

# FRIG MÜHÜRLERİ



# Kaman Kalehöyük

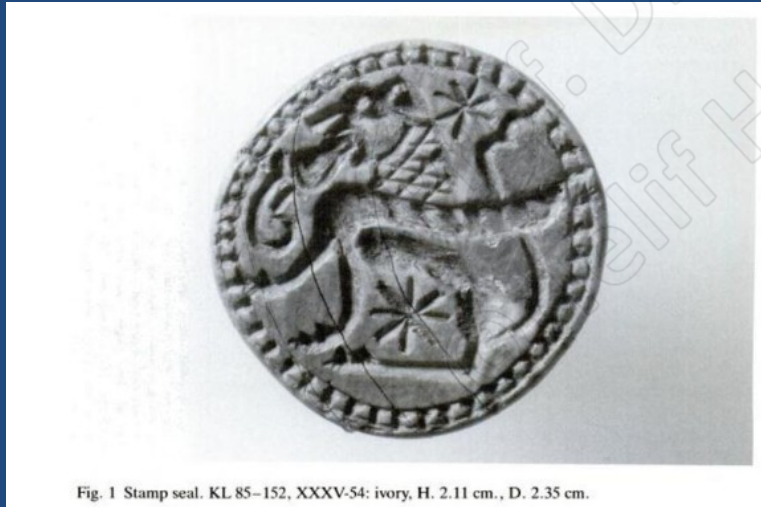
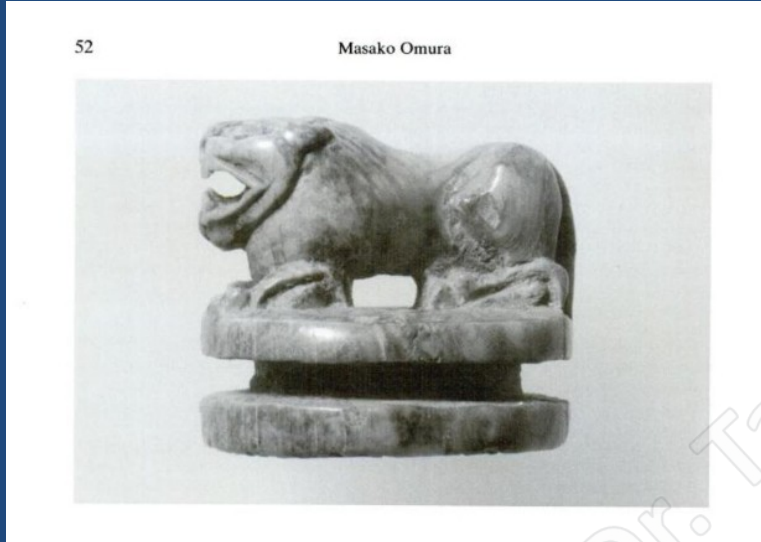


Fig. 1 Stamp seal. KL 85-152, XXXV-54: ivory, H. 2.11 cm., D. 2.35 cm.







☒ 1



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40 Collon 1987, p. 93.

41 Schmidt 1957, p. 7.



Nr. 266-278. Siegel phrygischer Zeit. M. 2:1 (Nr. 266a; 269c; 270c; 272c; 273c, d; 274d; 275c, d; 276c, d; 277a, c, d; 278d) und 1:1.

# Boğazköy Frig Mühürleri

Dr. Yılmaz Önen Eser



# Gordion Mühürleri

UNIVERSITY MUSEUM MONOGRAPH 124

GORDION SPECIAL STUDIES III  
G. Kenneth Sams, Series Editor

## GORDION SEALS AND SEALINGS: INDIVIDUALS AND SOCIETY

Elsbeth R. M. Dusinberre



UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA MUSEUM  
of Archaeology and Anthropology  
Philadelphia

## Gordion Seals and Sealings

Elsbeth R. M. Dusinberre



Figure 144. Cat. No. 20 (8400 SS 225). (a) Seal face.  
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Figure 144. Cat. No. 20 (8400 SS 225). (b) Seal profile.  
© 2005 Gordion Archaeological Project.



Figure 144. Cat. No. 20 (8400 SS 225). (c) Seal front.  
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## Gordion Seals and Sealings

Elsbeth R. M. Dusingberre



Figure 145. Cat. No. 21 (10351 SS 258). (a) Seal face. © 2005 Gordion Archaeological Project.



Figure 145. Cat. No. 21 (10351 SS 258). (b) Seal profile. © 2005 Gordion Archaeological Project.

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## Gordion Seals and Sealings

Elsbeth R. M. Dusingberre



Figure 150. Cat. No. 26 (7349 SS 201). (a) Seal face. © 2005 Gordion Archaeological Project.

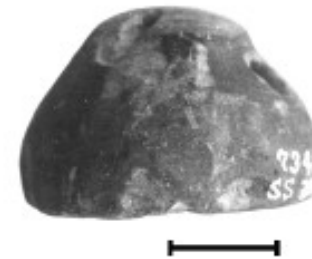


Figure 150. Cat. No. 26 (7349 SS 201). (b) Seal profile. © 2005 Gordion Archaeological Project.

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Figure 146. Cat. No. 22 (10352 SS 259). © 2005 Gordion Archaeological Project.



Figure 150. Cat. No. 26 (7349 SS 201). (a) Seal face. © 2005 Gordion Archaeological Project.



Figure 152. Cat. No. 28 (3072 SS 125). (a) Seal face. © 2005 Gordion Archaeological Project.



Figure 152. Cat. No. 28 (3072 SS 125). (b) Seal profile. © 2005 Gordion Archaeological Project.





Figure 154. Cat. No. 30 (8362 SS 224). (a) Seal face. © 2005 Gordion Archaeological Project.

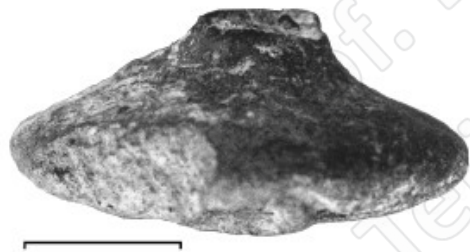


Figure 154. Cat. No. 30 (8362 SS 224). (b) Seal profile. © 2005 Gordion Archaeological Project.



Figure 153. Cat. No. 29 (YHSF 94-181). © 2005 Gordion Archaeological Project.

# Urartu Mühürleri





# Near Eastern Seals from the Collection of Martin and Sarah Cherkasky



91

## 91. Loop-handled stamp cylinder seal

Urartu; gouged style, 8th–7th century B.C.  
Calcite; H. 37 mm., Diam. 17 mm.

On the cylinder, a mounted hunter with a spear and a standing archer attack a rampant lion over a dead caprid; the lion attacks a third man kneeling behind a tall shield and armed with arrows and a spear. In the field, a crescent and a rosette. On the base, a winged lion with bovine horn and hooves and a scorpion tail leaps above a plant. In the sky, a crescent.

1981.325

## 92. Loop-handled stamp cylinder seal

Urartu; linear style, 8th–7th century B.C.  
Steatite or chlorite; H. 28 mm., Diam. 12 mm.

On the cylinder, kneeling winged genii each holding a date-palm spathe flank a tree surrounded by small dots (seeds?). In the field, a star, a rosette, and a crescent. On the base, a roaring lion with forepaws extended.

1987.96.12



92

# Near Eastern Seals from the Collection of Martin and Sarah Cherkasky

1984.383.41

**88. Bull's-hoof stamp seal with loop handle**

Urartu; 8th–7th century B.C.  
Copper/bronze; H. 22 mm., Diam. 15 mm.

Kneeling winged genius.

1980.78.3



88

**89. Bell-shaped stamp seal with loop handle**

Urartu; 8th–7th century B.C.  
Copper/bronze; H. 17 mm., Diam. 14 mm.

Winged quadruped(?).

1980.78.9



89

**90. Bell-shaped stamp seal with loop handle**

Urartu; 8th–7th century B.C.  
Copper/bronze; H. 15 mm., Diam. 14 mm.

Standing quadruped.

1980.78.5



90



# URARTIAN ART

ITS DISTINCTIVE TRAITS IN THE LIGHT OF NEW EXCAVATIONS

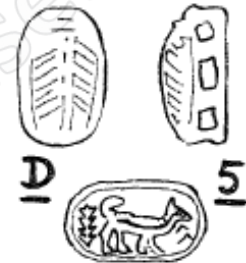
By  
Maurits Nanning van Loon



NEDERLANDS INSTITUUT VOOR HET NABIJE OOSTEN

LEIDEN

1966



7 Drawings of seals and seal impressions from Karmir-Blur and Toprak-Kale (after KB I-III and Armenien I-II<sup>2</sup>)



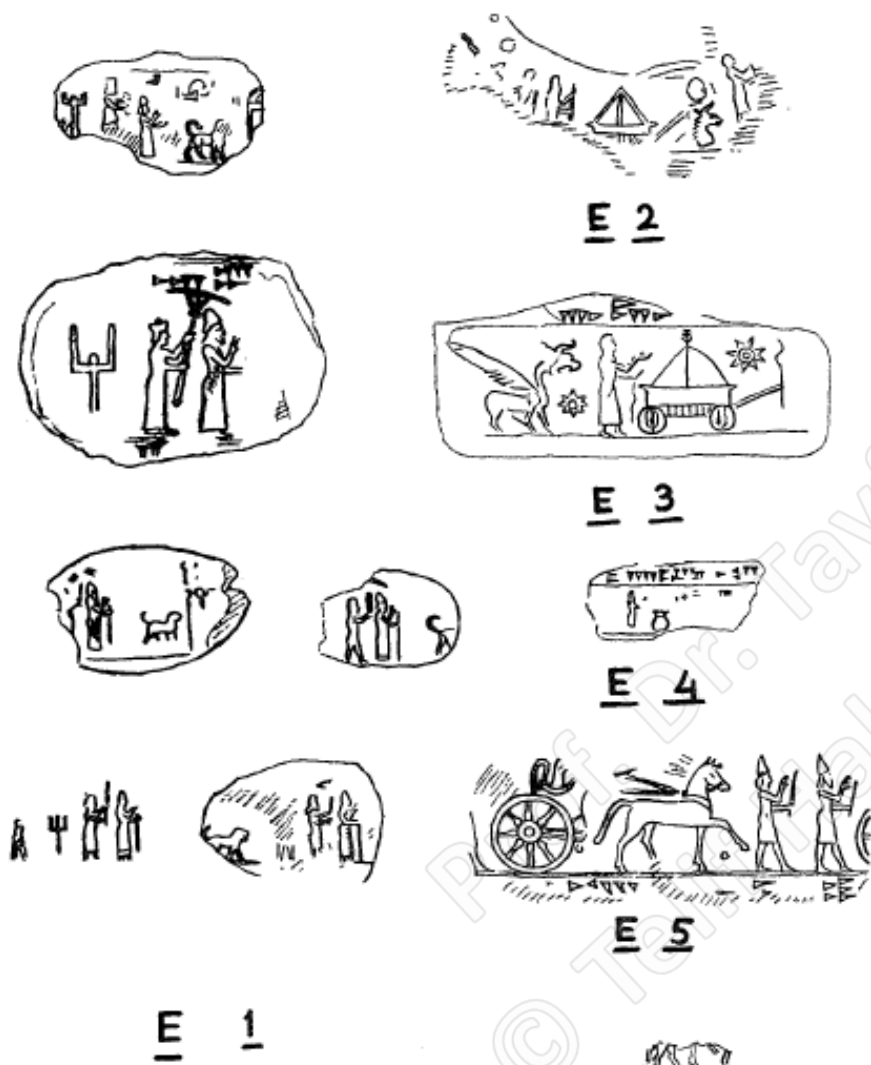


Fig. 18 Drawings of seals and seal impressions from Karmir-Blur and Toprak-Kale (after KB I-III and Armenien I-II\*)

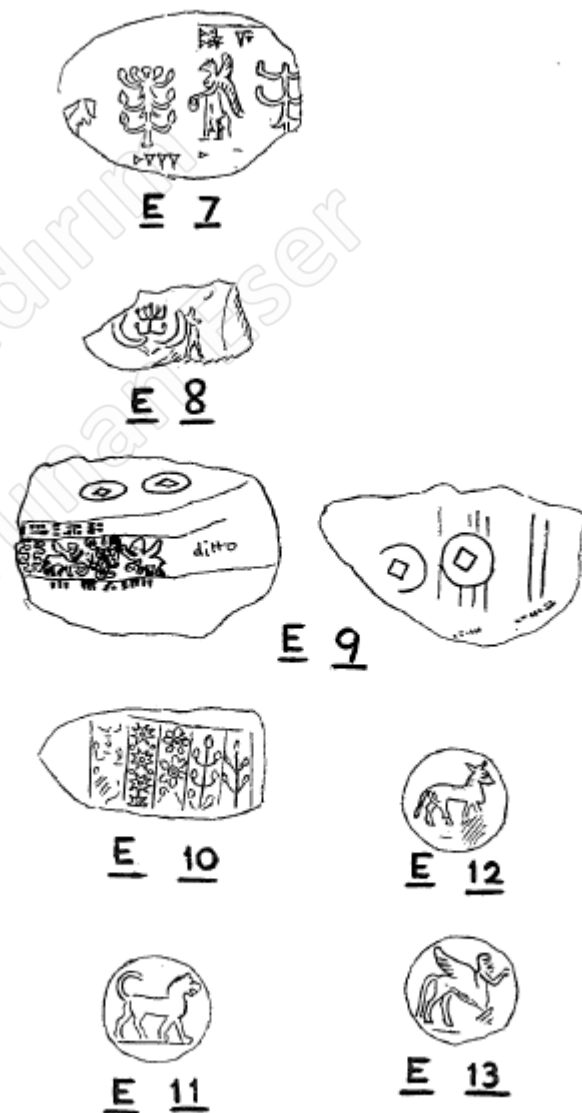


Fig. 19 Drawings of seals and seal impressions from Karmir-Blur and Toprak-Kale (after KB I-III and Armenien I-II\*)



E 14



E 15



E 16



E 17



F 1



F 2



F 3



20 Drawings of seals and seal impressions from Karmir-Blur and Toprak-Kale (after KB I-III and Armenien I-II<sup>2</sup>)



G 1



G 2



G 3



G 4



G 5



H 1



I 1



21 Drawings of seals and seal impressions from Karmir-Blur and Toprak-Kale (after KB I-III and Armenien I-II<sup>2</sup>)

# Sevan Gölü civarı Urartu Mühürleri

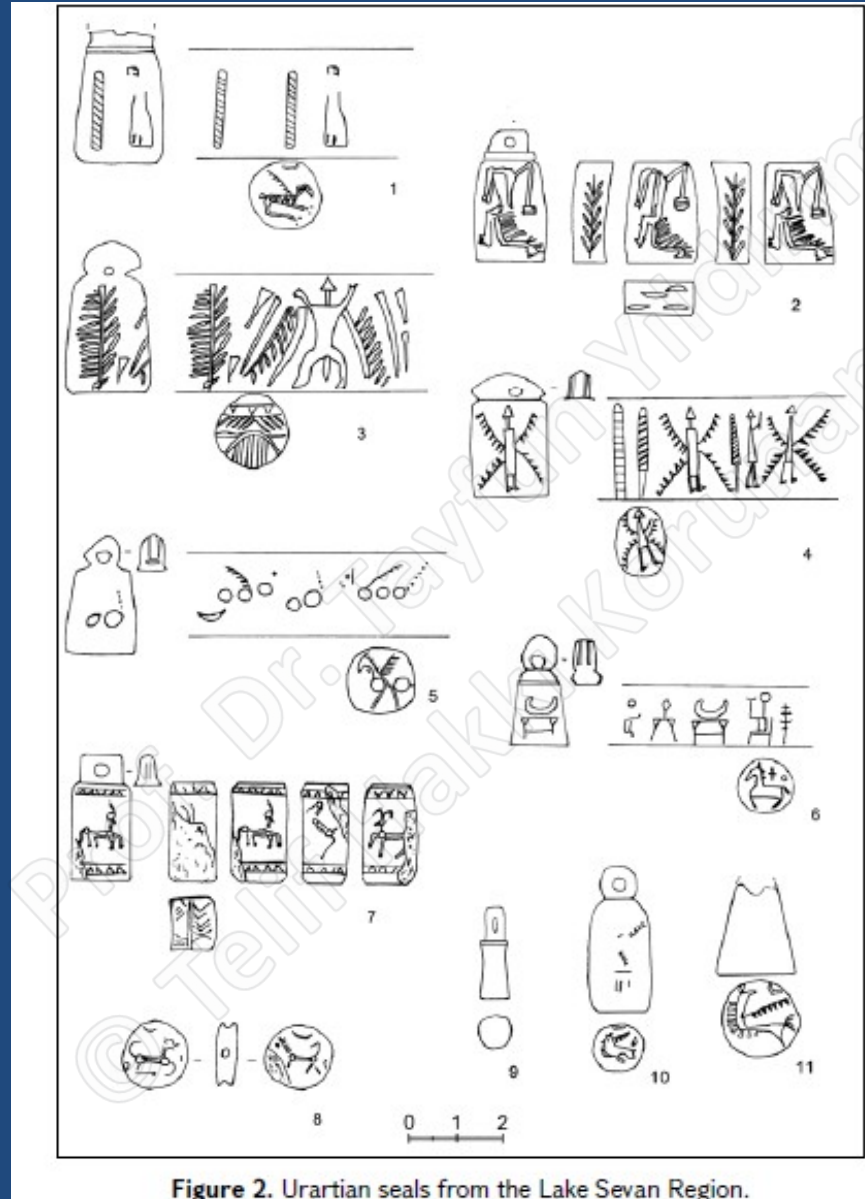


Figure 2. Urartian seals from the Lake Sevan Region.

Yengibaryan N., Bobokhyan A.



# Bastam



II.Rusa 'nın krali mührü  
(bulla) **Paul Zimansky**



Cylinder seal impression from Bastam.

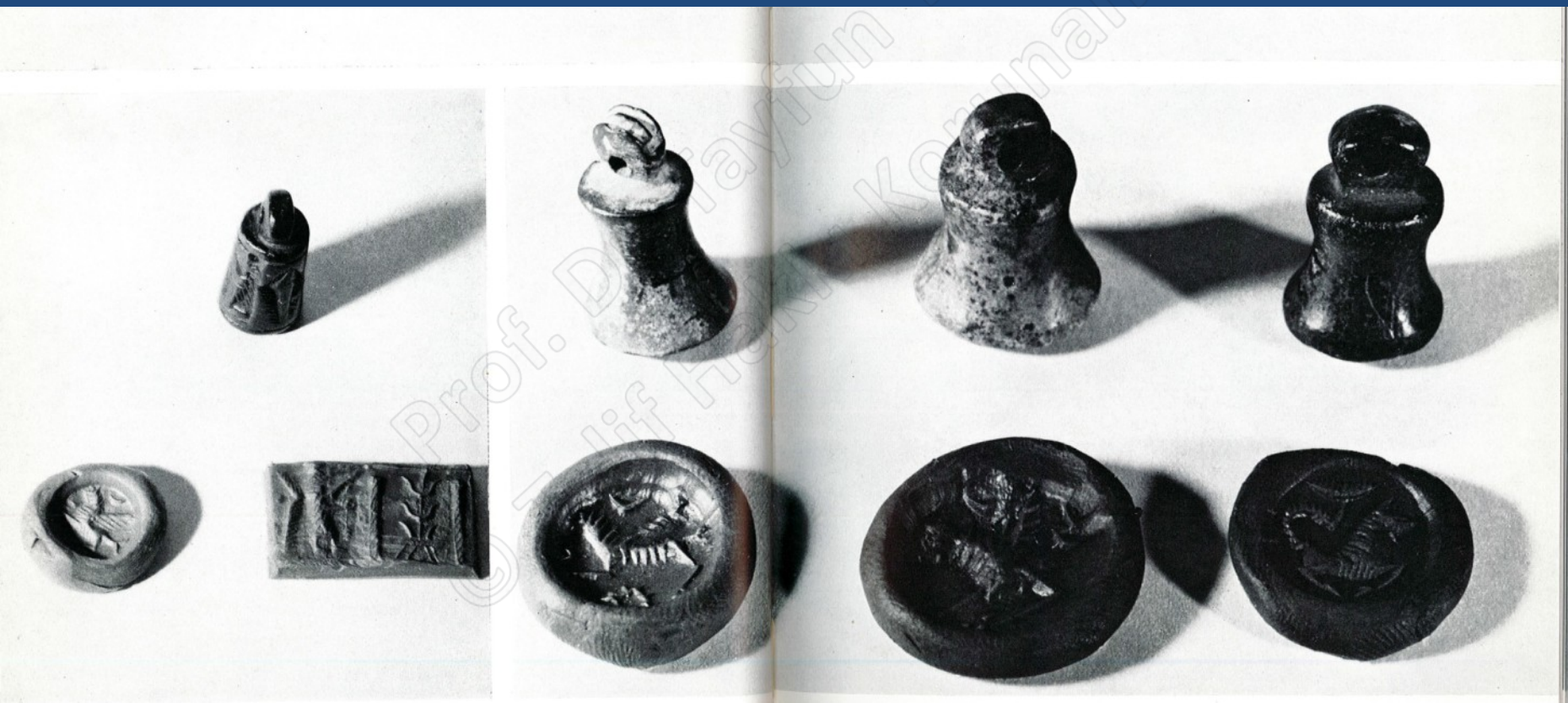
Ayvazian,A.

# URARTU

BORIS B. PIOTROVSKY

40 *Urartian seal, with impressions. Stone. Karmir-Blur. 8th century B.C. Armenian Historical Museum, Erevan.*

41 *Bell-shaped Urartian seals, with impressions. Stone. Karmir-Blur. 8th century B.C. Armenian Historical Museum, Erevan.*



# URARTU

BORIS B. PIOTROVSKY

42 *Conical Urartian seals, with impressions. Stone. Karmir-Blur. 8th century*





# Anadolu Medeniyetleri Müzesi Urartu Mühürleri



Çelikel,S.,1988



Fig. 6



Fig. 7



Çelikel,S.,1988

Res. 7

Prof. Dr. Tayfun  
© Telif Hakkı Korunmaktadır



# A.M.Müzesi ile Van Müzesi nde bulunan Urartu mühürleri

Urartu: Savaş ve Estetik  
Urartu: War and Aesthetics



YAP KREDİ  
KÜLTÜR SANAT  
YAYINLIK

Bronz çan biçimli damga mühür  
MÖ 8-7. yüzyıl  
Genişlik: 1,4 cm  
Ankara Anadolu Medeniyetleri  
Müzesi Env. No. 89-10-76  
Bell shaped bronze stamp seal  
8th-7th century BC  
Width: 1.4 cm  
Ankara Museum of Anatolian  
Civillisations Inv. No. 89-10-76

## URARTU MÜHÜRÇÜLÜĞÜ

MÖ I. binyılın ilk yarısında Doğu Anadolu Bölgesi'nde yaygın mühür kullanımı, ilk kez Urartu Krallığı döneminde olmuştur. Urartu Krallığı'nda mühürçülük geleneği, Mezopotamya, Kuzey Suriye ve Anadolu'daki mühürçülük geleneği ile sıkı sıkıya bağlıdır. Urartu mühürleri özel mülkiyeti yansıtan yanı sıra, nazarlık ve muska amacıyla da kullanılmıştır.

Ortaya çıkarılan buluntulara göre Urartu mühürleri, taş, metal, pişmiş toprak ve kemik gibi malzemelerden yapılmışlardır. Çeşitli taş türlerinden yapılan mühürler büyük çoğunluğu oluşturur. Taş mühürlerin hammaddesinin büyük bir kısmı Doğu Anadolu'daki yerel taş yataklarından karşılanmış, bir kısmı da başka bölgelerden ithal edilmiştir. Metalden yapılan mühürlerin malzemesini ise altın, gümüş, bronz ve demir oluşturmaktadır. Altın ve gümüşten yapılan mühür sayısı oldukça azdır ve bu tür mühürler çoğunlukla zenginlere, soylulara ve yöneticilere aittir. Altın mühürler, içte kilden oluşan dolgu malzemesinin üzerine kaplama olarak yapılmıştır. Metal mühürler arasında büyük bir çoğunluğu bronzdan yapılanlar oluşturmaktadır. Kum kalıplarda döküm tekniği ile üretilen bronz mühürlerin, Urartu metal işçiliğine koşut olarak büyük bir başarıyla yapıldığı görülmektedir. Demir, pişmiş toprak ve kemikten yapılan mühürlerin ise bronz ve özellikle taş mühürler ile kıyaslanamayacak ölçüde az oldukları anlaşılmaktadır. Mühürlerin yapımında, ince



Kaynak kitap



Taş silindir damga mühür  
MÖ 8-7. yüzyıl  
Genişlik: 2 cm  
Ankara Anadolu Medeniyetleri  
Müzesi Env. No. 35-16-2000  
Stone cylinder stamp seal  
8th-7th century BC  
Width: 2 cm  
Ankara Museum of Anatolian  
Civilisations  
Inv. No. 35-16-2000

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Uzdevums: Iegādāties un nosūtīt uzreizējo izlaiduma kopiju. Uzdevums ir jāpildina, izvēloties pareizo atbildi. Uzdevums ir jāpildina, izvēloties pareizo atbildi. Uzdevums ir jāpildina, izvēloties pareizo atbildi. Uzdevums ir jāpildina, izvēloties pareizo atbildi. Uzdevums ir jāpildina, izvēloties pareizo atbildi.

1. Uzdevums: Iegādāties un nosūtīt uzreizējo izlaiduma kopiju. Uzdevums ir jāpildina, izvēloties pareizo atbildi. Uzdevums ir jāpildina, izvēloties pareizo atbildi. Uzdevums ir jāpildina, izvēloties pareizo atbildi. Uzdevums ir jāpildina, izvēloties pareizo atbildi. Uzdevums ir jāpildina, izvēloties pareizo atbildi.

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Taş silindir damga mühür  
MÖ 8-7. yüzyıl  
Genişlik: 2,1 cm  
Ankara Anadolu Medeniyetleri  
Müzesi  
Env. No. 35-15-2000  
Stone cylinder stamp seal  
8th-7th century BC  
Width: 2,1 cm  
Ankara Museum of Anatolian  
Civilisations  
Inv. No. 35-15-2000



Kemik silindir damga mühürler  
MÖ 8-7. yüzyıl  
Haluk Perk Koleksiyonu  
Bone cylinder stamp seal  
8th-7th century BC  
Haluk Perk Collection







Akikten yapılmış silindir damga  
mühür, MÖ 8-7. yüzyıl  
Yükseklik: 2,1 cm  
Van Müzesi Env. No. 73.8.20  
Agate cylinder stamp seal  
8th-7th century BC  
Height: 2,1 cm  
Van Museum Inv. No. 73.8.20



Akikten yapılmış silindir damga  
mühür, MÖ 8-7. yüzyıl  
Yükseklik: 2,1 cm  
Van Müzesi Env. No. 71.3.2  
Agate cylinder stamp seal  
8th-7th century BC  
Height: 2,1 cm  
Van Museum Inv. No. 71.3.2



Bronzdan yapılmış silindir  
damga mühür, MÖ 8-7. yüzyıl  
Yükseklik: 2 cm  
Van Müzesi Env. No. 56.20.74  
Bronze cylinder stamp seal  
8th-7th century BC  
Height: 2 cm  
Van Museum Inv. No. 56.20.74



Fildişinden yapılmış silindir  
damga mühür, MÖ 8-7. yüzyıl  
Yükseklik: 2,1 cm  
Van Müzesi Env. No. 69.1.8  
Ivory cylinder stamp seal  
8th-7th century BC  
Height: 2,1 cm  
Van Museum Inv. No. 69.1.8



Bonek: Akiden yapihas silindris dengan  
manik. MO 3-7. 10301  
Tinggi 5,3 cm  
Van Muesel Inv. No. 67.175  
Bahan: stamperan metal  
1000-1000 BC  
Site: 1000 BC  
Van Muesel Inv. No. 67.175



Akiden yapihas silindris dengan  
manik. MO 3-7. 10301  
Tinggi 3,1 cm  
Van Muesel Inv. No. 74.175  
Bahan: stamperan metal  
1000-1000 BC  
Site: 1000 BC  
Van Muesel Inv. No. 74.175



Akiden yapihas silindris dengan  
manik. MO 3-7. 10301  
Tinggi 3,1 cm  
Van Muesel Inv. No. 74.175  
Bahan: stamperan metal  
1000-1000 BC  
Site: 1000 BC  
Van Muesel Inv. No. 74.175

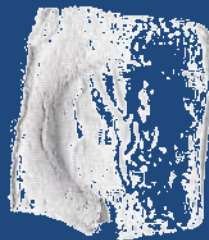
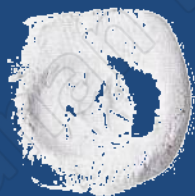


Bonek: Akiden yapihas silindris dengan  
manik. MO 3-7. 10301  
Tinggi 2,5 cm  
Van Muesel Inv. No. 74.175  
Bahan: stamperan metal  
1000-1000 BC  
Site: 1000 BC  
Van Muesel Inv. No. 74.175



Manuskrip ini bertajuk "Mingguan" dan merupakan salah satu karya sastra yang terkenal di kalangan rakyat. Isinya menceritakan tentang kehidupan sehari-hari masyarakat pada masa itu.

Manuskrip ini merupakan salah satu karya sastra yang terkenal di kalangan rakyat. Isinya menceritakan tentang kehidupan sehari-hari masyarakat pada masa itu.





Bronzdan yapılmış silindir damga mühür, MÖ 8-7. yüzyıl  
Yükseklik: 2,6 cm  
Van Müzesi Env. No. 56.21.74  
Bronze cylinder stamp seal  
8th-7th century BC  
Height: 2,6 cm  
Van Museum Inv. No. 56.21.74



Taştan yapılmış silindir damga mühür, MÖ 8-7. yüzyıl  
Yükseklik: 3,6 cm  
Van Müzesi Env. No. 51.1.75  
Stone cylinder stamp seal  
8th-7th century BC  
Height: 3,6cm  
Van Museum Inv. No. 51.1.75



Akikten yapılmış silindir damga mühür, MÖ 8-7. yüzyıl  
Yükseklik: 2,6 cm  
Van Müzesi Env. No. 51.39.77  
Agate cylinder stamp seal  
8th-7th century BC  
Height: 2,6 cm  
Van Museum Inv. No. 51.39.77



Bronzdan yapılmış damga mühür, MÖ 8-7. yüzyıl  
Uzunluk: 3,4 cm  
Van Müzesi Env. No. 56.22.74  
Bronze cylinder stamp seal  
8th-7th century BC  
Length: 3,4 cm  
Van Museum Inv. No. 56.22.74



Taştan yapılmış hayvan biçimli damga mühür, MÖ 8. yüzyıl  
Yükseklik: 1,9 cm  
Van Müzesi Env. No. 18.2.75  
Stone stamp seal in the shape of an animal  
8th century BC  
Height: 1,9 cm  
Van Museum Inv. No. 18.2.75



Çan biçimli akik damga mühür,  
MÖ 8-7. yüzyıl  
Yükseklik: 1,8 cm  
Van Müzesi Env. No. 74.54.16  
Bell shaped agate stamp seal  
8th-7th century BC  
Height: 1,8 cm  
Van Museum Inv. No. 74.54.16



Çan biçimli taş damga mühür,  
MÖ 8-7. yüzyıl  
Yükseklik: 3,3 cm  
Van Müzesi Env. No. 71.10.33  
Bell shaped stone stamp seal  
8th-7th century BC  
Height: 3,3 cm  
Van Museum Inv. No. 71.10.33



Çan biçimli akik damga mühür,  
MÖ 8-7. yüzyıl  
Yükseklik: 3,1 cm  
Van Müzesi Env. No. 74.50.71  
Bell shaped agate stamp seal  
8th-7th century BC  
Height: 3,1 cm  
Van Museum Inv. No. 74.50.71



Çan biçimli akik damga mühür,  
MÖ 8-7. yüzyıl  
Yükseklik: 2,6 cm  
Van Müzesi Env. No. 69.1.7  
Bell shaped agate stamp seal  
8th-7th century BC  
Height: 2,6 cm  
Van Museum Inv. No. 69.1.7



Taştan yapılmış hayvan biçimli  
damga mühür, MÖ 8. yüzyıl  
Yükseklik: 3,6 cm  
Genişlik: 1 cm  
Van Müzesi Env. No. 51.1.75  
Stone stamp seal in the shape  
of an animal  
8th century BC  
Height: 1,9 cm  
Width: 1 cm  
Van Museum Inv. No. 51.1.75



Bronz damga mühür,  
MÖ 8. yüzyıl  
Yükseklik: 3,4 cm  
Van Müzesi Env. No. 56.22.74  
Bronze stamp seal  
8th century BC  
Height: 3,4 cm  
Van Museum Inv. No. 56.22.74



# Ayanis Urartu Mühürleri

DOCUMENTA ASIANA VI

## AYANIS I

Ten Years' Excavations at Rusahinili Eiduru-kai  
1989-1998

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Fig. 1: Clay bulla with seal impressions. (Pl. I.1).  
Area VII, Trench K16b, from front of west wall of magazine I, height of cylinder  
impression 2.2 cm; diameter of stamp impression 1.5 cm. Inv. Ay-51-96.

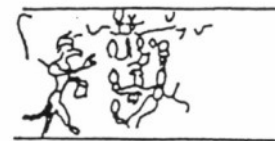


Fig. 2: Clay bulla with seal impression.  
Area VI, Trench C25d, height of cylinder impression 2.2 cm.



Fig. 3: Clay bulla with seal impressions.  
Area VI, Trench C25b, height 2.2 cm; diameter of stamp impression 1.5 cm. Inv.  
Ay-136-90.

# Ayanis Urartu Mühürleri

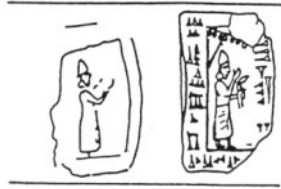


Fig. 5: Seal impression on bulla.  
Area VII, Trench I 15d, height of the impression 2.8 cm; width of the impression ca.1.5 cm. Inv. No Ay-24-94.



Fig. 28: Cylinder-stamp seal of black stone.  
Area VI, Trench E 26c, height of the seal 2.7 cm, diameter 1.1 cm. Inv. Ay 130-98.



Fig. 7: Seal impression on bulla.  
Area VI, Trench D 25a, height of cylinder impression 2.0 cm; length of the impression 3.5 cm; diameter of stamp impression 0.8 cm. Inv. Ay-135-90.



Fig. 15: Seal impressions on a bulla. (Pl. II.1).  
Area VII, Trench I 15a, height of preserved cylinder impression ca. 2 cm. Inv. Ay 42-93; see M. Salvini, CB Ay-16.