is defined as a fuzzy set

for all x in X,
$$\mu_M(x) = \frac{f(x) - inf(f)}{sup(f) - inf(f)}$$

(the possibility that the value x maximizes the function f)

consider the function f(x) = cos x

the maximizing set M of a function is defined as a fuzzy set

for all x in X,
$$\mu_M(x) = \frac{f(x) - inf(f)}{sup(f) - inf(f)}$$

(the possibility that the value x maximizes the function f)

consider the function f(x) = cos x

• the maximizing set M of a function is defined as a fuzzy set

for all x in X,
$$\mu_M(x) = \frac{f(x) - inf(f)}{sup(f) - inf(f)}$$

(the possibility that the value x maximizes the function f)

consider the function f(x) = cos x

$$\mu_{M}(x) = \frac{f(x) - \inf(f)}{\sup(f) - \inf(f)}$$

the maximizing set M of a function is defined as a fuzzy set

for all x in X,
$$\mu_M(x) = \frac{f(x) - inf(f)}{sup(f) - inf(f)}$$

(the possibility that the value x maximizes the function f)

consider the function f(x) = cos x

$$\mu_{M}(x) = \frac{f(x) - \inf(f)}{\sup(f) - \inf(f)} = \frac{\cos x - (-1)}{1 - (-1)}$$

• the maximizing set M of a function is defined as a fuzzy set

for all x in X,
$$\mu_M(x) = \frac{f(x) - inf(f)}{sup(f) - inf(f)}$$

(the possibility that the value x maximizes the function f)

• consider the function $f(x) = \cos x$

$$\mu_{M}(x) = \frac{f(x) - \inf(f)}{\sup(f) - \inf(f)} = \frac{\cos x - (-1)}{1 - (-1)} = \frac{\cos x + 1}{2}$$

• the maximizing set M of a function is defined as a fuzzy set

for all x in X,
$$\mu_M(x) = \frac{f(x) - inf(f)}{sup(f) - inf(f)}$$

(the possibility that the value x maximizes the function f)

• consider the function $f(x) = \cos x$

$$\mu_{M}(x) = \frac{f(x) - \inf(f)}{\sup(f) - \inf(f)} = \frac{\cos x - (-1)}{1 - (-1)} = \frac{\cos x + 1}{2}$$
$$\mu_{M}(\pi/3) = \frac{\cos (\pi/3) + 1}{2} = 3/4$$

Integration of fuzzifying function in crisp interval

• consider the fuzzy bunch of function F = {(f_1 , 0.6), (f_2 , 0.9), (f_3 , 0.5)} where $f_1(x) = 3x$, $f_2(x) = x^2$, $f_3(x) = x - 1$

- consider the fuzzy bunch of function F = {(f_1 , 0.6), (f_2 , 0.9), (f_3 , 0.5)} where $f_1(x) = 3x$, $f_2(x) = x^2$, $f_3(x) = x - 1$
- calculate the integration of F in X = [1, 2]

- consider the fuzzy bunch of function F = {(f_1 , 0.6), (f_2 , 0.9), (f_3 , 0.5)} where $f_1(x) = 3x$, $f_2(x) = x^2$, $f_3(x) = x - 1$
- calculate the integration of F in X = [1, 2]

$$I_1(1,2) = \int_1^2 3x dx = \frac{9}{2}$$

- consider the fuzzy bunch of function F = {(f_1 , 0.6), (f_2 , 0.9), (f_3 , 0.5)} where $f_1(x) = 3x$, $f_2(x) = x^2$, $f_3(x) = x - 1$
- calculate the integration of F in X = [1, 2]

$$I_1(1,2) = \int_1^2 3x \, dx = \frac{9}{2}$$

$$I_2(1,2) = \int_1^2 x^2 dx = \frac{7}{3}$$

- consider the fuzzy bunch of function F = {(f_1 , 0.6), (f_2 , 0.9), (f_3 , 0.5)} where $f_1(x) = 3x$, $f_2(x) = x^2$, $f_3(x) = x - 1$
- calculate the integration of F in X = [1, 2]

$$I_1(1,2) = \int_1^2 3x \, dx = \frac{9}{2}$$

$$I_2(1,2) = \int_1^2 x^2 dx = \frac{7}{3}$$

$$I_3(1,2) = \int_1^2 (x-1)dx = \frac{1}{2}$$

- consider the fuzzy bunch of function F = {(f_1 , 0.6), (f_2 , 0.9), (f_3 , 0.5)} where $f_1(x) = 3x$, $f_2(x) = x^2$, $f_3(x) = x - 1$
- calculate the integration of F in X = [1, 2]

$$I_1(1,2) = \int_1^2 3x \, dx = \frac{9}{2}$$

$$I_2(1,2) = \int_1^2 x^2 dx = \frac{7}{3}$$

$$I_3(1,2) = \int_1^2 (x-1)dx = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\widetilde{I}(1,2) = \left\{ \left(\frac{9}{2}, 0.6\right), \left(\frac{7}{3}, 0.9\right), \left(\frac{1}{2}, 0.5\right) \right\}$$

Integration of crispfunction in fuzzy interval

Integration of crispfunction in fuzzy interval

consider the function f(x) = 4

Integration of crispfunction in fuzzy interval

- consider the function f(x) = 4
- calculate the integration of f in [A,B]

where $A = \{(1, 0.5), (2, 1.0), (3, 0.7)\}$ and $B = \{(3, 0.6), (4, 1.0), (5, 0.3)\}$

Integration of crispfunction in fuzzy interval

- consider the function f(x) = 4
- calculate the integration of f in [A,B]
 where A = {(1, 0.5), (2, 1.0), (3, 0.7)} and B = {(3, 0.6), (4, 1.0), (5, 0.3)}

I(1,3) = 8 with min { $\mu_A(1), \mu_B(3)$ } = 0.5

Integration of crispfunction in fuzzy interval

- consider the function f(x) = 4
- calculate the integration of f in [A,B]
 where A = {(1, 0.5), (2, 1.0), (3, 0.7)} and B = {(3, 0.6), (4, 1.0), (5, 0.3)}

I(1,3) = 8 with min { $\mu_A(1), \mu_B(3)$ } = 0.5 I(1,4) = 12 with min { $\mu_A(1), \mu_B(4)$ } = 0.5

Integration of crispfunction in fuzzy interval

- consider the function f(x) = 4
- calculate the integration of f in [A,B]
 where A = {(1, 0.5), (2, 1.0), (3, 0.7)} and B = {(3, 0.6), (4, 1.0), (5, 0.3)}

I(1,3) = 8 with min {
$$\mu_A(1)$$
, $\mu_B(3)$ } = 0.5
I(1,4) = 12 with min { $\mu_A(1)$, $\mu_B(4)$ } = 0.5
I(1,5) = 20 with min { $\mu_A(1)$, $\mu_B(5)$ } = 0.3

Integration of crispfunction in fuzzy interval

- consider the function f(x) = 4
- calculate the integration of f in [A,B]
 where A = {(1, 0.5), (2, 1.0), (3, 0.7)} and B = {(3, 0.6), (4, 1.0), (5, 0.3)}

I(1,3) = 8 with min {
$$\mu_A(1)$$
, $\mu_B(3)$ } = 0.5
I(1,4) = 12 with min { $\mu_A(1)$, $\mu_B(4)$ } = 0.5
I(1,5) = 20 with min { $\mu_A(1)$, $\mu_B(5)$ } = 0.3
I(2,3) = 4 with min { $\mu_A(2)$, $\mu_B(3)$ } = 0.6
I(2,4) = 8 with min { $\mu_A(2)$, $\mu_B(3)$ } = 0.6
I(2,5) = 12 with min { $\mu_A(2)$, $\mu_B(5)$ } = 0.3
I(3,3) = 0 with min { $\mu_A(3)$, $\mu_B(3)$ } = 0.6
I(3,4) = 4 with min { $\mu_A(3)$, $\mu_B(4)$ } = 0.7
I(3,5) = 8 with min { $\mu_A(3)$, $\mu_B(5)$ } = 0.3

Integration of crispfunction in fuzzy interval

- consider the function f(x) = 4
- calculate the integration of f in [A,B]
 where A = {(1, 0.5), (2, 1.0), (3, 0.7)} and B = {(3, 0.6), (4, 1.0), (5, 0.3)}

I(1,3) = 8 with min {
$$\mu_A(1)$$
, $\mu_B(3)$ } = 0.5
I(1,4) = 12 with min { $\mu_A(1)$, $\mu_B(4)$ } = 0.5
I(1,5) = 20 with min { $\mu_A(1)$, $\mu_B(5)$ } = 0.3
I(2,3) = 4 with min { $\mu_A(2)$, $\mu_B(3)$ } = 0.6
I(2,4) = 8 with min { $\mu_A(2)$, $\mu_B(3)$ } = 0.6
I(2,5) = 12 with min { $\mu_A(2)$, $\mu_B(5)$ } = 0.3
I(3,3) = 0 with min { $\mu_A(3)$, $\mu_B(3)$ } = 0.6
I(3,4) = 4 with min { $\mu_A(3)$, $\mu_B(4)$ } = 0.7
I(3,5) = 8 with min { $\mu_A(3)$, $\mu_B(5)$ } = 0.3

 $I(A,B) = \{(0,), (4,), (8,), (12,), (20,)\}$

Integration of crispfunction in fuzzy interval

- consider the function f(x) = 4
- calculate the integration of f in [A,B]
 where A = {(1, 0.5), (2, 1.0), (3, 0.7)} and B = {(3, 0.6), (4, 1.0), (5, 0.3)}

$$I(1,3) = 8 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(1), \mu_B(3) \} = 0.5$$

$$I(1,4) = 12 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(1), \mu_B(4) \} = 0.5$$

$$I(1,5) = 20 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(1), \mu_B(5) \} = 0.3$$

$$I(2,3) = 4 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(2), \mu_B(3) \} = 0.6$$

$$I(2,4) = 8 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(2), \mu_B(4) \} = 1.0$$

$$I(2,5) = 12 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(2), \mu_B(5) \} = 0.3$$

$$I(3,3) = 0 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(3), \mu_B(3) \} = 0.6$$

$$I(3,4) = 4 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(3), \mu_B(4) \} = 0.7$$

$$I(3,5) = 8 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(3), \mu_B(5) \} = 0.3$$

 $I(A,B) = \{(0, 0.6), (4,), (8,), (12,), (20,)\}$

Integration of crispfunction in fuzzy interval

- consider the function f(x) = 4
- calculate the integration of f in [A,B]
 where A = {(1, 0.5), (2, 1.0), (3, 0.7)} and B = {(3, 0.6), (4, 1.0), (5, 0.3)}

$$I(1,3) = 8 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(1), \mu_B(3) \} = 0.5$$

$$I(1,4) = 12 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(1), \mu_B(4) \} = 0.5$$

$$I(1,5) = 20 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(1), \mu_B(5) \} = 0.3$$

$$I(2,3) = 4 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(2), \mu_B(3) \} = 0.6$$

$$I(2,4) = 8 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(2), \mu_B(4) \} = 1.0$$

$$I(2,5) = 12 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(2), \mu_B(5) \} = 0.3$$

$$I(3,3) = 0 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(3), \mu_B(3) \} = 0.6$$

$$I(3,4) = 4 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(3), \mu_B(4) \} = 0.7$$

$$I(3,5) = 8 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(3), \mu_B(5) \} = 0.3$$

 $I(A,B) = \{(0, 0.6), (4, 0.7), (8,), (12,), (20,)\}$

Integration of crispfunction in fuzzy interval

- consider the function f(x) = 4
- calculate the integration of f in [A,B]
 where A = {(1, 0.5), (2, 1.0), (3, 0.7)} and B = {(3, 0.6), (4, 1.0), (5, 0.3)}

$$I(1,3) = 8 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(1), \mu_B(3) \} = 0.5$$

$$I(1,4) = 12 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(1), \mu_B(4) \} = 0.5$$

$$I(1,5) = 20 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(1), \mu_B(5) \} = 0.3$$

$$I(2,3) = 4 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(2), \mu_B(3) \} = 0.6$$

$$I(2,4) = 8 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(2), \mu_B(4) \} = 1.0$$

$$I(2,5) = 12 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(2), \mu_B(5) \} = 0.3$$

$$I(3,3) = 0 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(3), \mu_B(3) \} = 0.6$$

$$I(3,4) = 4 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(3), \mu_B(4) \} = 0.7$$

$$I(3,5) = 8 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(3), \mu_B(5) \} = 0.3$$

 $I(A,B) = \{(0, 0.6), (4, 0.7), (8, 1.0), (12,), (20,)\}$

Integration of crispfunction in fuzzy interval

- consider the function f(x) = 4
- calculate the integration of f in [A,B]
 where A = {(1, 0.5), (2, 1.0), (3, 0.7)} and B = {(3, 0.6), (4, 1.0), (5, 0.3)}

$$I(1,3) = 8 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(1), \mu_B(3) \} = 0.5$$

$$I(1,4) = 12 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(1), \mu_B(4) \} = 0.5$$

$$I(1,5) = 20 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(1), \mu_B(5) \} = 0.3$$

$$I(2,3) = 4 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(2), \mu_B(3) \} = 0.6$$

$$I(2,4) = 8 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(2), \mu_B(3) \} = 1.0$$

$$I(2,5) = 12 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(2), \mu_B(5) \} = 0.3$$

$$I(3,3) = 0 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(3), \mu_B(3) \} = 0.6$$

$$I(3,4) = 4 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(3), \mu_B(4) \} = 0.7$$

$$I(3,5) = 8 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(3), \mu_B(5) \} = 0.3$$

 $I(A,B) = \{(0, 0.6), (4, 0.7), (8, 1.0), (12, 0.5), (20,)\}$

Integration of crispfunction in fuzzy interval

- consider the function f(x) = 4
- calculate the integration of f in [A,B]
 where A = {(1, 0.5), (2, 1.0), (3, 0.7)} and B = {(3, 0.6), (4, 1.0), (5, 0.3)}

$$I(1,3) = 8 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(1), \mu_B(3) \} = 0.5$$

$$I(1,4) = 12 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(1), \mu_B(4) \} = 0.5$$

$$I(1,5) = 20 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(1), \mu_B(5) \} = 0.3$$

$$I(2,3) = 4 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(2), \mu_B(3) \} = 0.6$$

$$I(2,4) = 8 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(2), \mu_B(3) \} = 1.0$$

$$I(2,5) = 12 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(2), \mu_B(5) \} = 0.3$$

$$I(3,3) = 0 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(3), \mu_B(3) \} = 0.6$$

$$I(3,4) = 4 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(3), \mu_B(4) \} = 0.7$$

$$I(3,5) = 8 \text{ with min } \{ \mu_A(3), \mu_B(5) \} = 0.3$$

 $I(A,B) = \{(0, 0.6), (4, 0.7), (8, 1.0), (12, 0.5), (20, 0.3)\}$

Differentation of fuzzifying function on crisp point

Differentation of fuzzifying function on crisp point

• consider the fuzzy bunch of function F = {(f_1 , 0.6), (f_2 , 0.9), (f_3 , 0.5)} where $f_1(x) = 4x$, $f_2(x) = x^2$, $f_3(x) = x - 1$

Differentation of fuzzifying function on crisp point

- consider the fuzzy bunch of function F = {(f_1 , 0.6), (f_2 , 0.9), (f_3 , 0.5)} where $f_1(x) = 4x$, $f_2(x) = x^2$, $f_3(x) = x - 1$
- calculate the differentiation of F on $x_0 = 2$

Differentation of fuzzifying function on crisp point

- consider the fuzzy bunch of function F = {(f_1 , 0.6), (f_2 , 0.9), (f_3 , 0.5)} where $f_1(x) = 4x$, $f_2(x) = x^2$, $f_3(x) = x - 1$
- calculate the differentiation of F on $x_0 = 2$

$$f_1'(x) = 4, f_2'(x) = 2x, f_3'(x) = 1$$

Differentation of fuzzifying function on crisp point

- consider the fuzzy bunch of function F = {(f_1 , 0.6), (f_2 , 0.9), (f_3 , 0.5)} where $f_1(x) = 4x$, $f_2(x) = x^2$, $f_3(x) = x - 1$
- calculate the differentiation of F on $x_0 = 2$

 $f_1'(x) = 4$, $f_2'(x) = 2x$, $f_3'(x) = 1$

 $F'(2) = \{(4, 0.6), (4, 0.9), (1, 0.5)\}$

Differentation of fuzzifying function on crisp point

- consider the fuzzy bunch of function F = {(f_1 , 0.6), (f_2 , 0.9), (f_3 , 0.5)} where $f_1(x) = 4x$, $f_2(x) = x^2$, $f_3(x) = x - 1$
- calculate the differentiation of F on $x_0 = 2$

 $f_1'(x) = 4, f_2'(x) = 2x, f_3'(x) = 1$ F'(2) = {(4, 0.6), (4, 0.9), (1, 0.5)} F'(2) = {(4, 0.9), (1, 0.5)}

Differentiation of crisp function on fuzzy point

Differentiation of crisp function on fuzzy point

• consider the function $f(x) = 3x^3$

Differentiation of crisp function on fuzzy point

- consider the function $f(x) = 3x^3$
- calculate differentiation of f at A where A = {(-2, 0.5), (0, 1.0), (2, 0.7)}

Differentiation of crisp function on fuzzy point

- consider the function $f(x) = 3x^3$
- calculate differentiation of f at A where A = {(-2, 0.5), (0, 1.0), (2, 0.7)}

 $f'(x) = 9x^2$

Differentiation of crisp function on fuzzy point

- consider the function $f(x) = 3x^3$
- calculate differentiation of f at A
 where A = {(-2, 0.5), (0, 1.0), (2, 0.7)}

 $f'(x) = 9x^2$

$$f'(A) = \{(36, 0.5), (0, 1.0), (36, 0.7)\}$$

Differentiation of crisp function on fuzzy point

- consider the function $f(x) = 3x^3$
- calculate differentiation of f at A where A = {(-2, 0.5), (0, 1.0), (2, 0.7)}

 $f'(x) = 9x^2$

$$f'(A) = \{(36, 0.5), (0, 1.0), (36, 0.7)\}$$

 $f'(A) = \{(0, 1.0), (36, 0.7)\}$