

**Biyolojik karanlık madde**

# Canlı Fakat Kültürü Yapılamayan Bakteriler Yeni Antimikrobiyal Keşfi İçin Buzdağının Su Altındaki Parçası mı?

Antimikrobiyallerin altın çağı

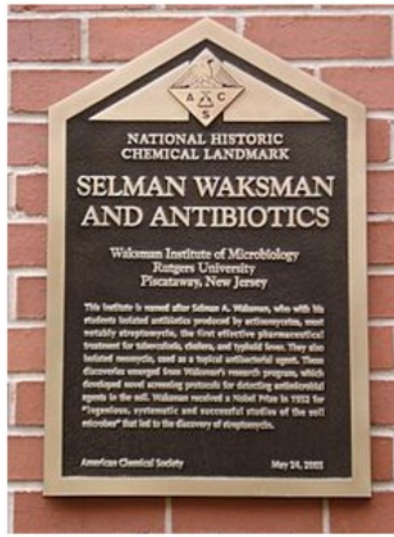
Sömürülen mucize

Antibiyotik "işi" eskisi kadar karlı değil...



aktinomisin  
klavasin  
streptomisin  
grisein  
neomisin  
frasidin  
kandisidin  
kandinin

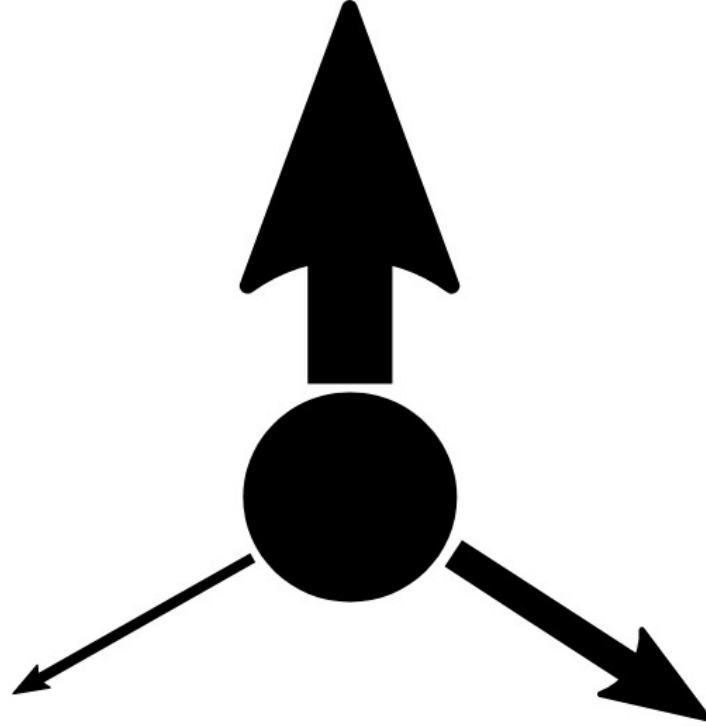
...



Üretilen antimikrobiyallerin çok büyük kısmı, tarım ve hayvancılık sektöründe tüketiliyor.  
- beşeri ilaç olarak yasaklananlar dahil!

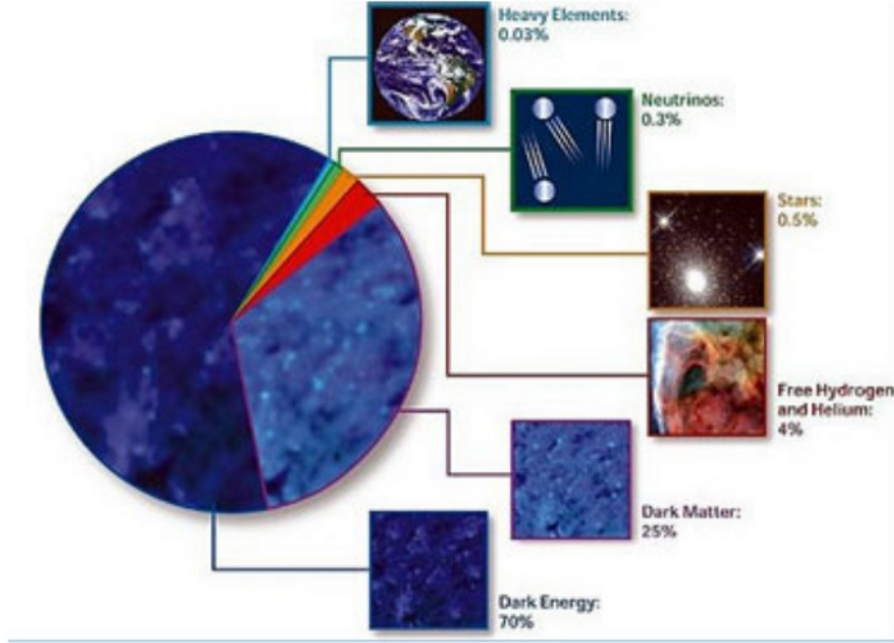
Allen, H.K., Stanton, T.B., 2014. Altered Egos: Antibiotic Effects on Food Animal Microbiomes. Annual Review of Microbiology 68, 297-315. doi:10.1146/annurev-micro-091213-113052  
Hogging It!: Estimates of Antimicrobial Abuse in Livestock (2001) [WWW Document], n.d. . Union of Concerned Scientists. URL [http://www.ucsusa.org/food\\_and\\_agriculture/our-failing-food-system/industrial-agriculture/hogging-it-estimates-of.html](http://www.ucsusa.org/food_and_agriculture/our-failing-food-system/industrial-agriculture/hogging-it-estimates-of.html) (accessed 11.6.16).

sentetik kimya



doğal kaynaklar

sentetik biyoloji



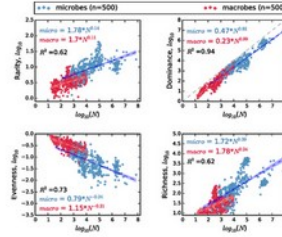
# karanlık madde

elektromanyetik dalgalar ile etkileşime girmeyen, varlığı yalnız diğer maddeler üzerindeki kütle çekimsel etkisi ile belirlenebilen maddeler.

wikipedi

~10<sup>4</sup> kültürü yapılanlar

10<sup>5</sup> sekansı bulunan



10<sup>7</sup> Earth Microbiome Project  
katalogunda...

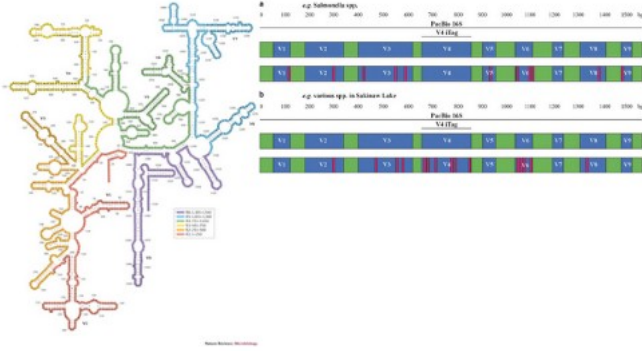
10<sup>12</sup>

mikrobiyal  
karanlık  
madde

Locey, K.J., Lennon, J.T., 2016. Scaling laws predict global microbial diversity. PNAS 113, 5970–5975. doi:10.1073/pnas.1521291113

## metagenomik sekanslama stratejileri

### 1- ampikon sekanslama (16S rDNA)

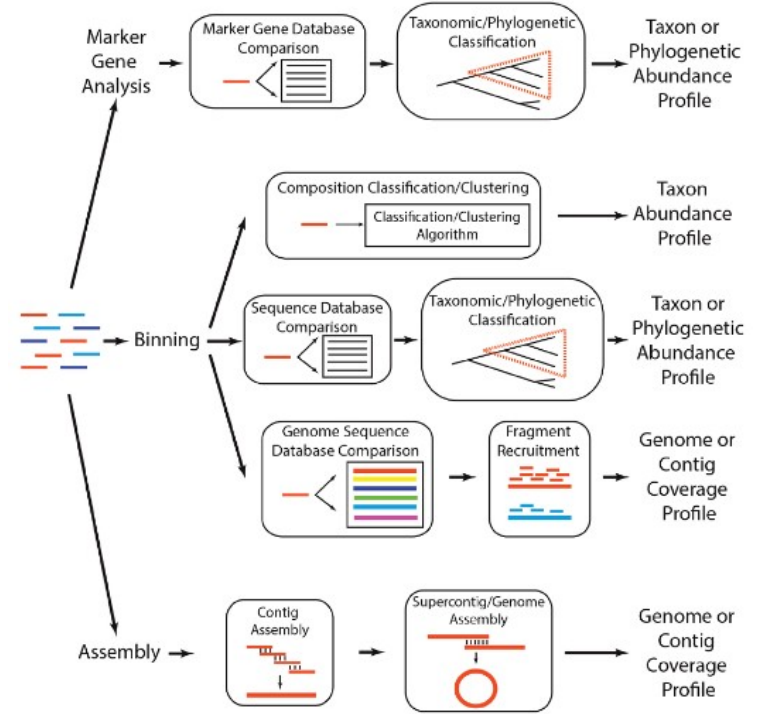


sekanslama hataları  
birleştirme (assebly) sırasında kimera oluşumu  
türler arasında 16 s rDNA lokusu aktarımı  
toksonlar --?--> biyolojik fonksiyon

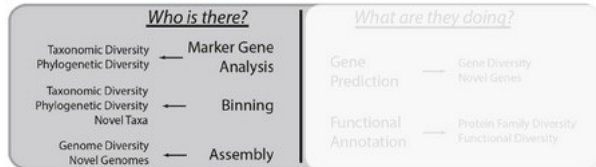
### 1b- marker gen sekanslama

farklı lokusların çeşitliliği çözümleme gücü farklı  
yeni / fazla ıraksanmış türlerde hangi gen?

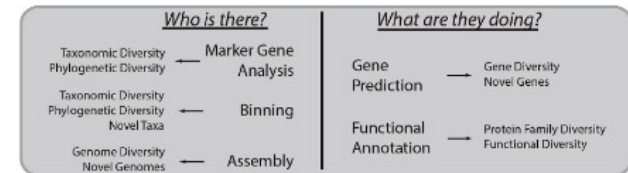
## 2- tüm metagenom sekanslama



Sharpton, T.J., 2014. An introduction to the analysis of shotgun metagenomic data. *Front Plant Sci* 5. doi:10.3389/fpls.2014.00209



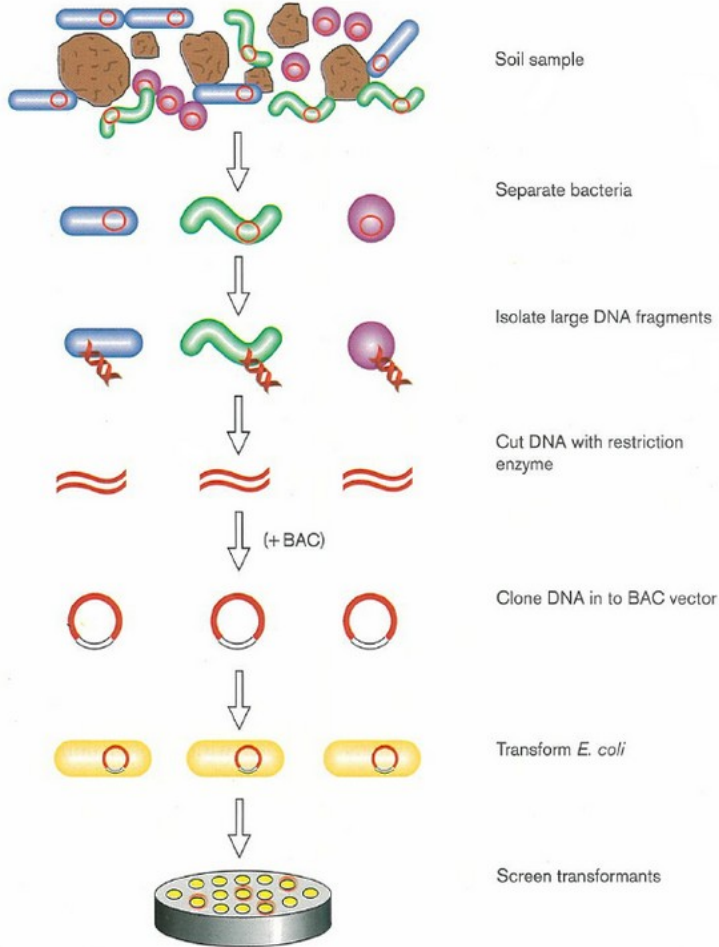
Sharpton, T.J., 2014. An introduction to the analysis of shotgun metagenomic data. *Front Plant Sci* 5. doi:10.3389/fpls.2014.00209



Sharpton, T.J., 2014. An introduction to the analysis of shotgun metagenomic data. *Front Plant Sci* 5. doi:10.3389/fpls.2014.00209



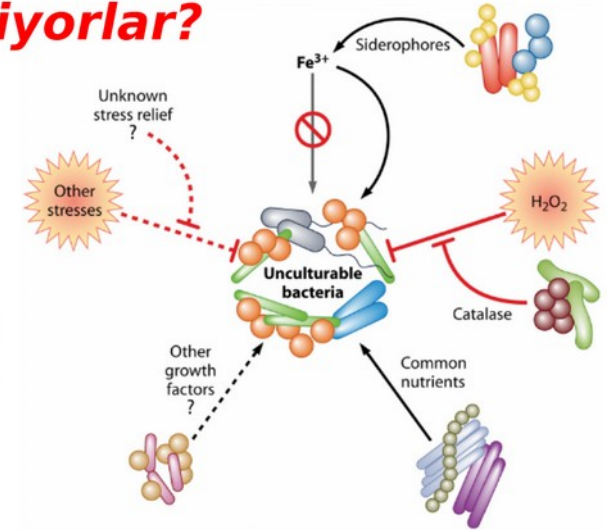
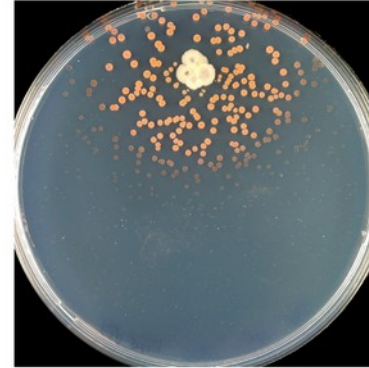
Handelsman, J., Rondon, M.R., Brady, S.F., Clardy, J., Goodman, R.M., 1998.



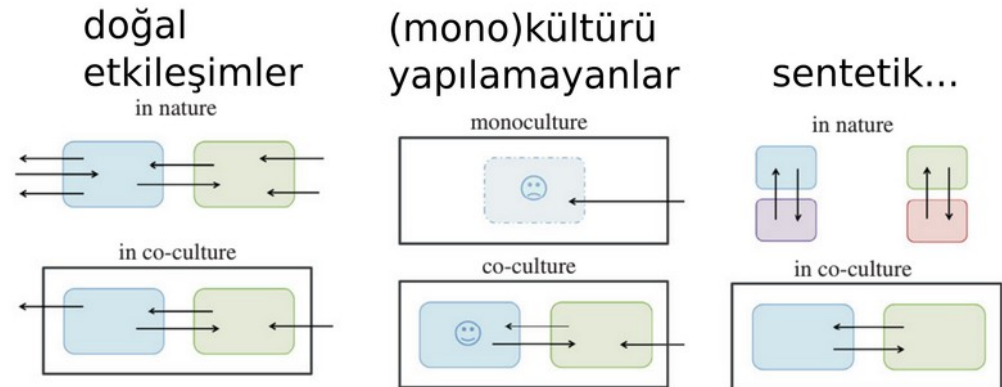
Chemistry & Biology

Handelsman, J., Rondon, M.R., Brady, S.F., Clardy, J., Goodman, R.M., 1998. Molecular biological access to the chemistry of unknown soil microbes: a new frontier for natural products. *Chemistry & Biology* 5, R245-R249. doi:10.1016/S1074-5521(98)90108-9

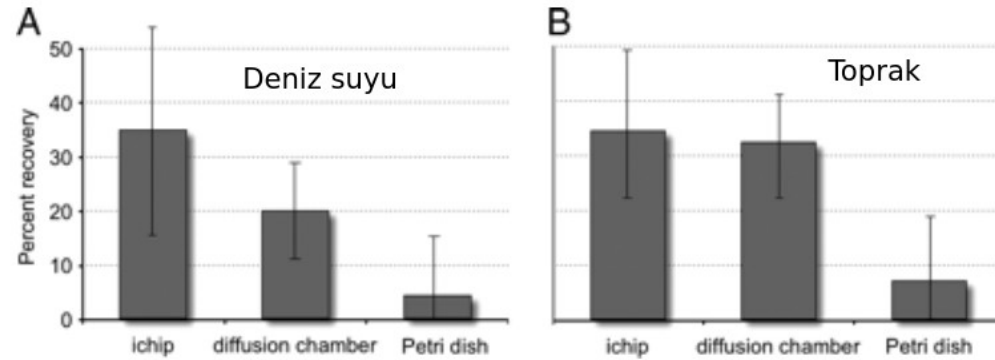
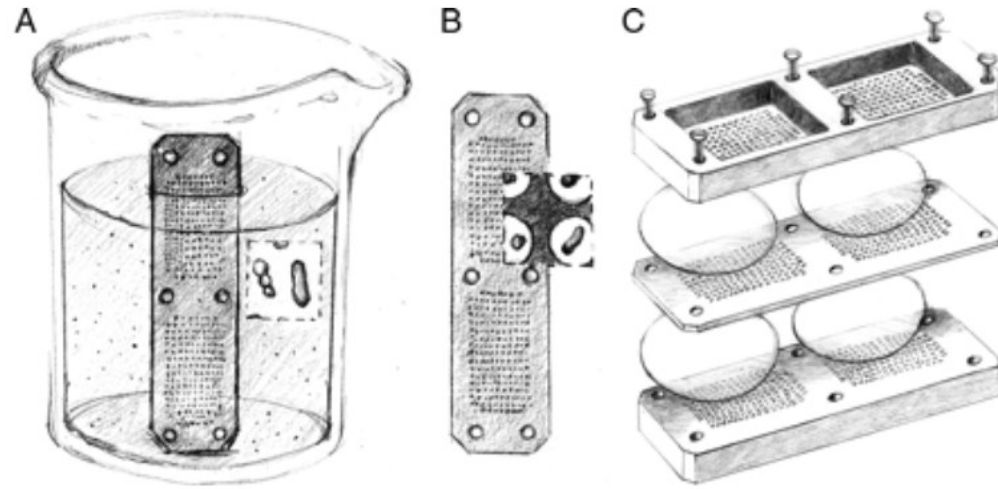
## Neden üremiyorlar?



Stewart, E.J., 2012. Growing Unculturable Bacteria. *J. Bacteriol.* 194, 4151-4160. doi:10.1128/JB.00345-12







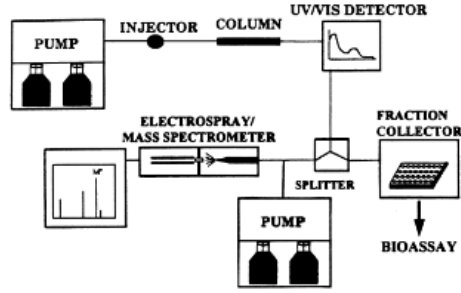
Nichols, D., Cahoon, N., Trakhtenberg, E.M., Pham, L., Mehta, A., Belanger, A., Kanigan, T., Lewis, K., Epstein, S.S., 2010. Use of ICHIP for High-Throughput In Situ Cultivation of “Uncultivable” Microbial Species. *Appl. Environ. Microbiol.* 76, 2445–2450. doi:10.1128/AEM.01754-09

## Waksman platformu (v2.0)

(kültürü yapılamayan organizmalar)

- çeşitliliğin %99.9'u
- in situ kültür / kokültür

## Dereplikasyon



Metabolomik

## Genomik + Transkriptomik

- meta...

## Sessiz operonlar

- çoğu sekonder metabolit yolağı
- in vitro koşullarda sessiz!
- bunların ekspresyonu için yöntem?

## İLAÇ ÖNCÜLLERİ

## HTS ve odaklı kütüphaneler

- mikro fluidik tarama sistemleri

## Rasyonel tasarım

- ilaç penetrasyonu
- hedef molekül aktif merkezlerine uyum