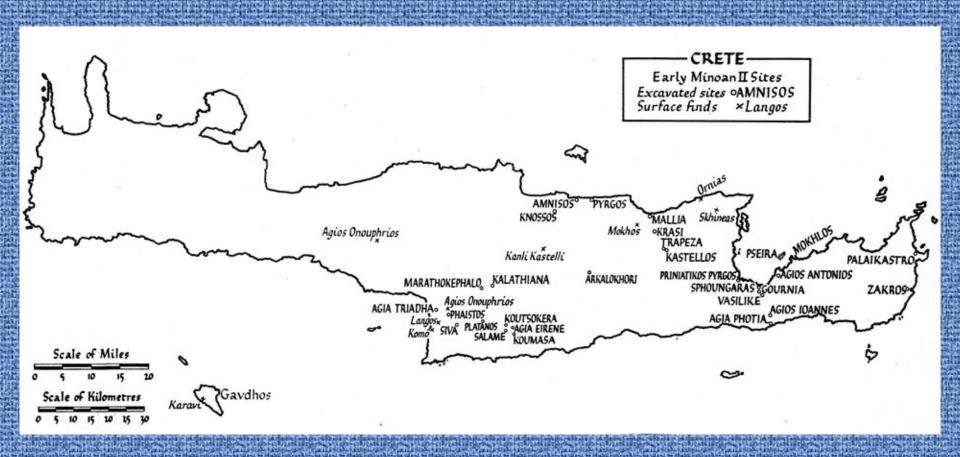
# ARC 212 ARCHAEOLOGY OF THE AEGEAN Prof. Dr. Vasıf Şahoğlu

**Course 11: Early Minoan Culture** 



Ankara University
Faculty of Languages and History - Geography
Department of Archaeology

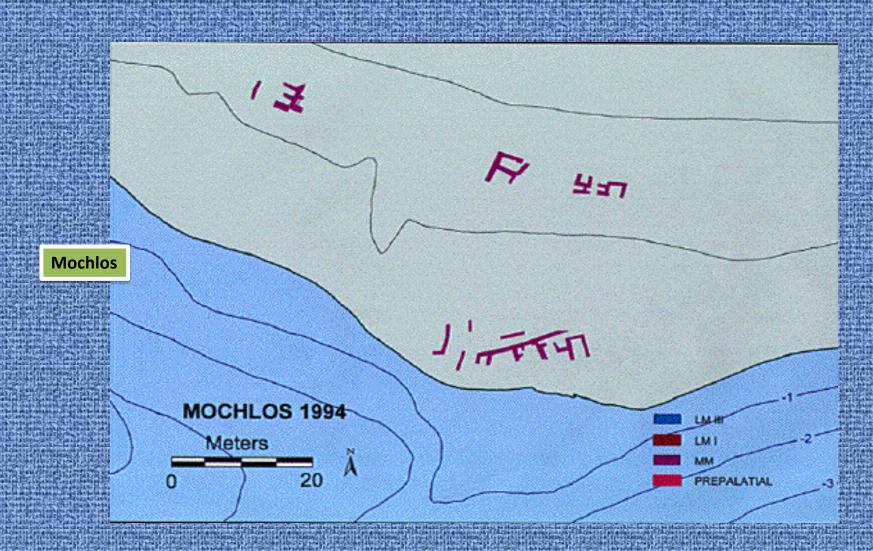
Early Minoan I (3100/3000 - 2700/2650 BC)



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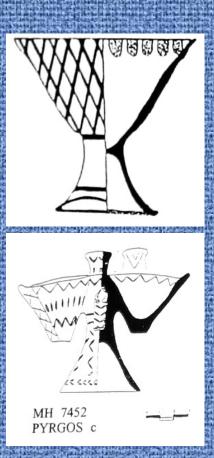
Early Minoan I (3100/3000 - 2700/2650 BC)

Pottery



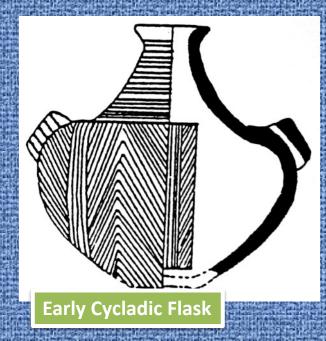
1- Pyrgos Ware





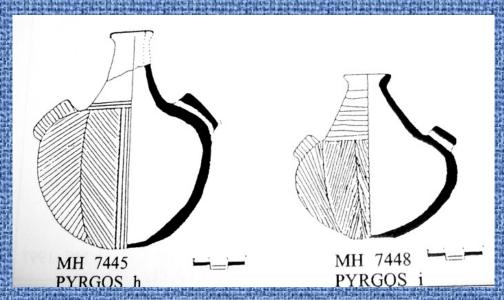
Early Minoan I (3100/3000 - 2700/2650 BC)

Pottery



**2- Incised Cycladic Inspired Pottery** 





**Cycladic Style Flasks from Crete** 

Early Minoan I (3100/3000 - 2700/2650 BC)







Cycladic Style Pottery From Aghia Photia in Crete

**2- Inciised Cycladic Inspired Pottery** 



Early Minoan I (3100/3000 - 2700/2650 BC)

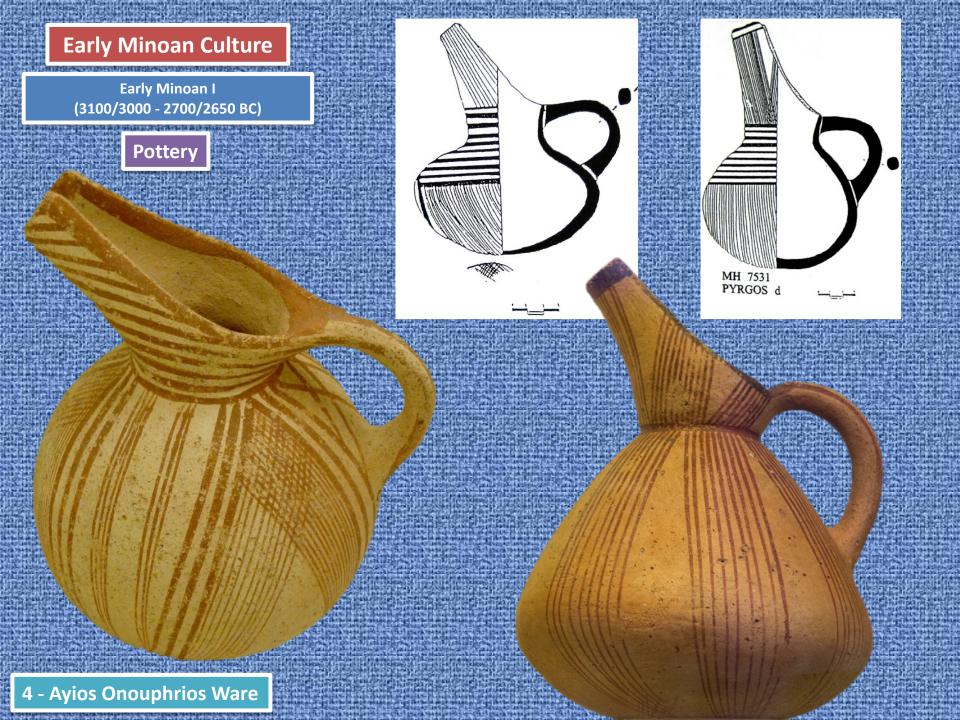
Pottery



3- Lebena Ware





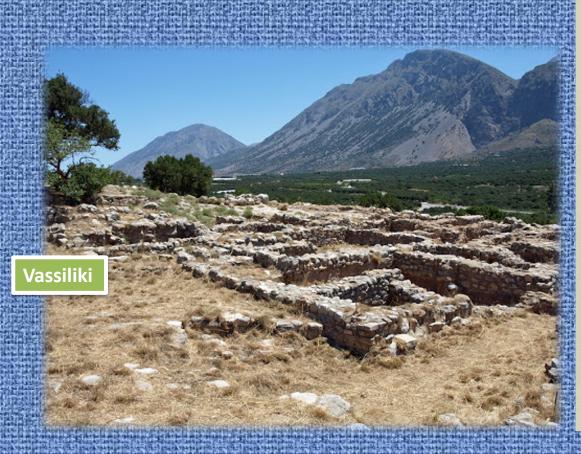


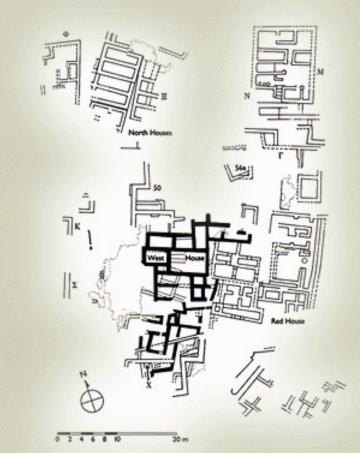
Early Minoan II (2700/2650 – 2150 BC)



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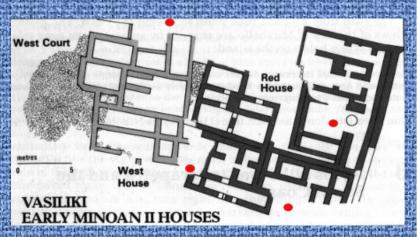
Architecture



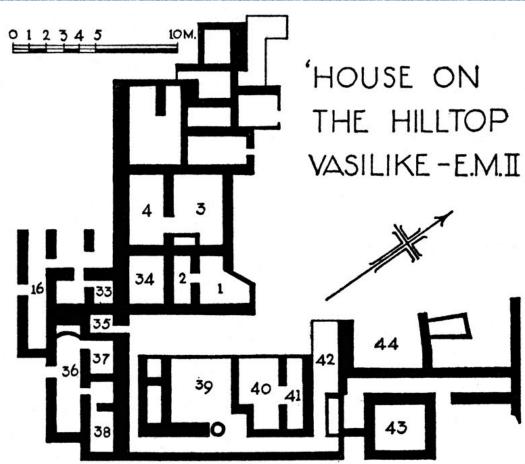


Early Minoan II (2700/2650 – 2150 BC)

Architecture



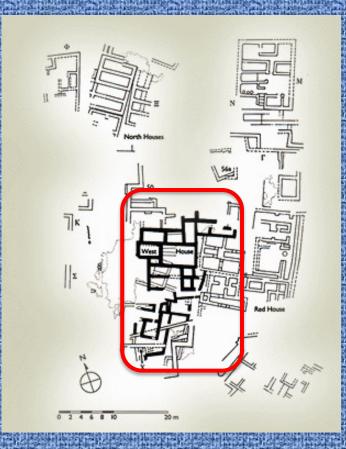
Vassiliki

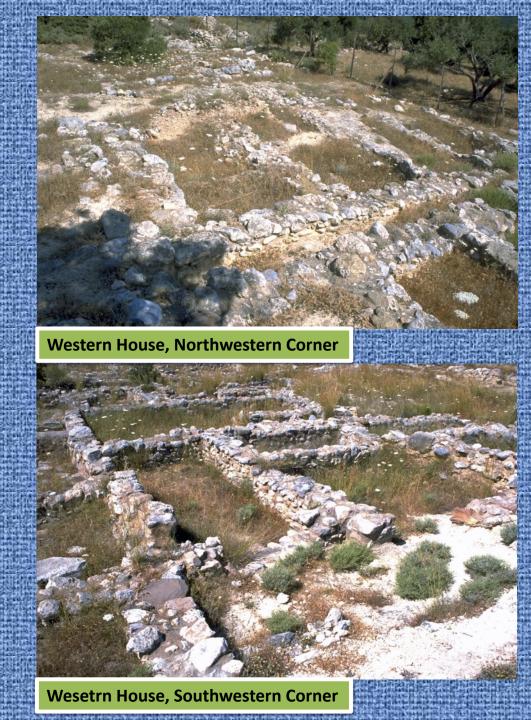


Early Minoan II (2700/2650 – 2150 BC)

Architecture

Vassiliki

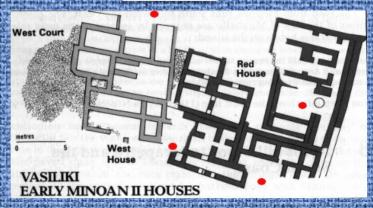




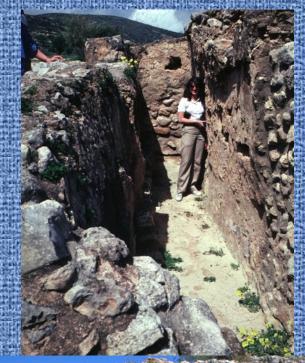
Early Minoan II (2700/2650 – 2150 BC)

Architecture

Vassiliki









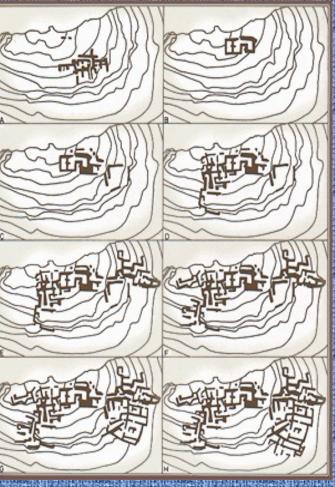
# **Early Minoan Culture Early Minoan II** (2700/2650 - 2150 BC) Architecture Neogene Pre-Neogene Herakleion 01 Gulf of Mirabello CRETE Isthmus of *lerapetra* 10 km lerapetra modern Myrtos **Myrtos Fournou Korifi** B modern Myrtos Myrtos Pyrgos

Myrtos Fournou Korifi

Early Minoan II (2700/2650 – 2150 BC) **Development of the Settlement** 

Architecture





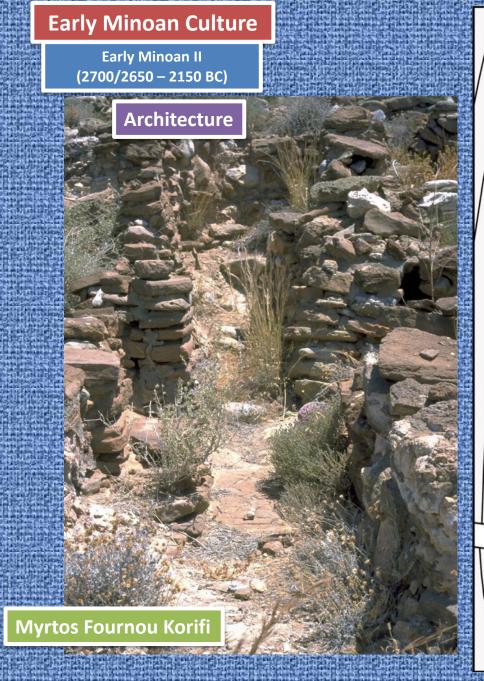
Early Minoan II (2700/2650 – 2150 BC)

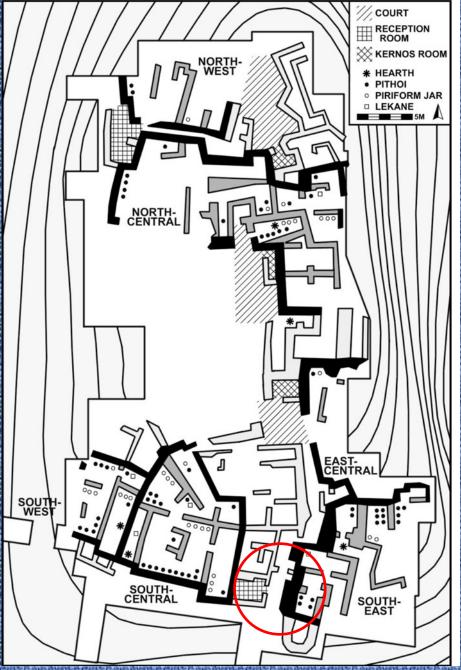
Architecture

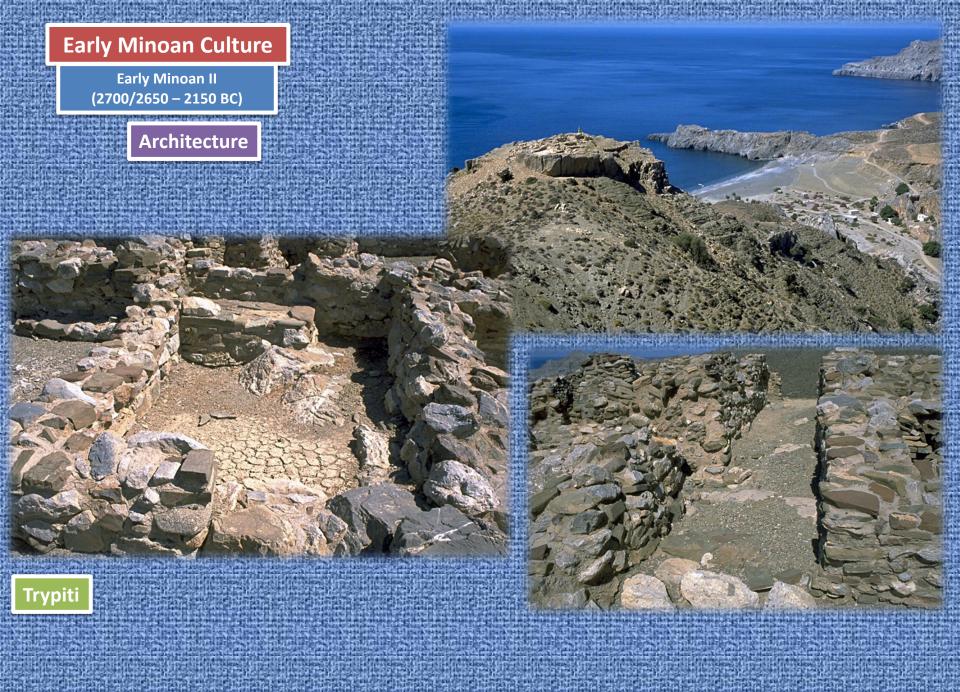


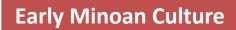












Early Minoan II (2700/2650 – 2150 BC)

**Pottery and Small Finds** 





Early Minoan II (2700/2650 – 2150 BC)

Pottery



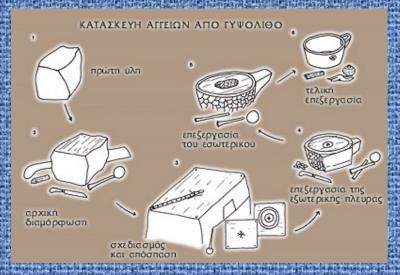


1- Fine Gray Ware



Early Minoan II (2700/2650 – 2150 BC)

Stone work









Early Minoan II (2700/2650 – 2150 BC)

**Stone Work** 



Marble Idols











Early Minoan II (2700/2650 – 2150 BC)

Figurines

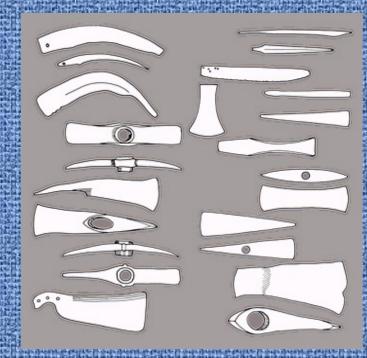


**Clay Figurines** 

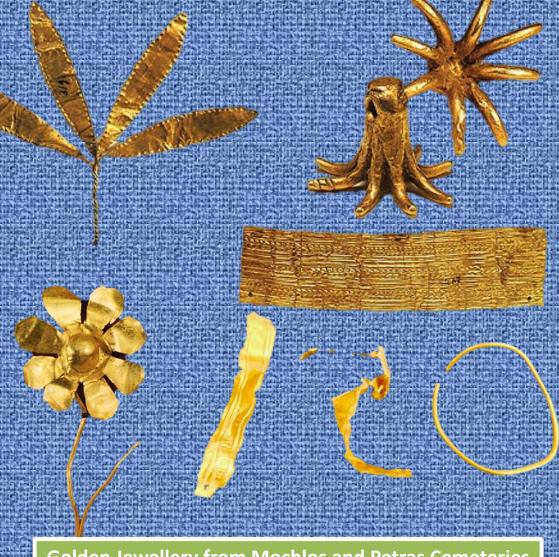


**Early Minoan II** (2700/2650 - 2150 BC)

**Metals and Metal Working** 



**Metal Finds** 



**Golden Jewellery from Mochlos and Petras Cemeteries** 

Early Minoan II (2700/2650 – 2150 BC)

#### **Connections beyond Crete**



Early Minoan III (2150 – 2000 BC)

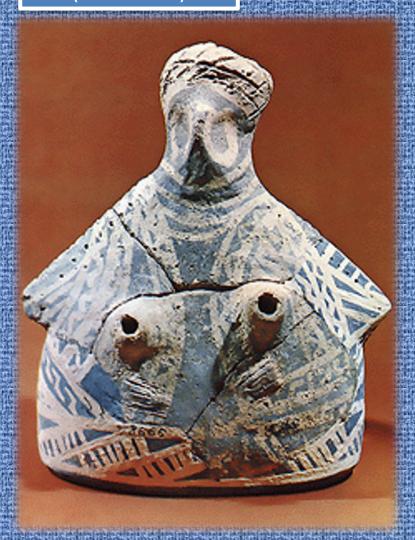








Early Minoan III (2150 – 2000 BC)



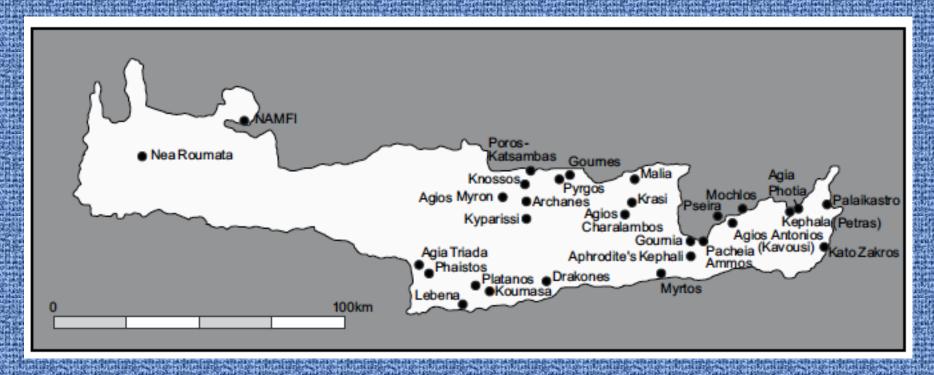


Two anthropomorphic Rhyta from Mochlos



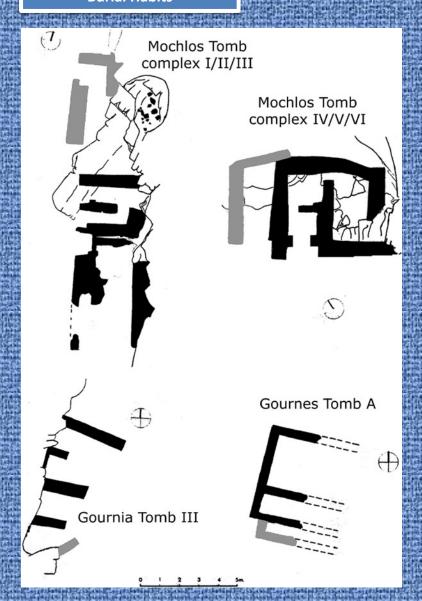
Important Finds of the Early Minoan III Period

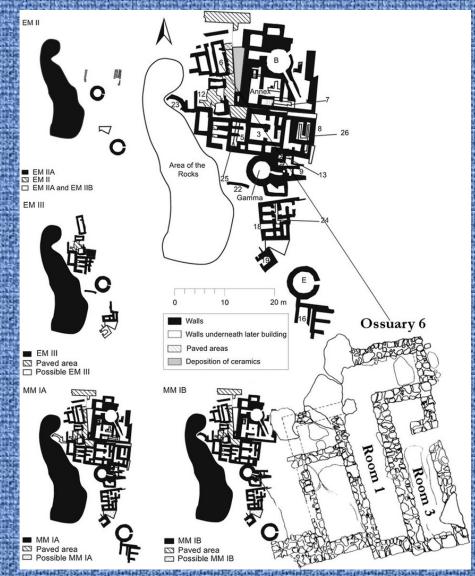
**Burial Habits** 



**Early Minoan Cemeteries in Crete** 

#### **Burial Habits**



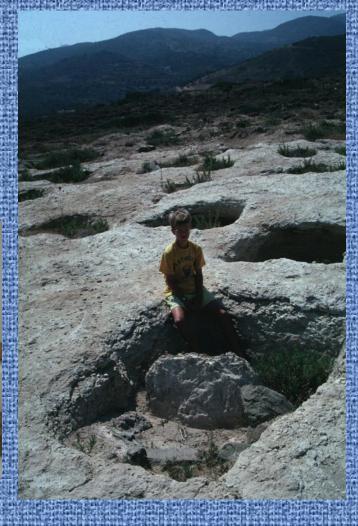


#### **Burial Habits**



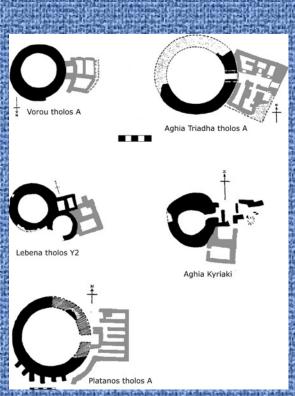




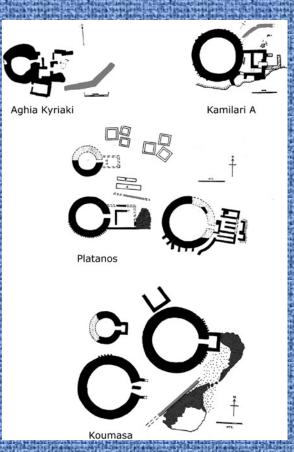


**Burial Habits** 

**Tholos Graves** 



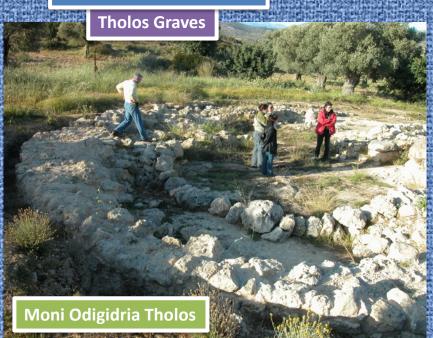
**Mesara Tholos Graves** 



Khamilari Tholos A



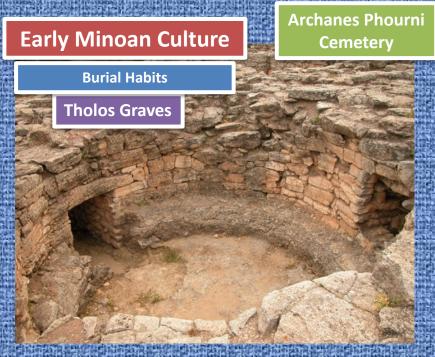
**Burial Habits** 





**Mesara Tholos Graves** 

# **Early Minoan Culture Burial Habits Tholos Graves** Archanes Phourni Cemetery Fig. 13. Plan of the Phourni cemetery at Archanes, south sector. (After I. and E. Sakellarakis, Archanes [Athens 1991] 67, fig. 40)









**Burial Habits** 

**Tholos Graves** 

Archanes Phourni
Cemetery
Examples of Grave Finds









**Burial Habits** 





**Pithos Grave**