FDE 418
FOOD QUALITY CONTROL
LESSON-6

Prof. Dr. Kezban Candoğan

E-mail: candogan@eng.ankara.edu.tr,
kcandog@hotmail.com

Phone: 2033300 (3647 ext.)

ISO 14001
An environmental management system

✓ *Purpose:*

    ✓ To improve organizations' environmental performance

✓ *Why the processors use ISO 14001?*

    ✓ to **minimize harmful effects** on the environment caused by its activities

    ✓ to conform to applicable **regulatory requirements**

    ✓ to achieve continual improvement of its **environmental performance**

ISO 14001
An environmental management system

✓ *Advantages:*

    ✓ More efficient use of resources
    ✓ Reduction of waste
    ✓ Gaining a competitive advantage and the trust of stakeholders

✓ *Who is ISO 14001 for?*

    ✓ for organizations of all types and sizes
    ✓ private, not-for-profit or governmental

ISO 14001
An environmental management system

✓ Helps organizations identify, manage, monitor and control their environmental issues in a holistic manner

✓ Like other ISO management systems, it uses a *High-Level Structure*

  ✓ This means it can be integrated easily into any existing ISO management system

ISO 14001
An environmental management system

✓ It requires that an organization considers all environmental issues relevant to its operations such as;

- ❖ air pollution
- ❖ water and sewage issues
- ❖ waste management
- ❖ soil contamination
- ❖ climate change mitigation and adaptation
- ❖ resource use and efficiency

ISO 14001:2015
An environmental management system

✓ ISO 14001 has recently been revised.

✓ The key improvements:

- increased prominence of environmental management within the organization's strategic planning processes
- greater input from leadership
- a stronger commitment to proactive initiatives that boost environmental performance

✓ It allows for easier integration into other management systems

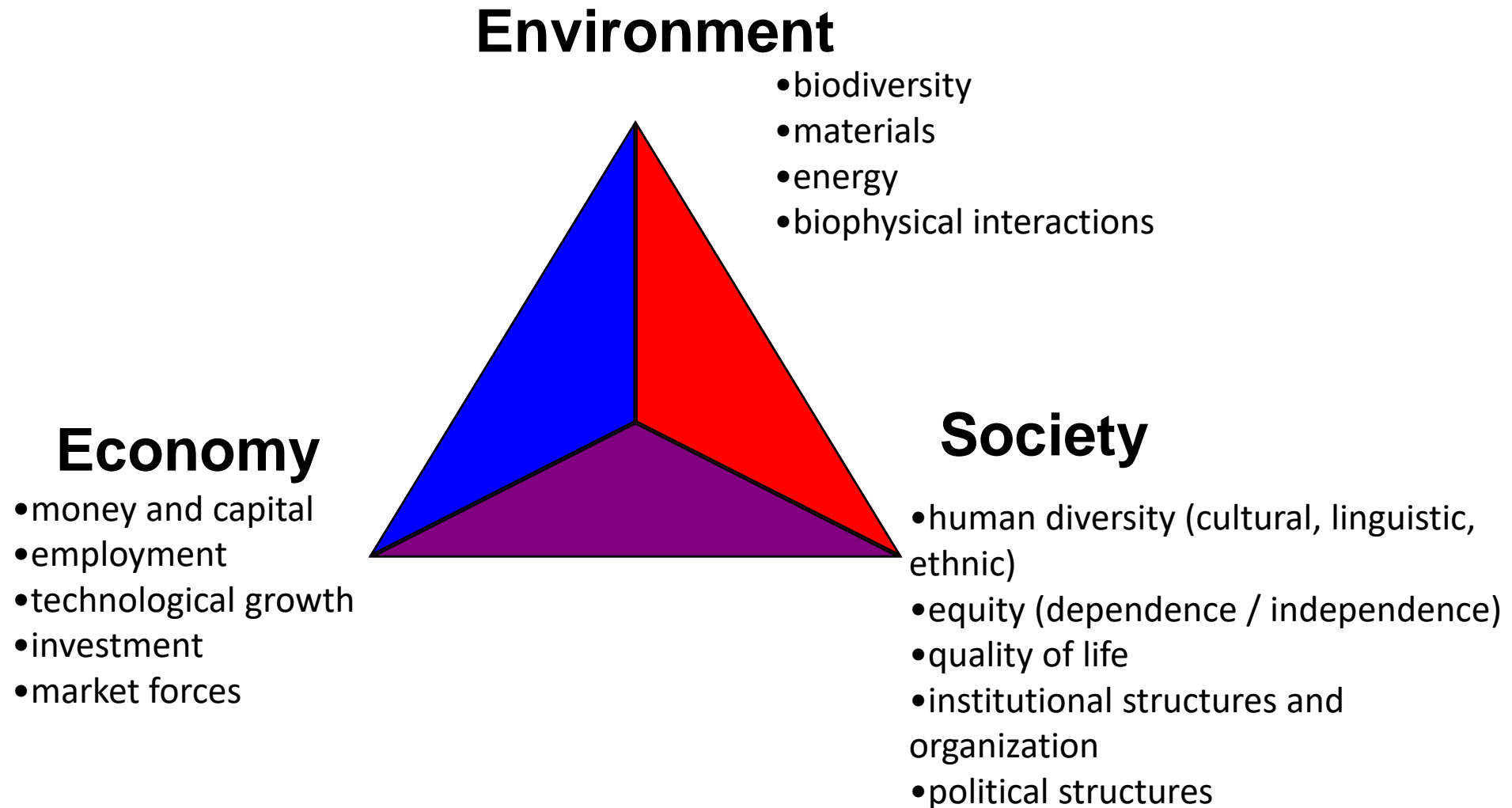# ISO 14001
An environmental management system

✓**Environmental policy:**

✓**Sustainable development:**

Sustainable Development

✓ The most popular definition of sustainable development is from the World Commission on Environment and Development, or the "Brundtland" Commission, in 1987:
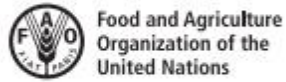
❖ *"development that meets the needs of the present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs."*

Elements of sustainability

Environment
- biodiversity
- materials
- energy
- biophysical interactions

Economy
- money and capital
- employment
- technological growth
- investment
- market forces

Society
- human diversity (cultural, linguistic, ethnic)
- equity (dependence / independence)
- quality of life
- institutional structures and organization
- political structures

- World Commission on Environment and Development, 1987
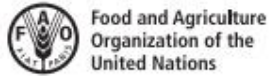
Sustainable consumption and production in food and agriculture

- ✓ a consumer-driven, holistic concept

- ✓ integrated implementation of sustainable patterns of food consumption and production, respecting the carrying capacities of natural ecosystems

- ✓ requires consideration of all the aspects and phases in the life of a product, from production to consumption

Sustainable consumption and production in food and agriculture

- ✓ related to;
  - ✓ sustainable lifestyles, sustainable diets, food losses and food waste management and recycling, voluntary sustainability standards, and environmentally friendly behaviours and methods

- ✓ **Purpose:** *to minimize adverse impacts on the environment and do not jeopardize the needs of present and future generations*

Accreditation (ISO/IEC 17025)

- ✓ ISO/IEC 17025 contains the criteria necessary for a laboratory to implement in order for it to perform its test work effectively

- ✓ Accreditation is independent and formal recognition of the competence a laboratory to perform specific tests etc.

- ✓ The criteria that a laboratory must comply with to be internationally acceptable is ISO/IEC 17025

Accreditation

✓ The trusting mechanism between accreditation bodies is constructed on the multi lateral agreements at the international and regional accreditation body organisations such as

   ✓ IAF (International Accreditation Forum)

   ✓ ILAC (International Laboratory Accreditation Cooperation)

   ✓ EA (Europen Cooperation for Accreditation)

Accreditation

- ✓ TÜRKAK (Türk Akreditasyon Kurumu-Turkish Accreditation Agency)

- ✓ TÜRKAK started to provide accrediation services in 2001 and became a signatory of MLA (Multilateral Agreement) with EA for all the available accreditation schemes at 2008

- ✓ Currently TÜRKAK is a full member of EA, IAF and ILAC

- ✓ TS EN ISO/IEC 17025 Standard is taken as the basis for laboratory accreditation purposes

Social Responsibility

The concept of social responsibility

✓ The notion or concept which contains the obligations of the company's to groups formed in the society, other than shareholders and also those prescribed by law and unions

✓ The two sides of this definition are:

  ✓ the obligation must be **voluntarily** accepted (so the behavior influenced by enforcement forces of law or trade union is not voluntary)

  ✓ the obligation is something broader, meaning it extends beyond the traditional duty to the shareholders, to other groups in society such as consumers, employees, suppliers and neighboring communities

The 7 Principles of Social Responsibility

– *Accountability:*

– *Transparency:*

– *Ethical behaviour:*

– *Stakeholder:*

– *Rule of law:*

– *International norms:*

– *Human rights:*

Social Accountability SA8000 Standard

- ✓ SA8000 is a global social accountability standard for decent working conditions, developed and overseen by Social Accountability International (SAI)

- ✓ SA8000 is based on the **UN Universal Declaration of the Human Rights**, **Convention on the Rights of the Child** and various **International Labor Organizations** (ILO) conventions

Social accountability 8000 standard

✓ Include definitions in the following areas:

      - Child Labor

      - Forced and compulsory labor

      - Health and Safety

      - Freedom of association and right to collective bargaining

      - Disciplinary Practices

      - Discrimination

      - Work Program

      - Remuneration

      - Management systems

SA8000:2014 and Social Fingerprint®

✓ SA8000:2014 is the latest version of the SA8000 Standard

✓ The SA8000:2014 certification process now includes *Social Fingerprint®*

SA8000:2014 and Social Fingerprint®

✓ Social Fingerprint is a set of tools that help organizations *measure and improve* their management systems for social performance

✓ Social Fingerprint :

- 10 process-based categories
- 5 maturity levels