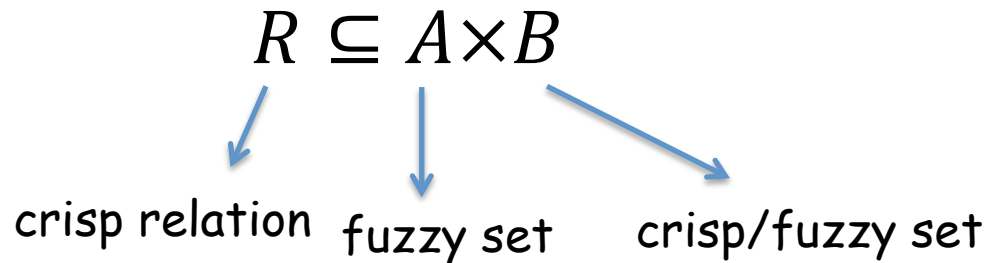


Fuzzy 3

Murat Osmanoglu

Extension of Fuzzy Set

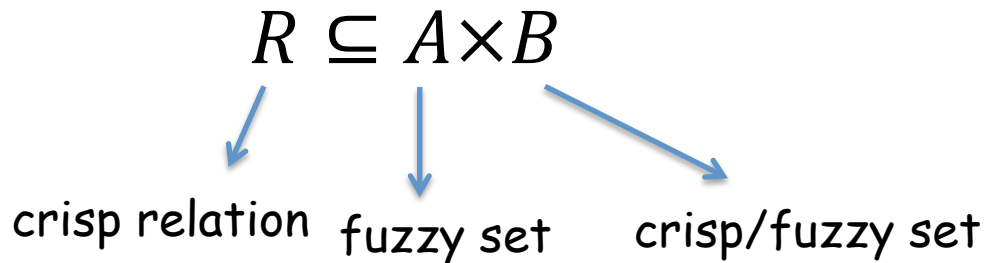


Extension by Crisp Relation

- $B' \subseteq B$ induced by the crisp relation R and the fuzzy set A :

$$B' = \{(y, \mu_{B'}(y)) \mid \mu_{B'}(y) = \max_{x \text{ s.t. } (x,y) \in R} \mu_A(x)\}$$

Extension of Fuzzy Set

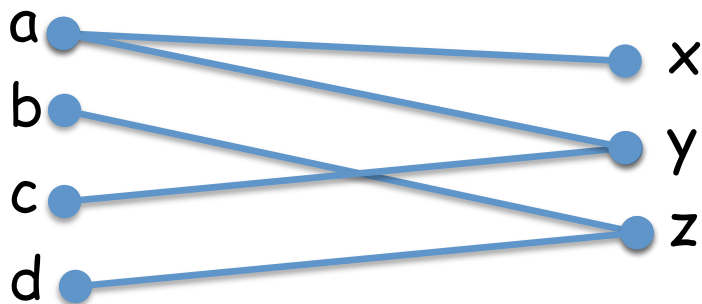


Extension by Crisp Relation

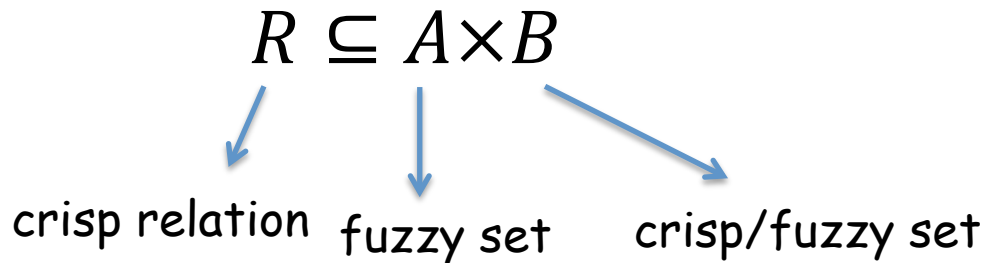
- $B' \subseteq B$ induced by the crisp relation R and the fuzzy set A :

$$B' = \{(y, \mu_{B'}(y)) \mid \mu_{B'}(y) = \max_{x \text{ s.t. } (x,y) \in R} \mu_A(x)\}$$

- Let $A = \{(a, 0.2), (b, 0.7), (c, 0.8), (d, 0.6)\}$ be a fuzzy set, $B = \{x, y, z\}$ be a crisp set, and R be a crisp relation given as follows:



Extension of Fuzzy Set

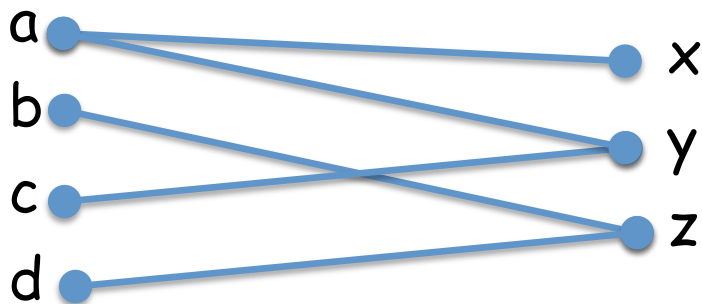


Extension by Crisp Relation

- $B' \subseteq B$ induced by the crisp relation R and the fuzzy set A :

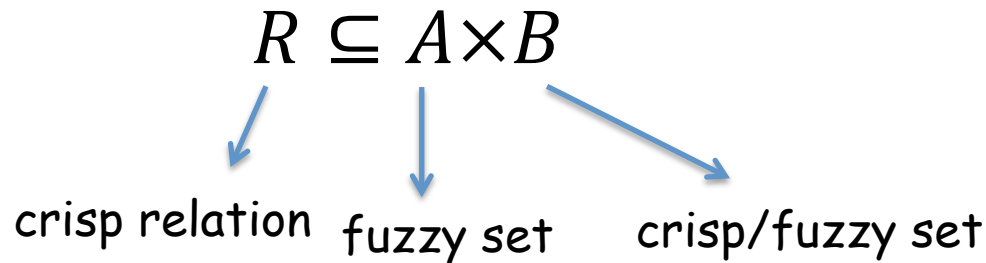
$$B' = \{(y, \mu_{B'}(y)) \mid \mu_{B'}(y) = \max_{x \text{ s.t. } (x,y) \in R} \mu_A(x)\}$$

- Let $A = \{(a, 0.2), (b, 0.7), (c, 0.8), (d, 0.6)\}$ be a fuzzy set, $B = \{x, y, z\}$ be a crisp set, and R be a crisp relation given as follows:



$$B' = \{(x,), (y,), (z,)\}$$

Extension of Fuzzy Set

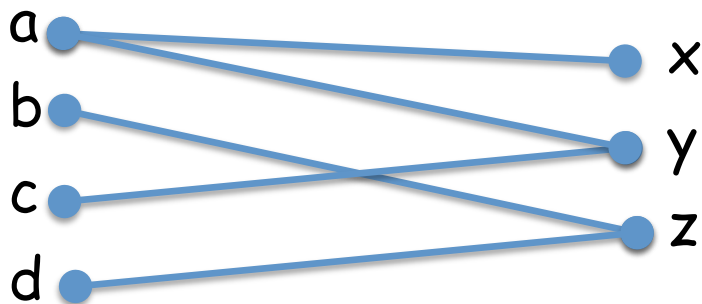


Extension by Crisp Relation

- $B' \subseteq B$ induced by the crisp relation R and the fuzzy set A :

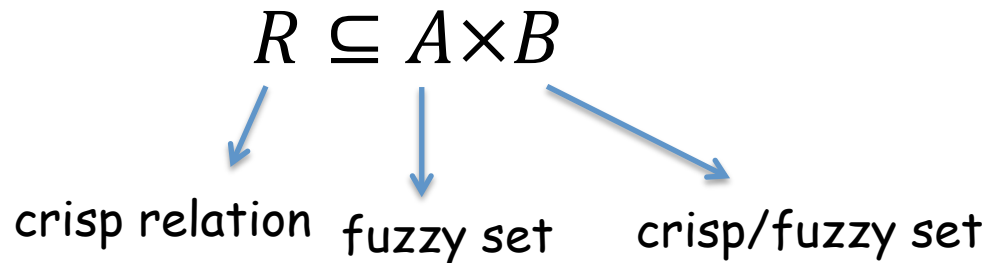
$$B' = \{(y, \mu_{B'}(y)) \mid \mu_{B'}(y) = \max_{x \text{ s.t. } (x,y) \in R} \mu_A(x)\}$$

- Let $A = \{(a, 0.2), (b, 0.7), (c, 0.8), (d, 0.6)\}$ be a fuzzy set, $B = \{x, y, z\}$ be a crisp set, and R be a crisp relation given as follows:



$$B' = \{(x, 0.2), (y, .), (z, .)\}$$

Extension of Fuzzy Set

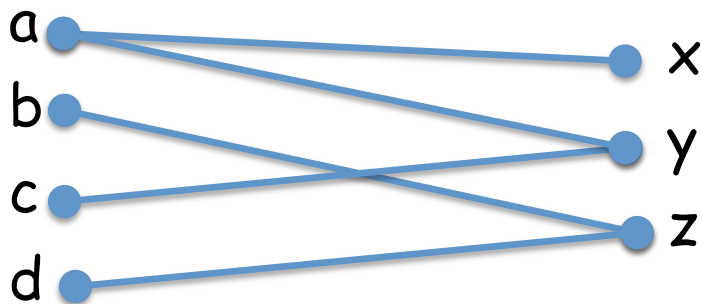


Extension by Crisp Relation

- $B' \subseteq B$ induced by the crisp relation R and the fuzzy set A :

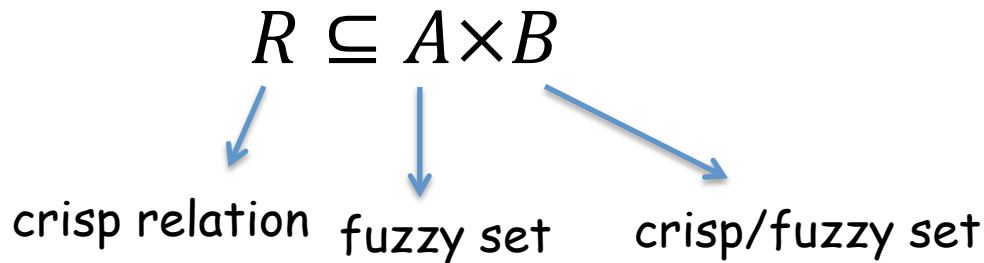
$$B' = \{(y, \mu_{B'}(y)) \mid \mu_{B'}(y) = \max_{x \text{ s.t. } (x,y) \in R} \mu_A(x)\}$$

- Let $A = \{(a, 0.2), (b, 0.7), (c, 0.8), (d, 0.6)\}$ be a fuzzy set, $B = \{x, y, z\}$ be a crisp set, and R be a crisp relation given as follows:



$$B' = \{(x, 0.2), (y, 0.8), (z,)\}$$

Extension of Fuzzy Set

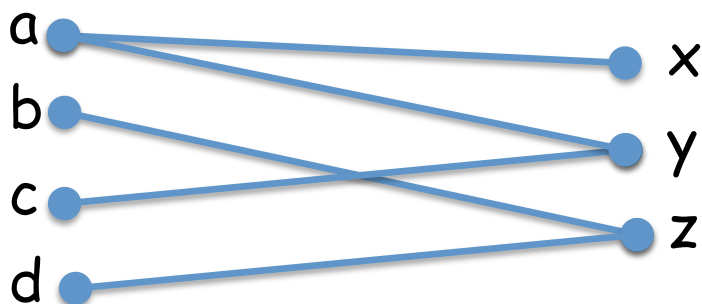


Extension by Crisp Relation

- $B' \subseteq B$ induced by the crisp relation R and the fuzzy set A :

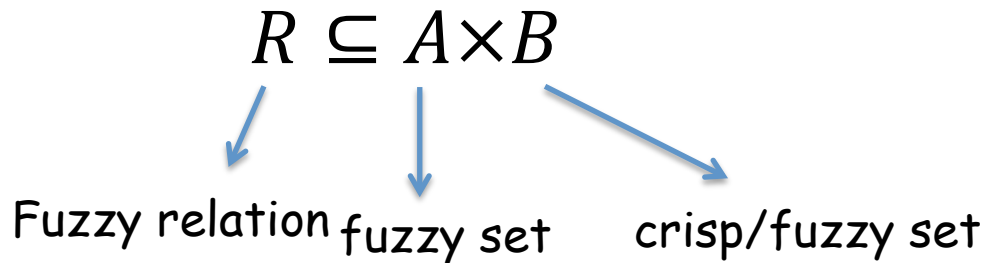
$$B' = \{(y, \mu_{B'}(y)) \mid \mu_{B'}(y) = \max_{x \text{ s.t. } (x,y) \in R} \mu_A(x)\}$$

- Let $A = \{(a, 0.2), (b, 0.7), (c, 0.8), (d, 0.6)\}$ be a fuzzy set, $B = \{x, y, z\}$ be a crisp set, and R be a crisp relation given as follows:



$$B' = \{(x, 0.2), (y, 0.8), (z, 0.7)\}$$

Extension of Fuzzy Set

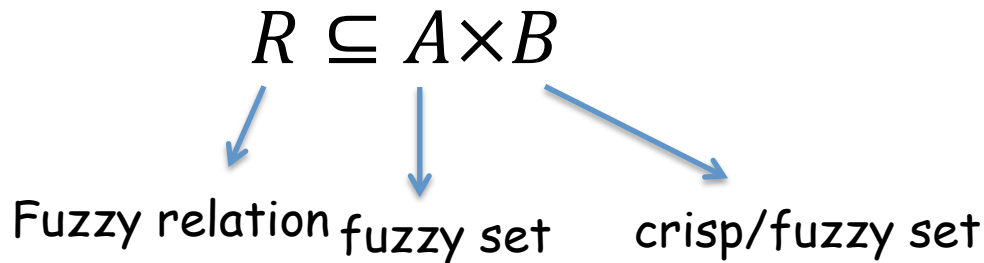


Extension by Fuzzy Relation

- $B' \subseteq B$ induced by the fuzzy relation R and the fuzzy set A :

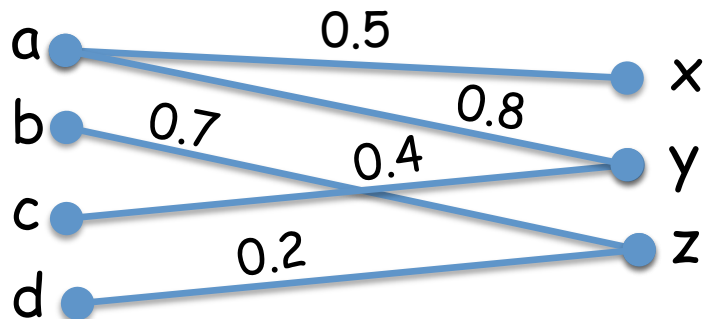
$$B' = \{(y, \mu_{B'}(y)) \mid \mu_{B'}(y) = \max_{x \text{ s.t. } (x,y) \in R} [\min(\mu_A(x), \mu_R(x,y))]\}$$

Extension of Fuzzy Set

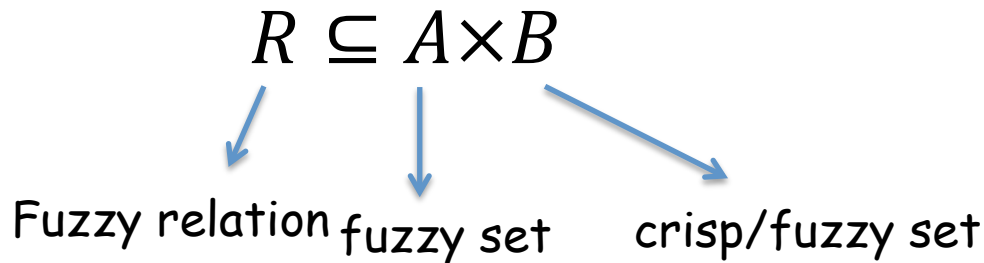


Extension by Fuzzy Relation

- $B' \subseteq B$ induced by the fuzzy relation R and the fuzzy set A :
$$B' = \{(y, \mu_{B'}(y)) \mid \mu_{B'}(y) = \max_{x \text{ s.t. } (x,y) \in R} [\min(\mu_A(x), \mu_R(x,y))]\}$$
- Let $A = \{(a, 0.6), (b, 0.9), (c, 0.5), (d, 0.3)\}$ be a fuzzy set, $B = \{x, y, z\}$ be a crisp set, and R be a crisp relation given as follows:



Extension of Fuzzy Set

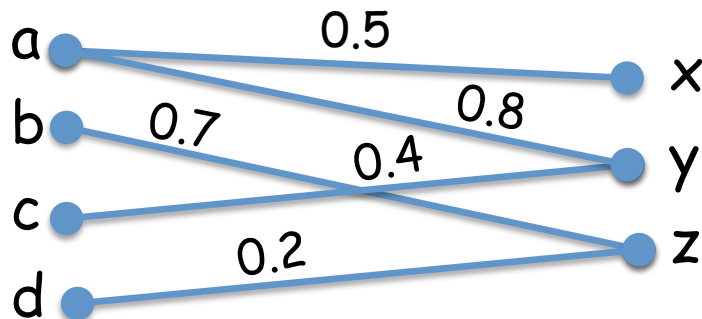


Extension by Fuzzy Relation

- $B' \subseteq B$ induced by the fuzzy relation R and the fuzzy set A :

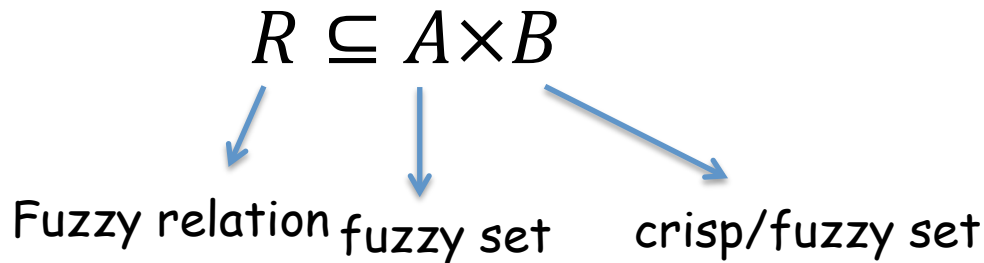
$$B' = \{(y, \mu_{B'}(y)) \mid \mu_{B'}(y) = \max_{x \text{ s.t. } (x,y) \in R} [\min(\mu_A(x), \mu_R(x,y))]\}$$

- Let $A = \{(a, 0.6), (b, 0.9), (c, 0.5), (d, 0.3)\}$ be a fuzzy set, $B = \{x, y, z\}$ be a crisp set, and R be a crisp relation given as follows:



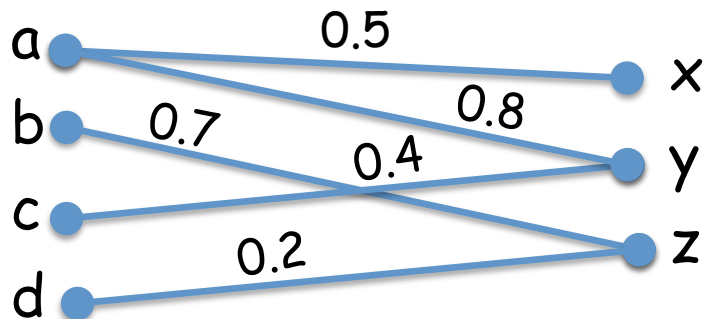
$$B' = \{(x, \quad), (y, \quad), (z, \quad)\}$$

Extension of Fuzzy Set



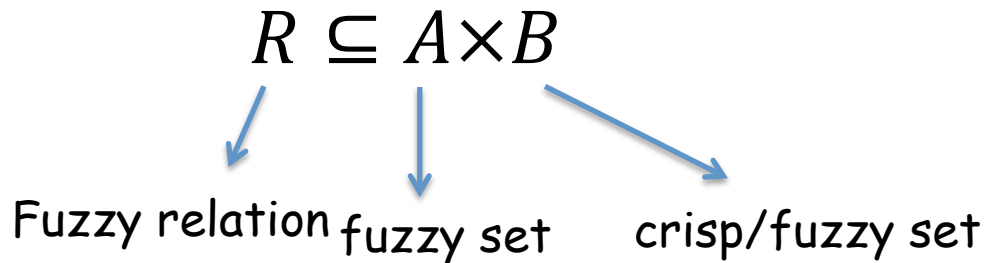
Extension by Fuzzy Relation

- $B' \subseteq B$ induced by the fuzzy relation R and the fuzzy set A :
$$B' = \{(y, \mu_{B'}(y)) \mid \mu_{B'}(y) = \max_{x \text{ s.t. } (x,y) \in R} [\min(\mu_A(x), \mu_R(x,y))]\}$$
- Let $A = \{(a, 0.6), (b, 0.9), (c, 0.5), (d, 0.3)\}$ be a fuzzy set, $B = \{x, y, z\}$ be a crisp set, and R be a crisp relation given as follows:



$$B' = \{(x, 0.5), (y, 0.6), (z,)\}$$

Extension of Fuzzy Set

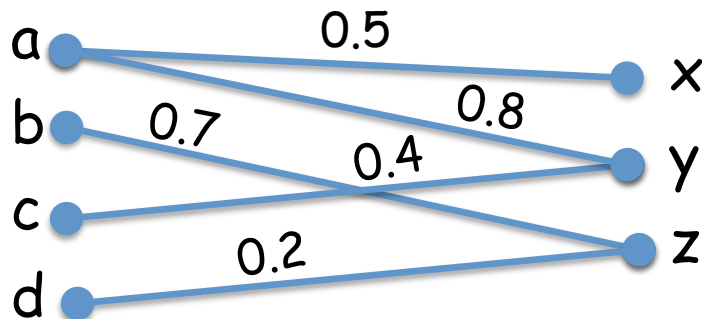


Extension by Fuzzy Relation

- $B' \subseteq B$ induced by the fuzzy relation R and the fuzzy set A :

$$B' = \{(y, \mu_{B'}(y)) \mid \mu_{B'}(y) = \max_{x \text{ s.t. } (x,y) \in R} [\min(\mu_A(x), \mu_R(x,y))]\}$$

- Let $A = \{(a, 0.6), (b, 0.9), (c, 0.5), (d, 0.3)\}$ be a fuzzy set, $B = \{x, y, z\}$ be a crisp set, and R be a crisp relation given as follows:



$$B' = \{(x, 0.5), (y, 0.6), (z, 0.7)\}$$

Fuzzy Distance

- calculate the fuzzy distance between the fuzzy sets
 $A = \{(1, 0.5), (2, 1.0), (3, 0.7)\}$ and $B = \{(3, 0.6), (4, 1.0), (5, 0.3)\}$

Fuzzy Distance

- calculate the fuzzy distance between the fuzzy sets
 $A = \{(1, 0.5), (2, 1.0), (3, 0.7)\}$ and $B = \{(3, 0.6), (4, 1.0), (5, 0.3)\}$

Fuzzy Distance

- calculate the fuzzy distance between the fuzzy sets
 $A = \{(1, 0.5), (2, 1.0), (3, 0.7)\}$ and $B = \{(3, 0.6), (4, 1.0), (5, 0.3)\}$

$$d(1,3) = 2 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(1), \mu_B(3) \} = 0.5$$

Fuzzy Distance

- calculate the fuzzy distance between the fuzzy sets
 $A = \{(1, 0.5), (2, 1.0), (3, 0.7)\}$ and $B = \{(3, 0.6), (4, 1.0), (5, 0.3)\}$

$$d(1,3) = 2 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(1), \mu_B(3) \} = 0.5$$

$$d(1,4) = 3 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(1), \mu_B(4) \} = 0.5$$

Fuzzy Distance

- calculate the fuzzy distance between the fuzzy sets
 $A = \{(1, 0.5), (2, 1.0), (3, 0.7)\}$ and $B = \{(3, 0.6), (4, 1.0), (5, 0.3)\}$

$$d(1,3) = 2 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(1), \mu_B(3) \} = 0.5$$

$$d(1,4) = 3 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(1), \mu_B(4) \} = 0.5$$

$$d(1,5) = 4 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(1), \mu_B(5) \} = 0.3$$

Fuzzy Distance

- calculate the fuzzy distance between the fuzzy sets $A = \{(1, 0.5), (2, 1.0), (3, 0.7)\}$ and $B = \{(3, 0.6), (4, 1.0), (5, 0.3)\}$

$$d(1,3) = 2 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(1), \mu_B(3) \} = 0.5$$

$$d(1,4) = 3 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(1), \mu_B(4) \} = 0.5$$

$$d(1,5) = 4 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(1), \mu_B(5) \} = 0.3$$

$$d(2,3) = 1 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(2), \mu_B(3) \} = 0.6$$

$$d(2,4) = 2 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(2), \mu_B(4) \} = 1.0$$

$$d(2,5) = 3 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(2), \mu_B(5) \} = 0.3$$

$$d(3,3) = 0 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(3), \mu_B(3) \} = 0.6$$

$$d(3,4) = 1 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(3), \mu_B(4) \} = 0.7$$

$$d(3,5) = 2 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(3), \mu_B(5) \} = 0.3$$

Fuzzy Distance

- calculate the fuzzy distance between the fuzzy sets
 $A = \{(1, 0.5), (2, 1.0), (3, 0.7)\}$ and $B = \{(3, 0.6), (4, 1.0), (5, 0.3)\}$

$$d(1,3) = 2 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(1), \mu_B(3) \} = 0.5$$

$$d(1,4) = 3 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(1), \mu_B(4) \} = 0.5$$

$$d(1,5) = 4 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(1), \mu_B(5) \} = 0.3$$

$$d(2,3) = 1 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(2), \mu_B(3) \} = 0.6$$

$$d(2,4) = 2 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(2), \mu_B(4) \} = 1.0$$

$$d(2,5) = 3 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(2), \mu_B(5) \} = 0.3$$

$$d(3,3) = 0 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(3), \mu_B(3) \} = 0.6$$

$$d(3,4) = 1 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(3), \mu_B(4) \} = 0.7$$

$$d(3,5) = 2 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(3), \mu_B(5) \} = 0.3$$

$$d(A,B) = \{(0,), (1,), (2,), (3,), (4,)\}$$

Fuzzy Distance

- calculate the fuzzy distance between the fuzzy sets
 $A = \{(1, 0.5), (2, 1.0), (3, 0.7)\}$ and $B = \{(3, 0.6), (4, 1.0), (5, 0.3)\}$

$$d(1,3) = 2 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(1), \mu_B(3) \} = 0.5$$

$$d(1,4) = 3 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(1), \mu_B(4) \} = 0.5$$

$$d(1,5) = 4 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(1), \mu_B(5) \} = 0.3$$

$$d(2,3) = 1 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(2), \mu_B(3) \} = 0.6$$

$$d(2,4) = 2 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(2), \mu_B(4) \} = 1.0$$

$$d(2,5) = 3 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(2), \mu_B(5) \} = 0.3$$

$$d(3,3) = 0 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(3), \mu_B(3) \} = 0.6$$

$$d(3,4) = 1 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(3), \mu_B(4) \} = 0.7$$

$$d(3,5) = 2 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(3), \mu_B(5) \} = 0.3$$

$$d(A,B) = \{(0, 0.6), (1,), (2,), (3,), (4,)\}$$

Fuzzy Distance

- calculate the fuzzy distance between the fuzzy sets $A = \{(1, 0.5), (2, 1.0), (3, 0.7)\}$ and $B = \{(3, 0.6), (4, 1.0), (5, 0.3)\}$

$$d(1,3) = 2 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(1), \mu_B(3) \} = 0.5$$

$$d(1,4) = 3 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(1), \mu_B(4) \} = 0.5$$

$$d(1,5) = 4 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(1), \mu_B(5) \} = 0.3$$

$$d(2,3) = 1 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(2), \mu_B(3) \} = 0.6$$

$$d(2,4) = 2 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(2), \mu_B(4) \} = 1.0$$

$$d(2,5) = 3 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(2), \mu_B(5) \} = 0.3$$

$$d(3,3) = 0 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(3), \mu_B(3) \} = 0.6$$

$$d(3,4) = 1 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(3), \mu_B(4) \} = 0.7$$

$$d(3,5) = 2 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(3), \mu_B(5) \} = 0.3$$

$$d(A,B) = \{(0, 0.6), (1, 0.7), (2,), (3,), (4,)\}$$

Fuzzy Distance

- calculate the fuzzy distance between the fuzzy sets
 $A = \{(1, 0.5), (2, 1.0), (3, 0.7)\}$ and $B = \{(3, 0.6), (4, 1.0), (5, 0.3)\}$

$$d(1,3) = 2 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(1), \mu_B(3) \} = 0.5$$

$$d(1,4) = 3 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(1), \mu_B(4) \} = 0.5$$

$$d(1,5) = 4 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(1), \mu_B(5) \} = 0.3$$

$$d(2,3) = 1 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(2), \mu_B(3) \} = 0.6$$

$$d(2,4) = 2 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(2), \mu_B(4) \} = 1.0$$

$$d(2,5) = 3 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(2), \mu_B(5) \} = 0.3$$

$$d(3,3) = 0 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(3), \mu_B(3) \} = 0.6$$

$$d(3,4) = 1 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(3), \mu_B(4) \} = 0.7$$

$$d(3,5) = 2 \text{ with } \min \{ \mu_A(3), \mu_B(5) \} = 0.3$$

$$d(A,B) = \{(0, 0.6), (1, 0.7), (2, 1.0), (3, 0.5), (4, 0.3)\}$$