

# ARC 212 – ARCHAEOLOGY OF THE AEGEAN

## Prof. Dr. Vasif Şahoğlu

Course 12: Early Bronze Age in Western Anatolia  
Troy



Ankara University  
Faculty of Languages and History - Geography  
Department of Archaeology



**Early Bronze Age  
Western Anatolia**

**Troya**

**Demircihöyük - Sarıket**

**Küllüoba**

**Çeşme - Bağlararası**

**Liman Tepe  
Bakla Tepe**

**Beycesultan**

**Göndürle – Harmanören**

**Aphrodisias**

**Iasos**

**Elmalı – Karataş**

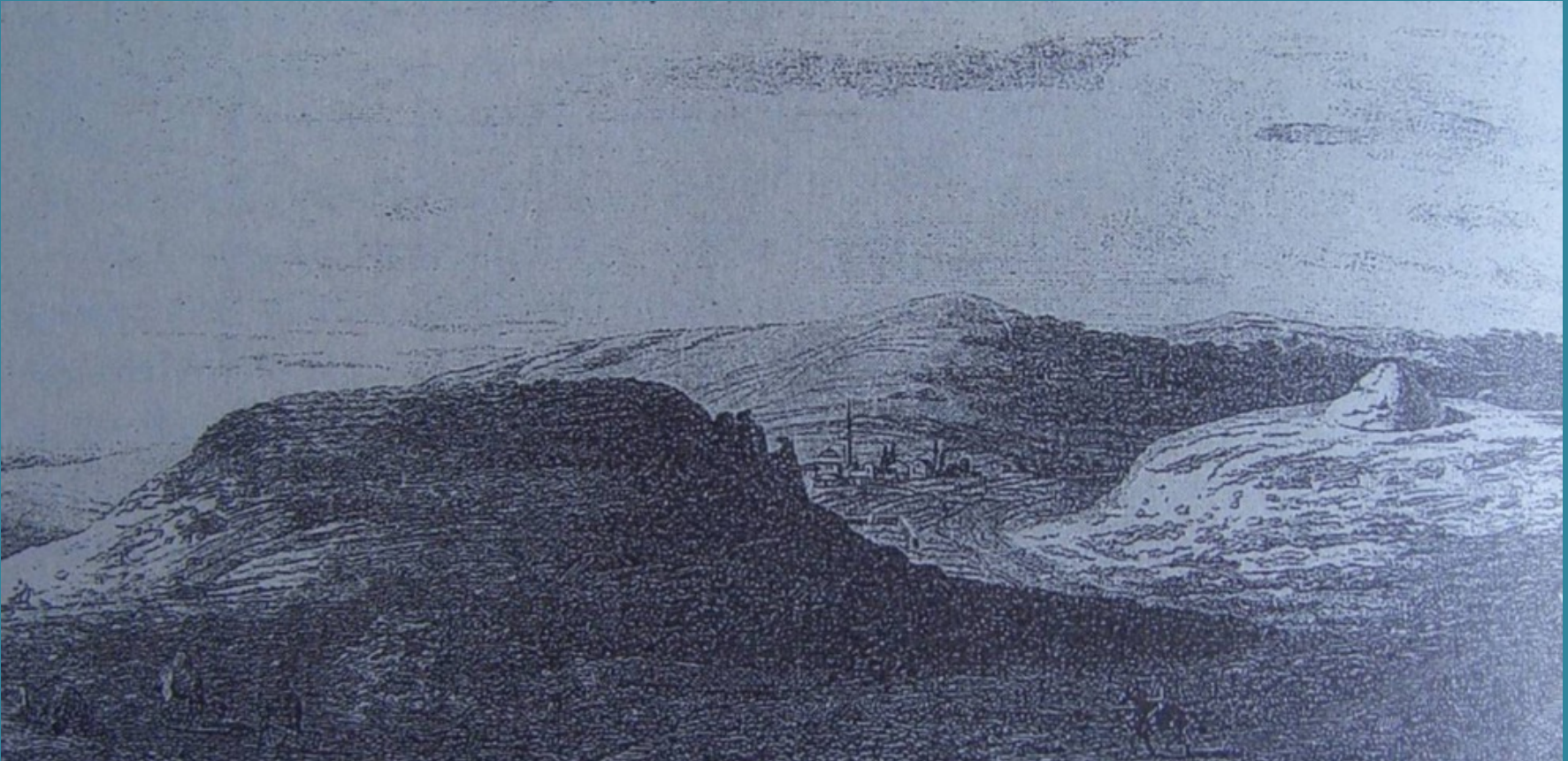




Early Bronze Age  
Western Anatolia

TROY

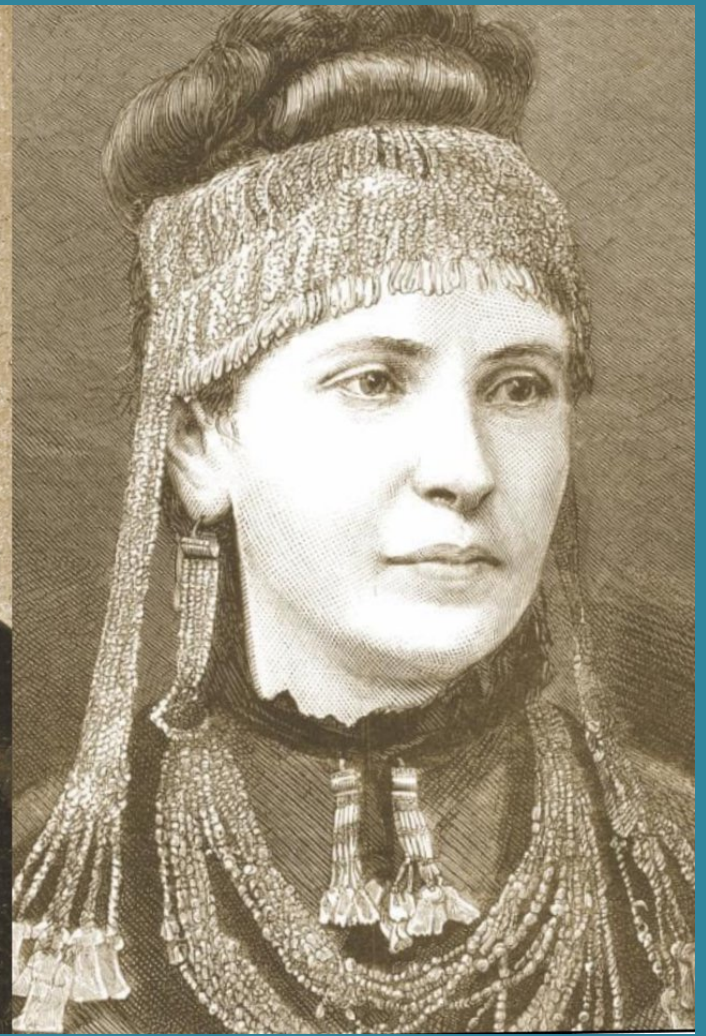
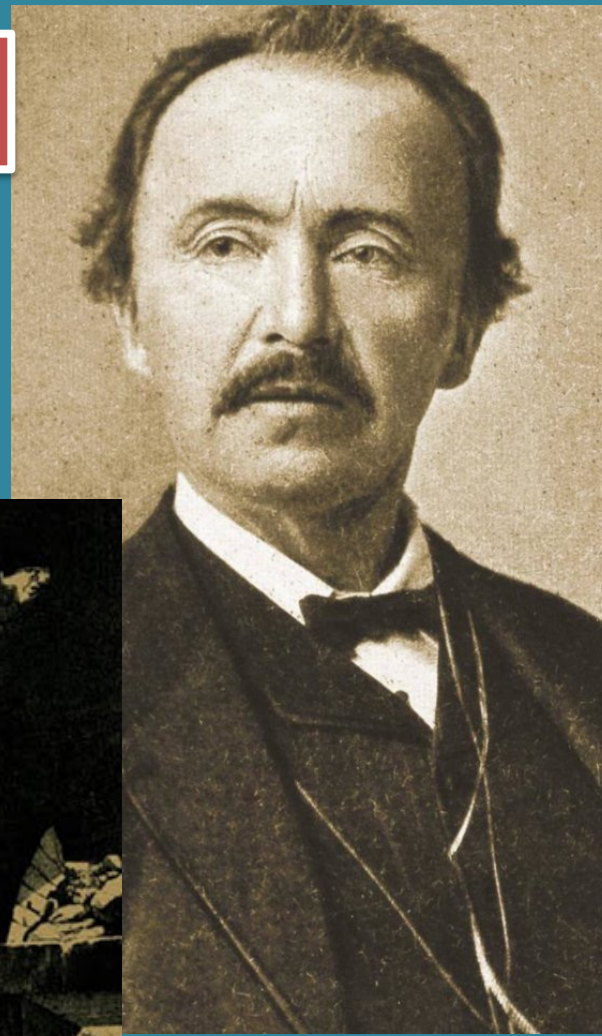
Troia, 1822





Early Bronze Age  
Western Anatolia

TROY



Troia Hazinesi  
veya Schliemann'in dñfü

HERVÉ DUCHÉNE



Heinrich Schliemann 1870-1890

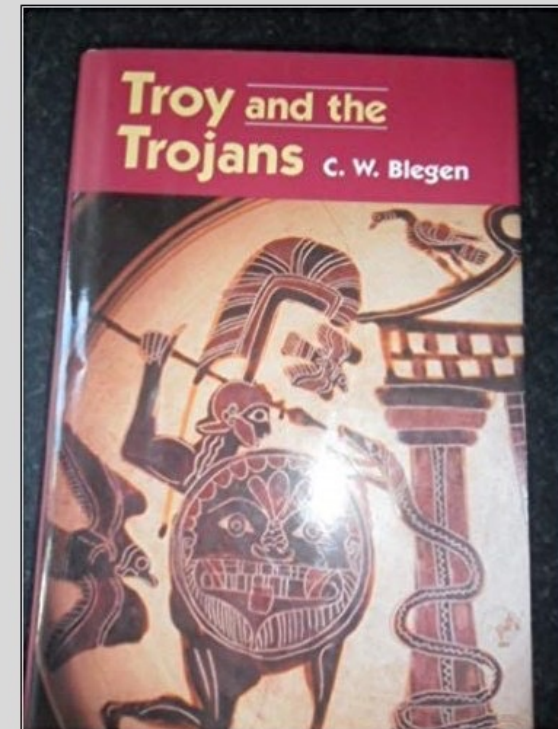


## Early Bronze Age Western Anatolia

TROY

### Troy

- **Carl Blegen** (1887-1971)
- Troy excavations: 1932-1938

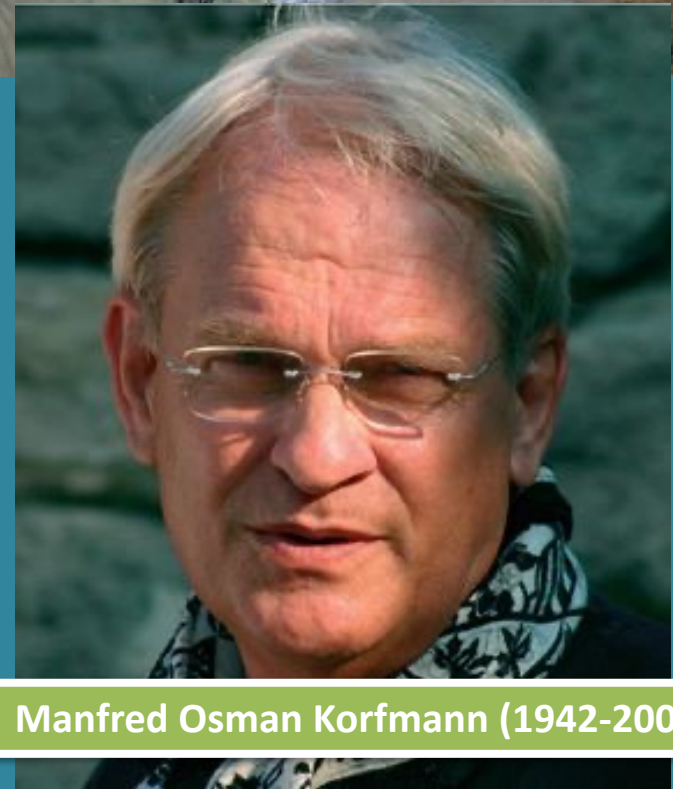


Alan Wace – Carl Blegen  
1932-1938

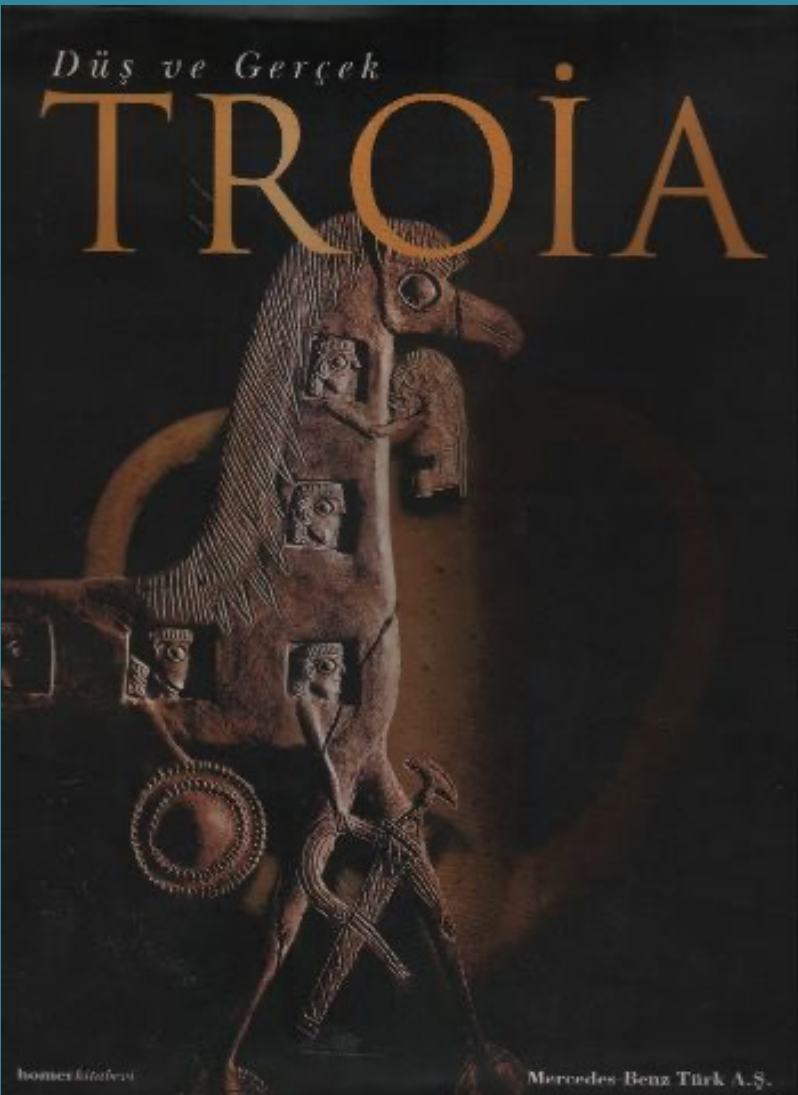


Early Bronze Age  
Western Anatolia

TROY



Manfred Osman Korfmann (1942-2005)





# Early Bronze Age Western Anatolia

## TROY



*Troia Tabakalarının I'den IX'a Kadar Rekonstrüksiyonu (Ch. Haussner)*



# Early Bronze Age Western Anatolia

TROY

DATE	ANATOLIA Kültepe Tarsus Beyce Sultan			CRETE	GREEK MAINLAND	CYCLADES	EASTERN AEGEAN ISLANDS	TROIA	LİMAN TEPE AREA - A	LİMAN TEPE AREA - B	PERIOD	
2000 BC.			VIa		Early Helladic III Aegina V	Middle Cycladic	Heraion Poliochni Brown Heraion I	V	?	LMT B IV-	EBA IIIb	
			VIII		Lerna IV Aegina IV	Early Cycladic III (Phylakopi I)		IV (?)				
2500 BC.	11b			Early Minoan IIB	Early Helladic II Late	Early Cycladic IIB (Kastri Group) Ayia Irini III Palamari III Syros-Kastri Zas IV Mt. Kynthos	Heraion I Poliochni Yellow Emborio I	III		LMT B IV-	EBA IIIa	
	12	EBA III	XII c		Lerna IIID Aegina III			Late	LMT A V-1	LMT B V-1		End of EBA II
	13				Lefkandi I / Manika Pevkakia VII Aegina II			II	LMT A V-2a	LMT B V-1		EBA II Late
	14	EBA II	XIII a		Lerna IIIC Pevkakia VI							
	15			Early Minoan IIA Knossos Poros	Early Helladic II Early		Poliochni Red Heraion Thermi I	Early	LMT A V-2b			
16				Lerna IIIB	Early Cycladic IIA	Emborio III Poliochni Green	Late	LMT A V-3a	LMT B V-3	EBA II Early		
17				Lerna IIIA	Ayia Irini II Palamari II Chalandriani Mt. Kynthos	Thermi I	I	LMT A V-3b				
3000 BC.	18	EBA I	XVII	Early Minoan I	Aegina I	(Aplomata Group)	Polio. Blue evolut Emborio IV Polio. Blue Archai Thermi I	Middle	LMT A VI-1a	LMT B VI-	EBA I Late	
			XIX		Early Helladic I				LMT A VI-1b		EBA I Middle	
										LMT A VI-1c		EBA I Middle / Late
			XX			Early Cycladic I (?)	Emborio V Thermi Thermi	Early (?) End of Kumtepe 1b (?)	LMT A VI-1d	?	EBA I Early / Late Chal. (?)	
								LMT A VII				

# Early Bronze Age Western Anatolia

## TROY

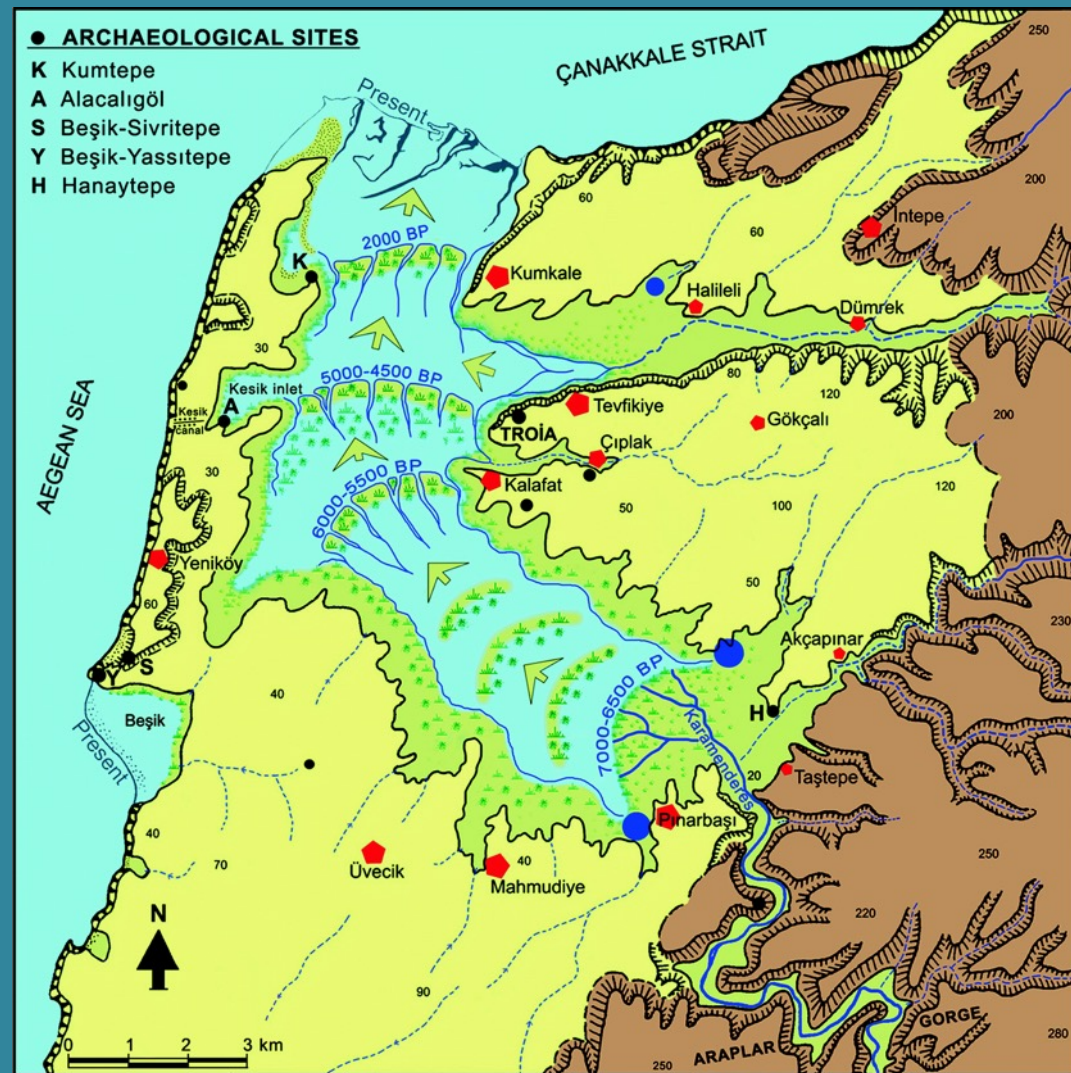
Year (BCE)	Cyprus	Anatolian peninsula	Troia	Demichhöyük	Karataş	Tarsus	Syro-Meso
2000	EC I-II	Transitional	IV			EB IIIb	Ur III
2100							Guti
2200		EB III	III			abandoned	abandoned
2300	II		P-Q M-N K-L I-J H G F E D	VI	V		
2400		Philia				I	No stratigraphy
2500	Late Chalc.	EB I-II	I	No stratigraphy	I		
2600						EB I-II	I
2700	EB I-II	I	No stratigraphy	I	EB I		
2800						EB I-II	I
2900	EB I-II	I	No stratigraphy	I	EB I		
3000						EB I-II	I





# Early Bronze Age Western Anatolia

## TROY

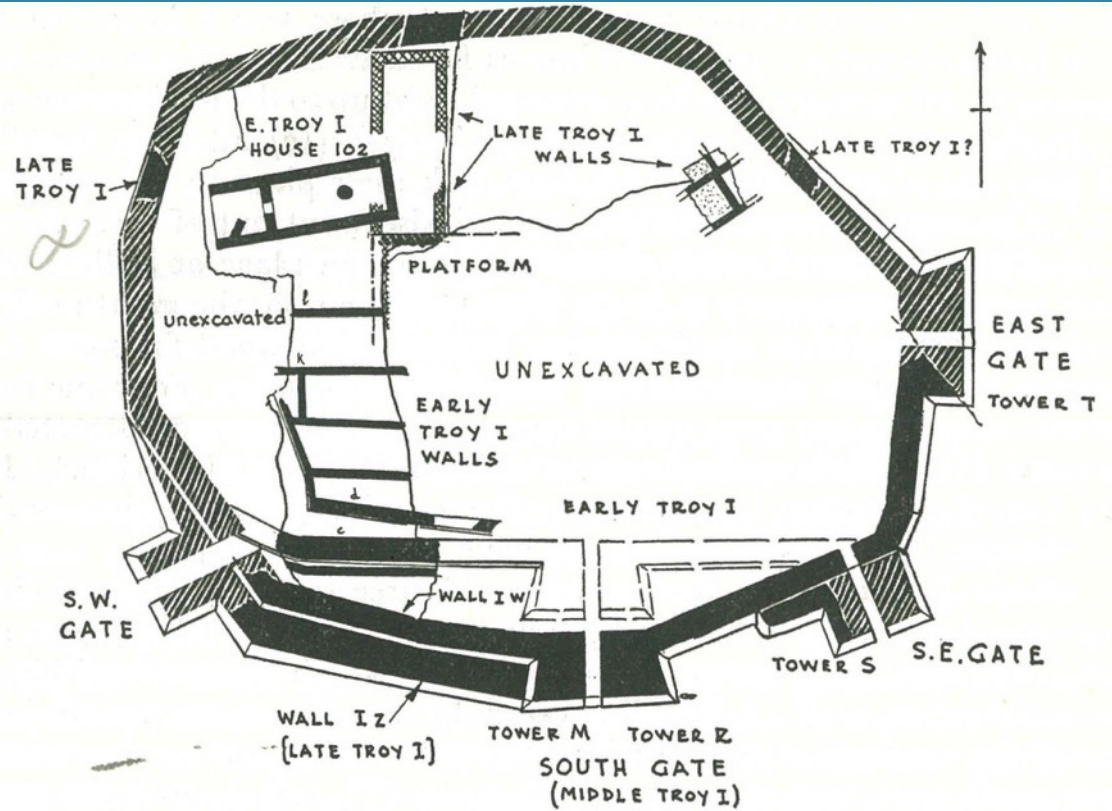




# Early Bronze Age Western Anatolia

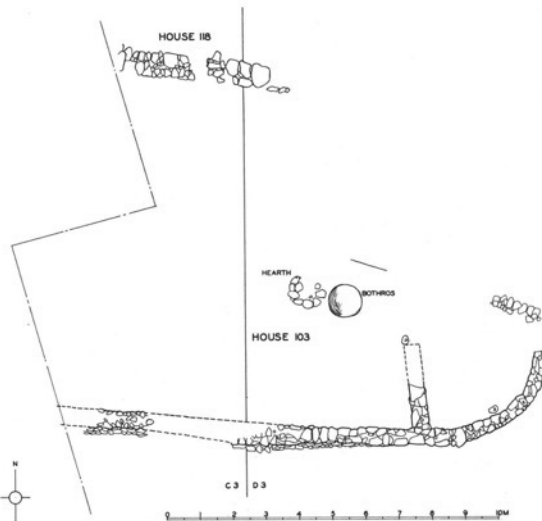
TROY

Troy I  
2920-2550 BC



## TROY I

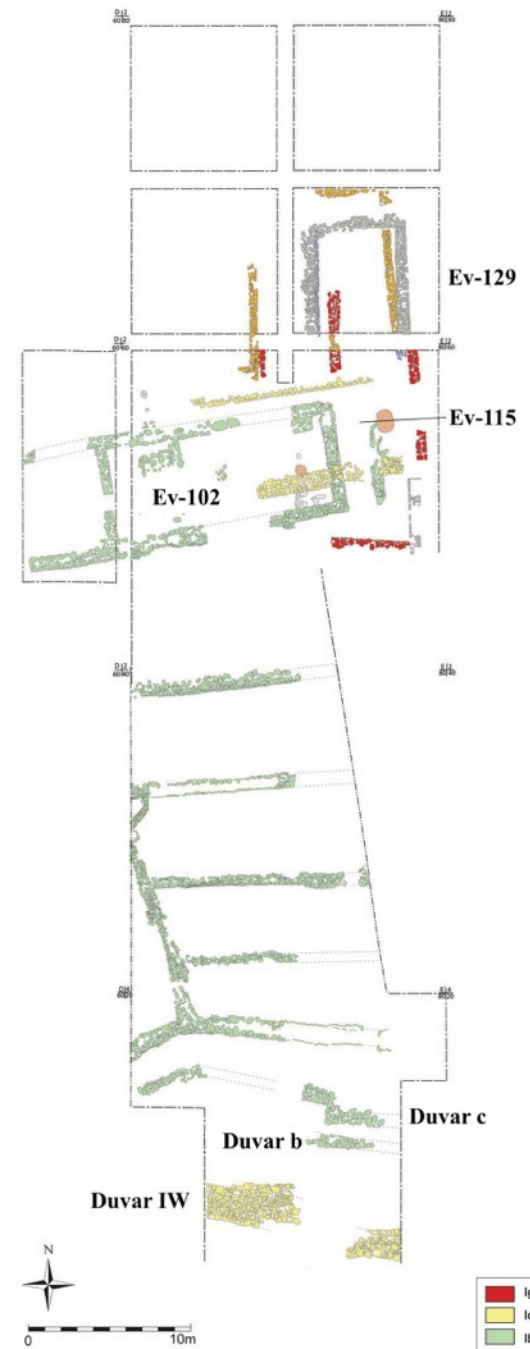
lan of Troy I, showing walls of early, middle and late subperiods. Hatched walls are restored.



# Early Bronze Age Western Anatolia

TROY

Troy I  
2920-2550 BC





# Early Bronze Age Western Anatolia

TROY

Troy I  
2920-2550 BC

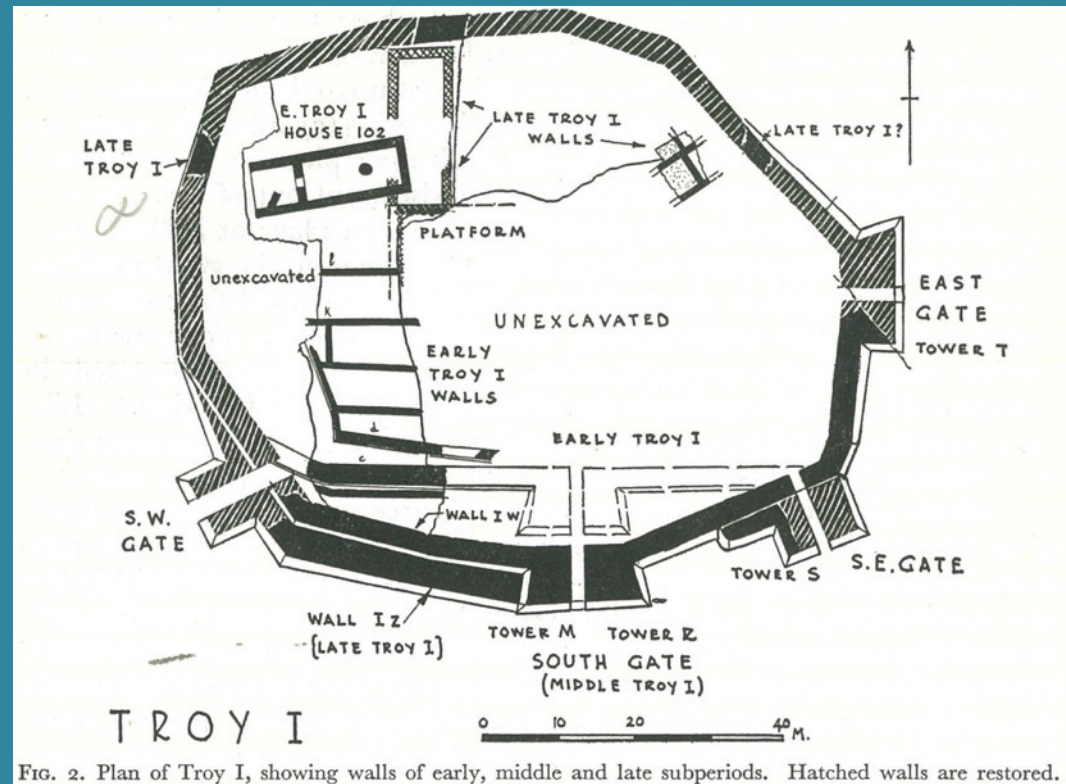
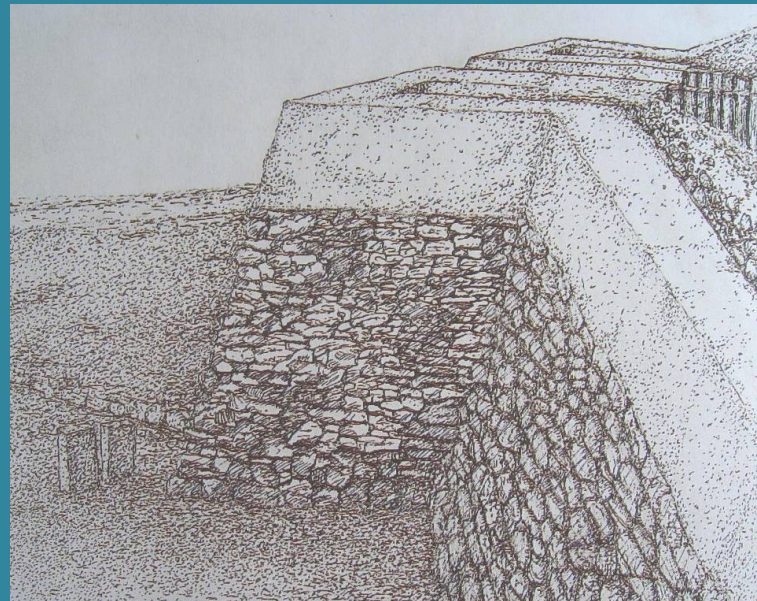


FIG. 2. Plan of Troy I, showing walls of early, middle and late subperiods. Hatched walls are restored.





Early Bronze Age  
Western Anatolia

TROY

Troy I  
2920-2550 BC



183. Tower R from East, Showing Bulge in Sides



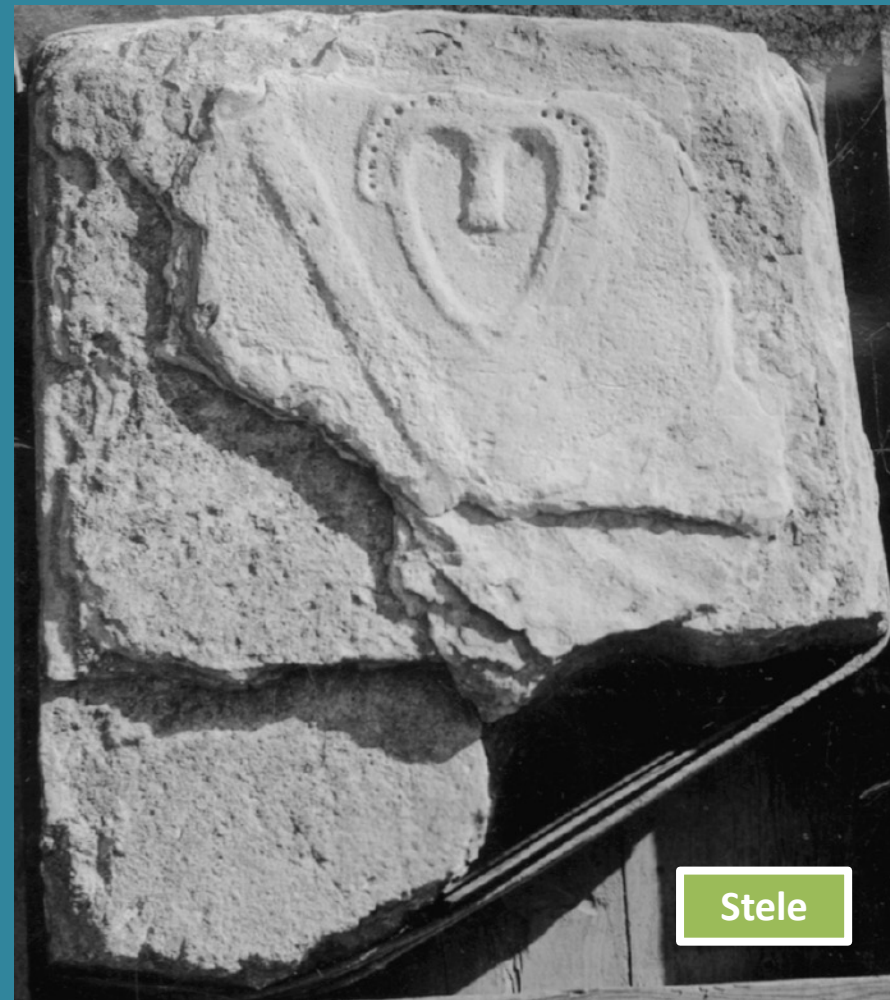
Troy I Fortifications



Early Bronze Age  
Western Anatolia

TROY

Troy I  
2920-2550 BC



Stele



Wall with herringbone technique

Early Bronze Age  
Western Anatolia

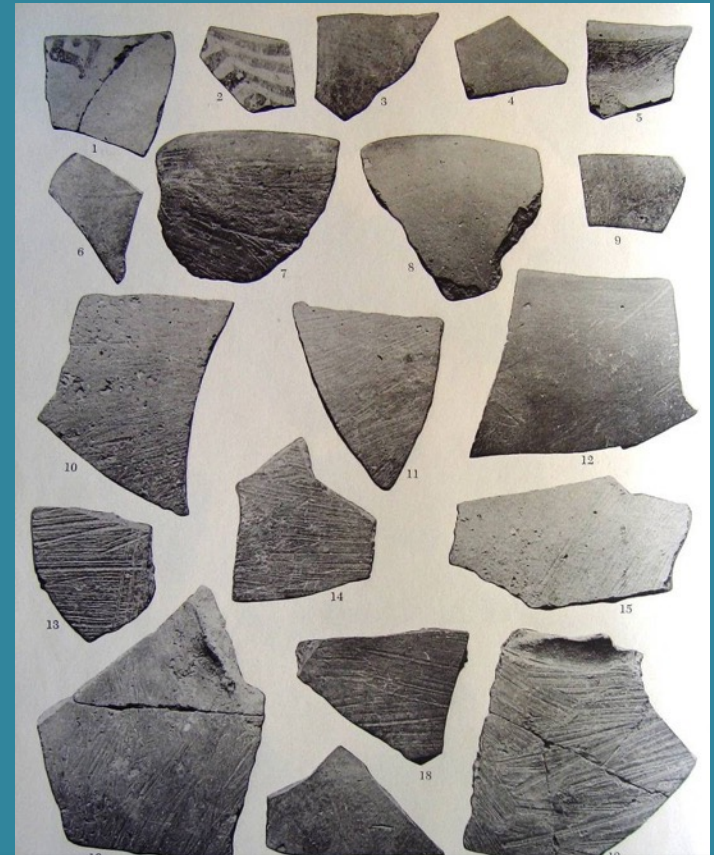
TROY

Troy I  
2920-2550 BC

Pottery



373 Frühbronzezeitliche  
Schalen mit Augenmotiv aus  
Troia I.



Early Cycladic imports



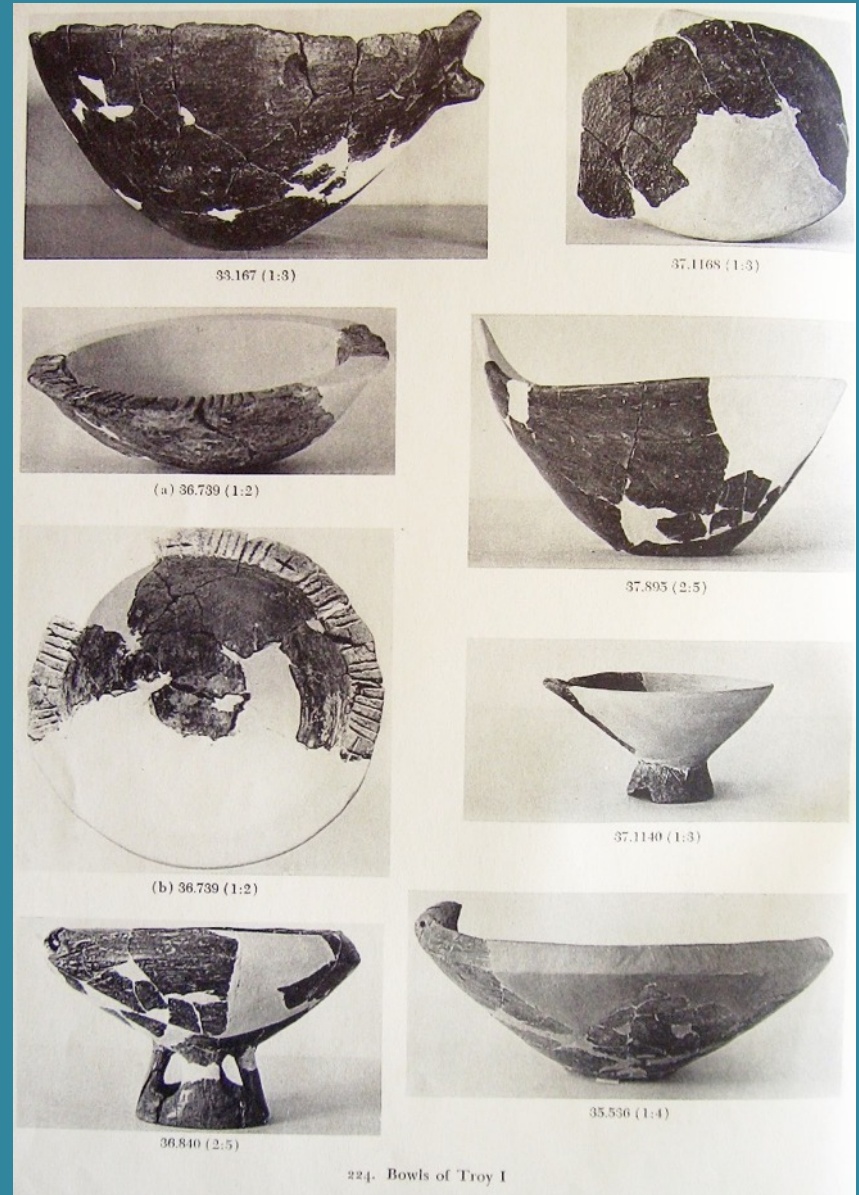
# Early Bronze Age Western Anatolia

## TROY

Troy I  
2920-2550 BC



## Pottery





Early Bronze Age  
Western Anatolia

Pottery

TROY

Troy I  
2920-2550 BC



33.228



(a) 37.1026 (1:4)

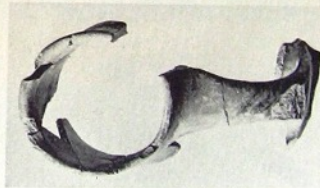


(b) 37.1026 (1:5)

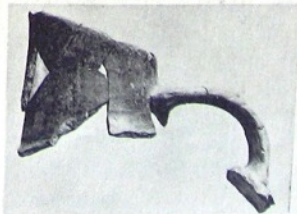


35.649 (2:3)

162



(a) Shape B 17 (1:4)



(b) Shape B 17 (1:4)

227. Jugs of Troy I



36.735 (1:3)



36.843 (1:2)



35.759 (4:7)



36.760 (1:2)



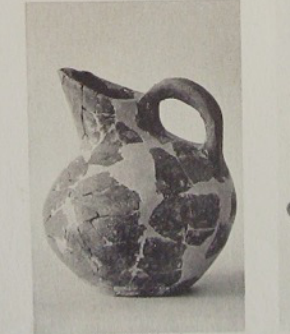
35.540 (1:3)



35.541 (1:3)



35.641 (1:2)



37.1137 (1:5)



36.676 (1:2)

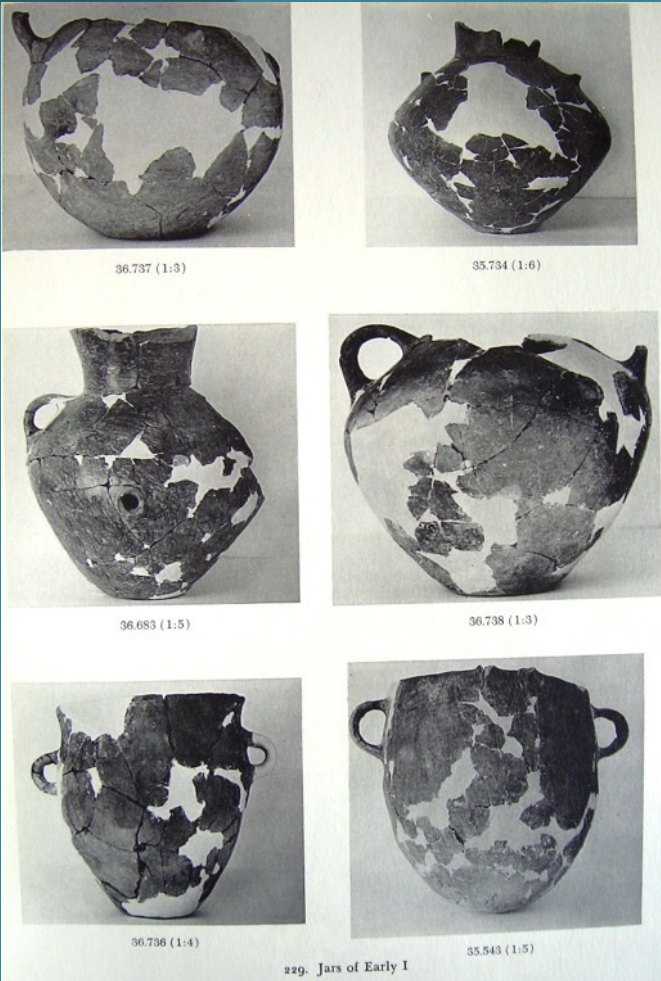
228. Jugs of Early I



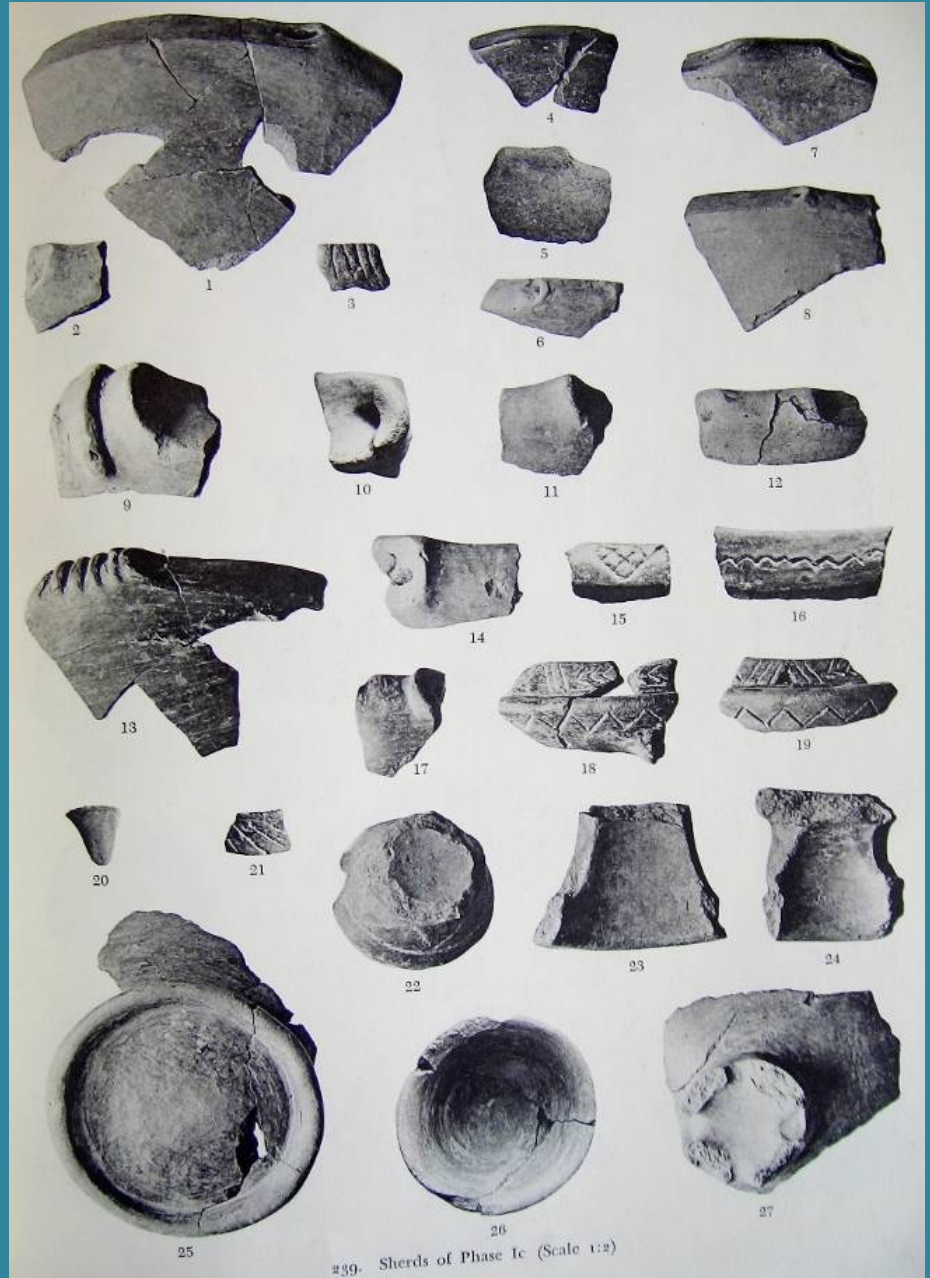
# Early Bronze Age Western Anatolia

TROY

Troy I  
2920-2550 BC



# Pottery

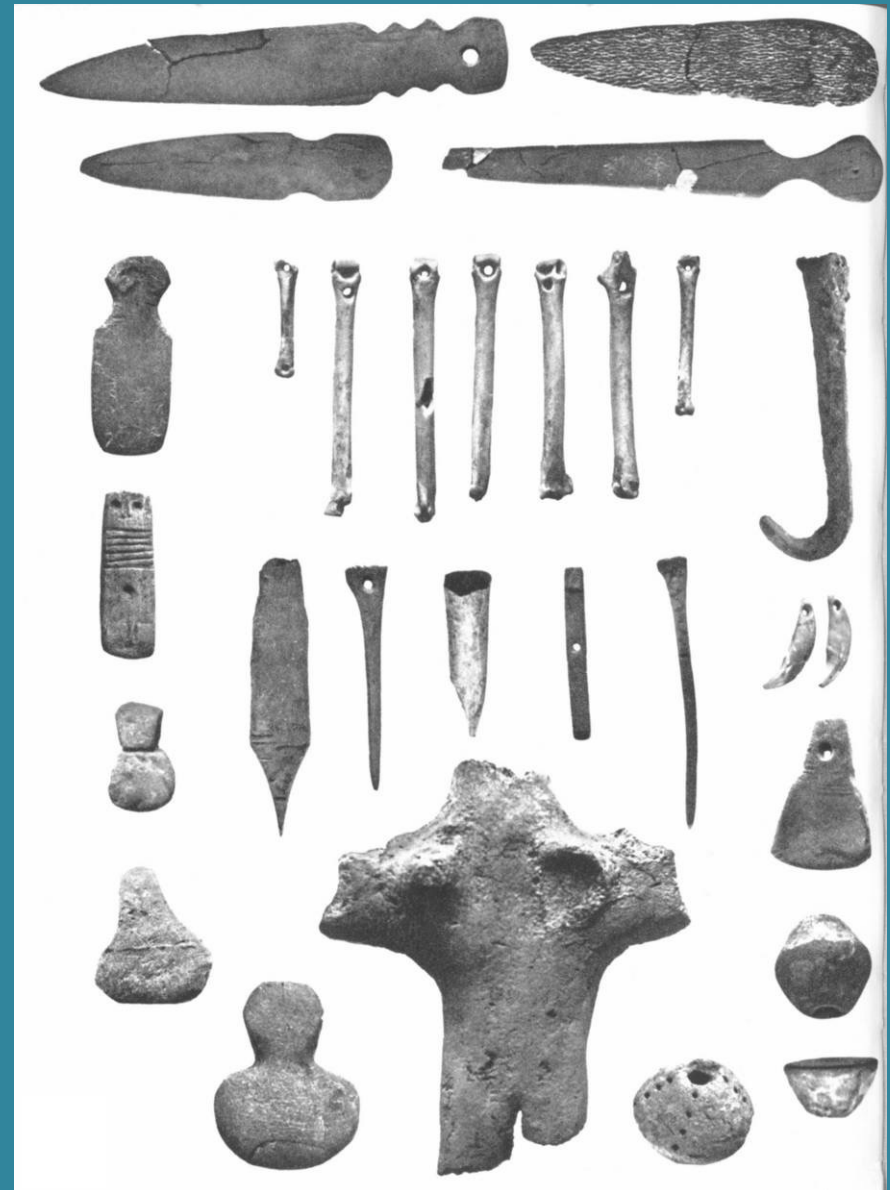
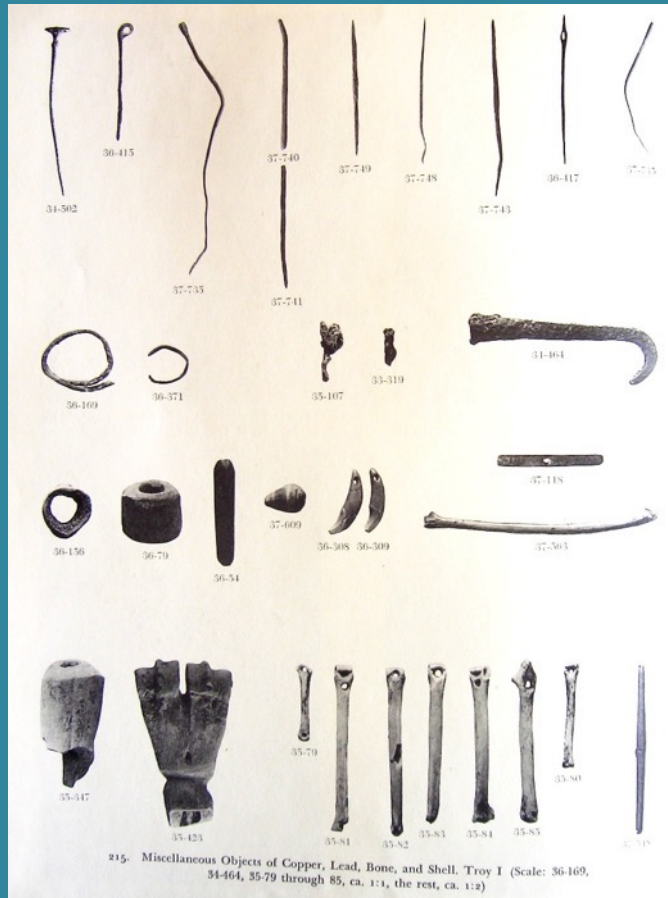


# Early Bronze Age Western Anatolia

## Small Finds

TROY

Troy I  
2920-2550 BC

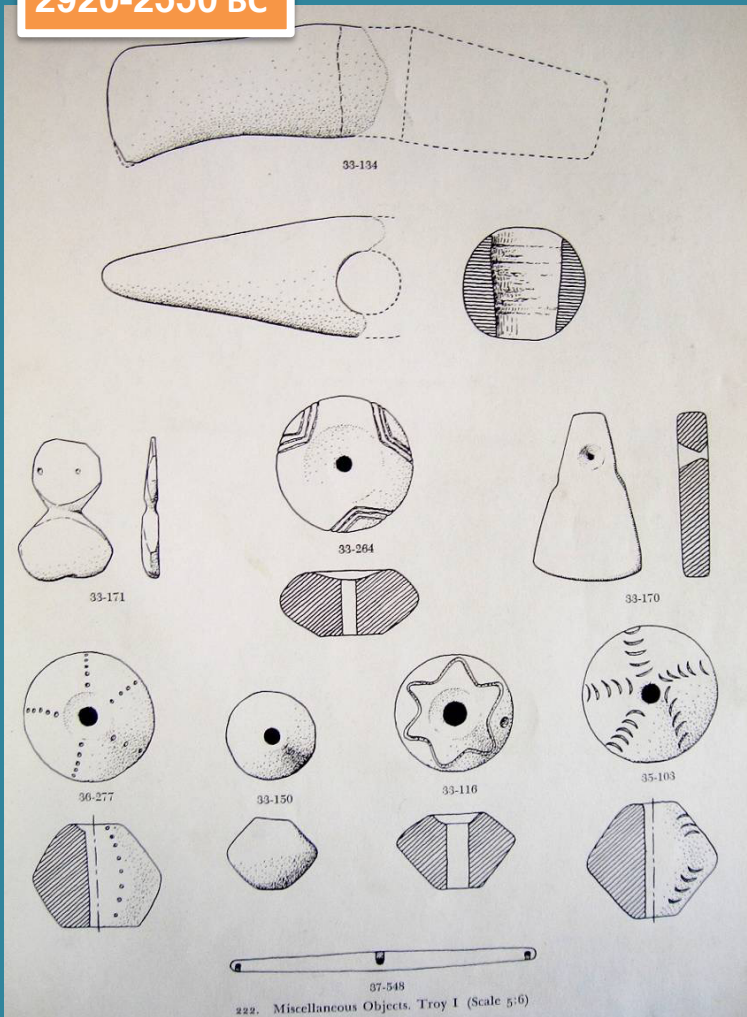




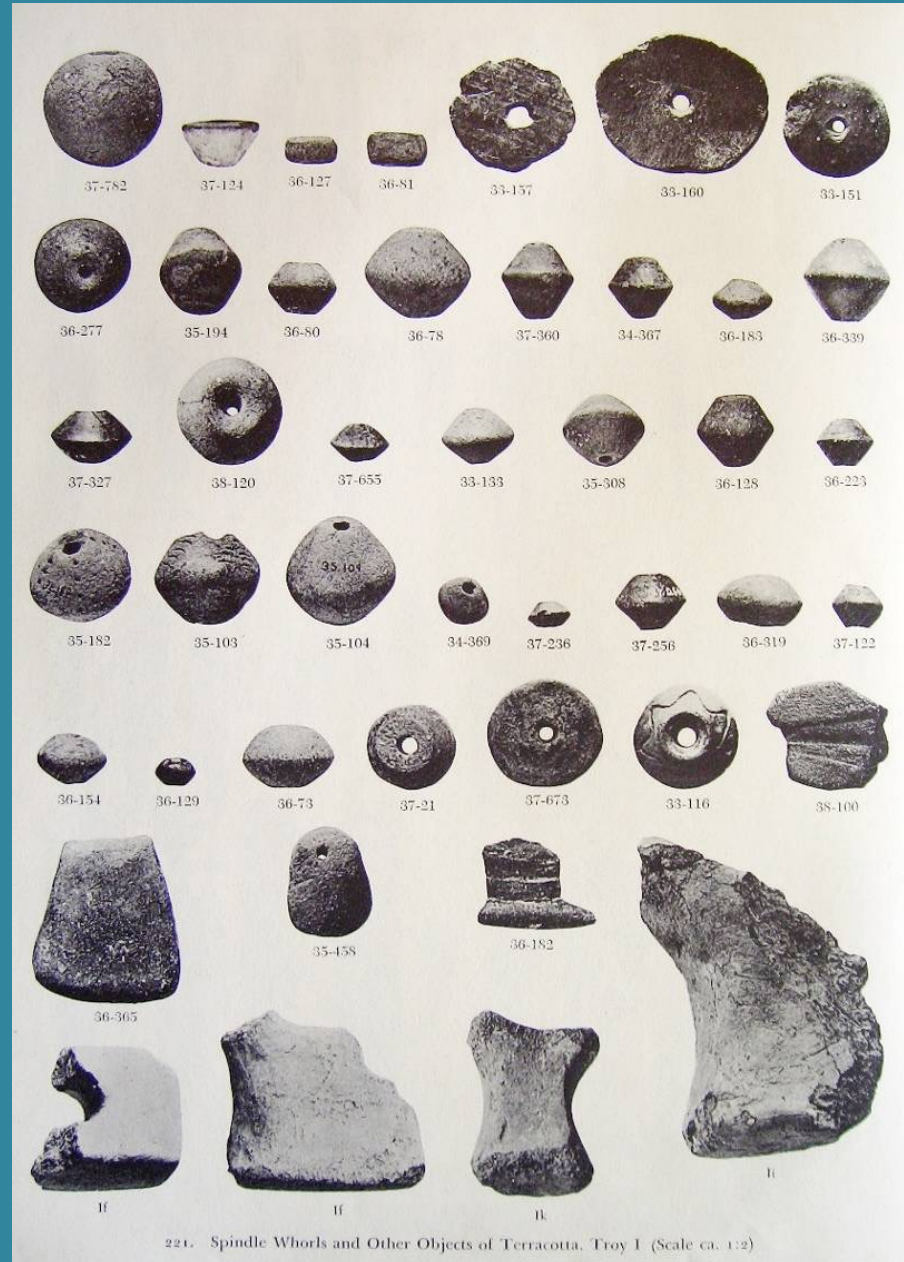
# Early Bronze Age Western Anatolia

## TROY

Troy I  
2920-2550 BC



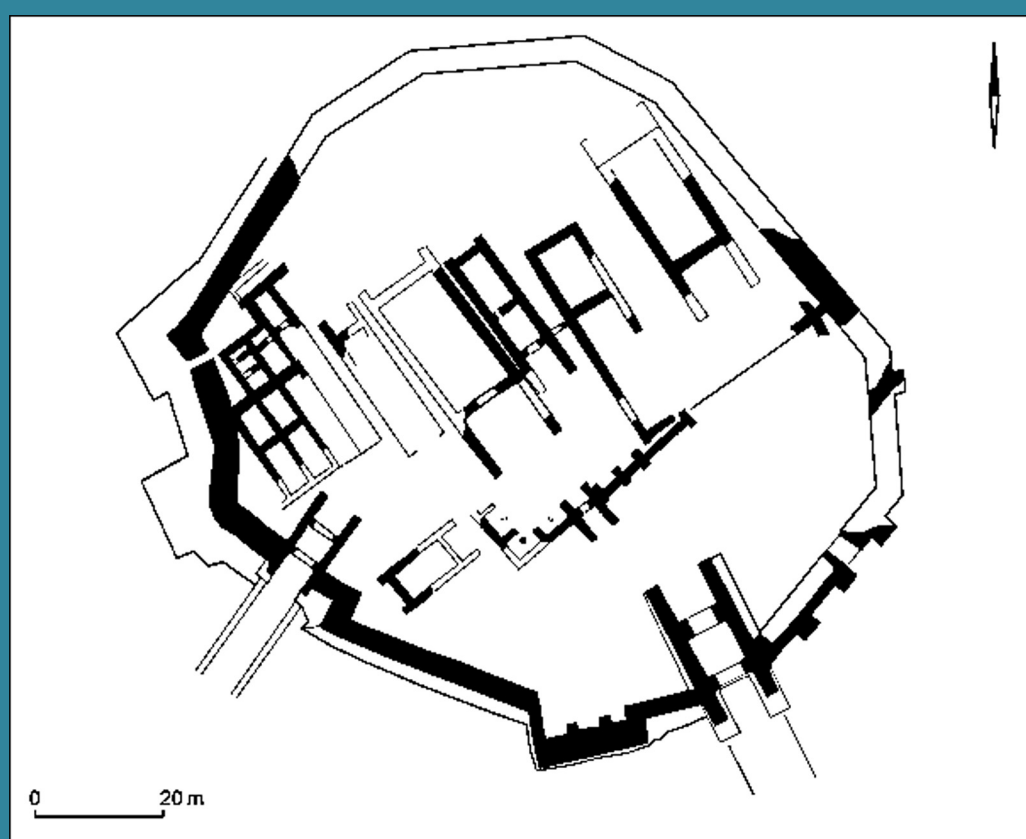
# Pottery



Early Bronze Age  
Western Anatolia

TROY

Troy II  
2550-2250 BC





**Early Bronze Age  
Western Anatolia**

**TROY**

**Troy II  
2550-2250 BC**



**Troy II Ramped Gateway and  
Fortifications**

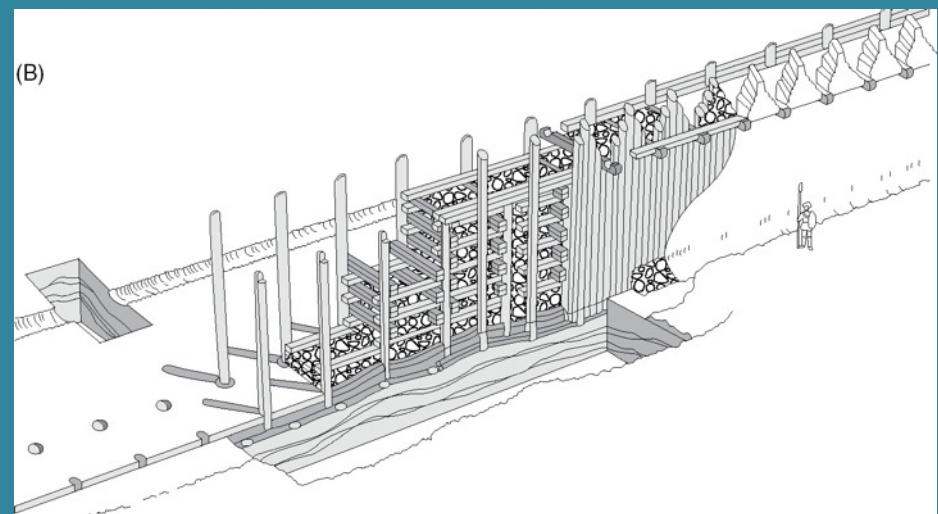
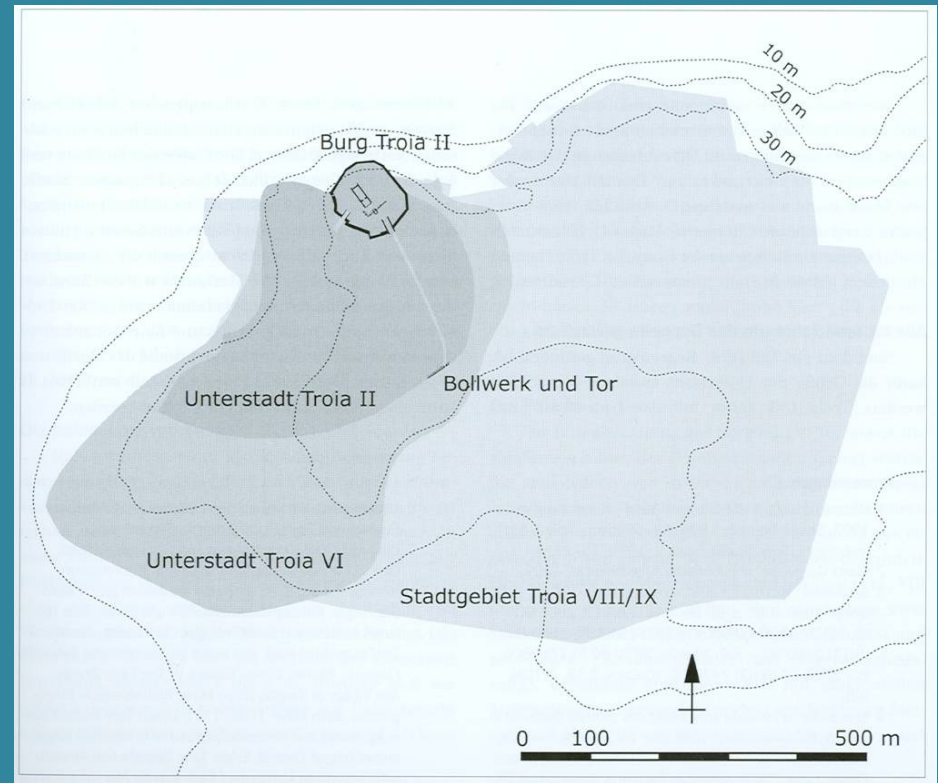




Early Bronze Age  
Western Anatolia

TROY

Troy II  
2550-2250 BC





Early Bronze Age  
Western Anatolia

TROY

Troy II  
2550-2250 BC



Early Bronze Age  
Western Anatolia

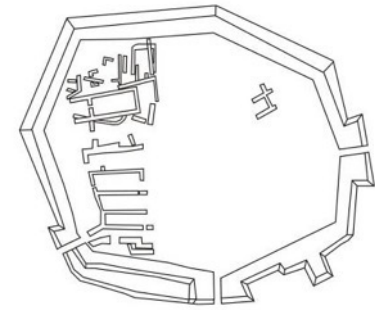
TROY

Troy II  
2550-2250 BC

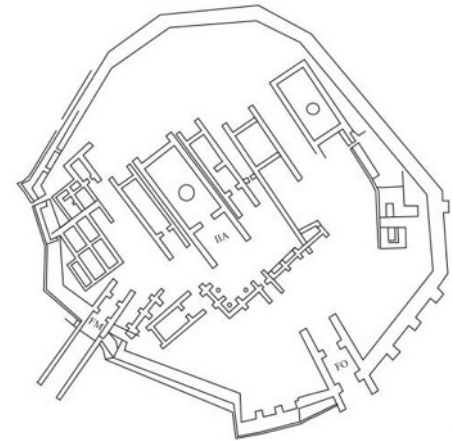


Troy II Plan of the later phases

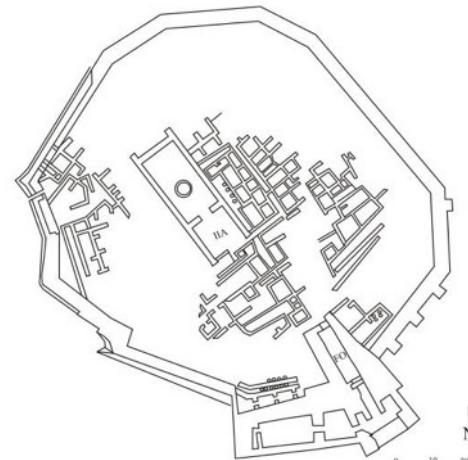
TROIA



a. Troia I



b. Troia IIa-d



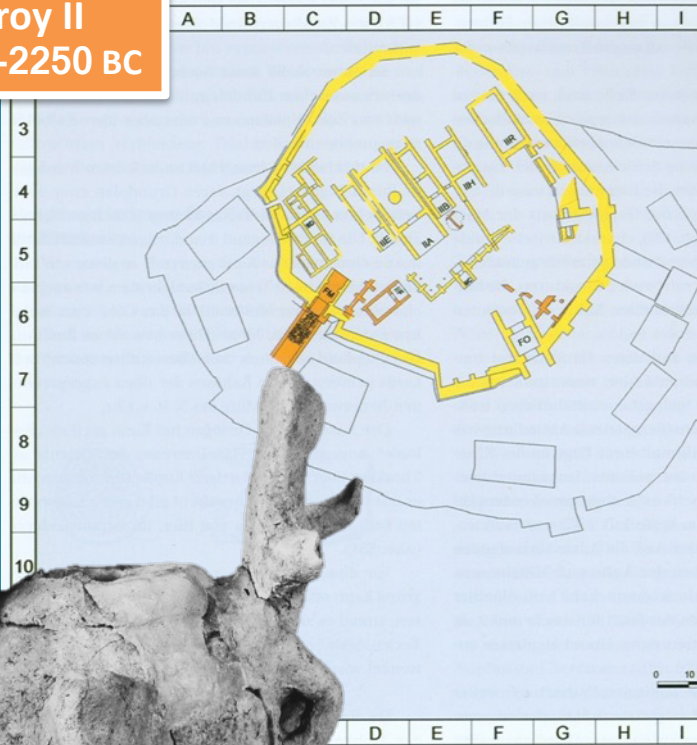
Troia IIg



Early Bronze Age  
Western Anatolia

TROY

Troy II  
2550-2250 BC



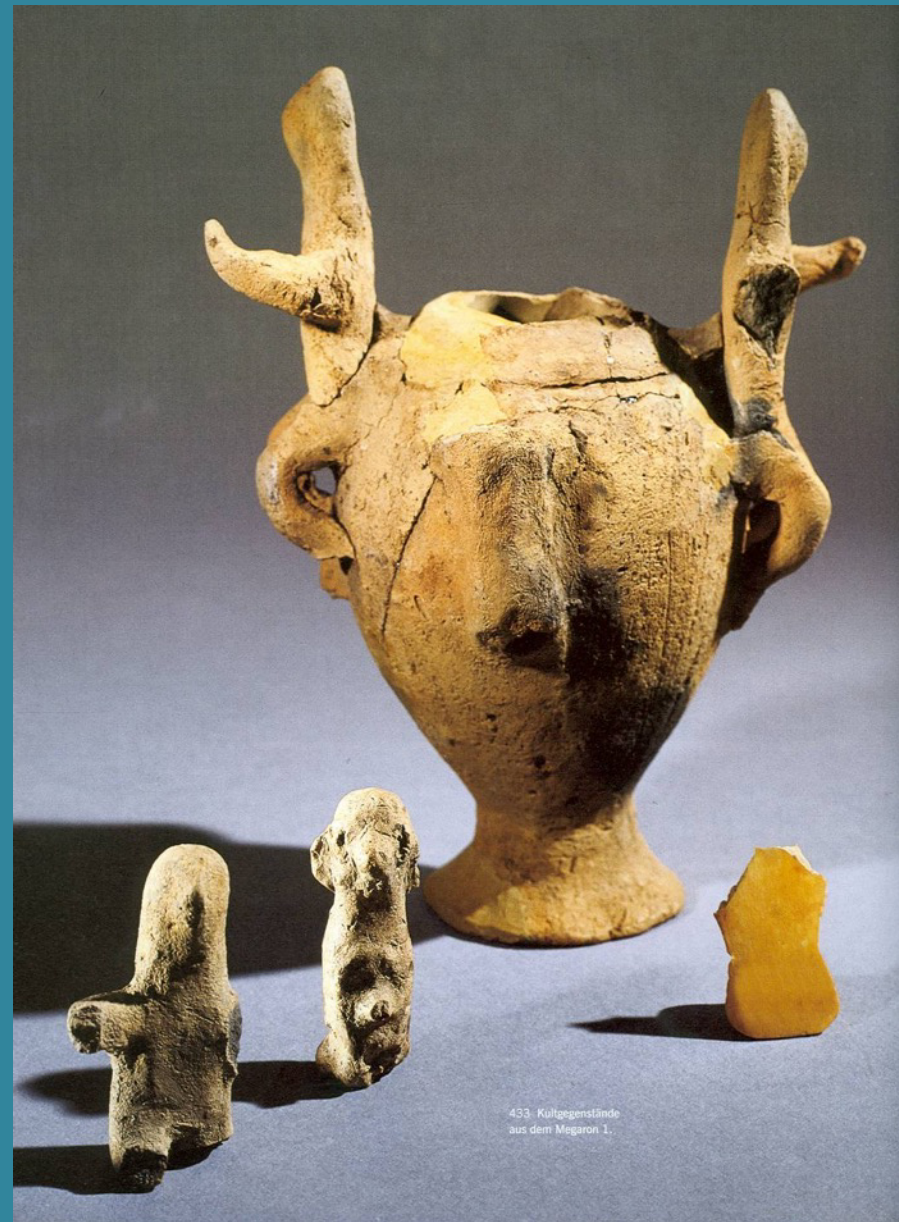
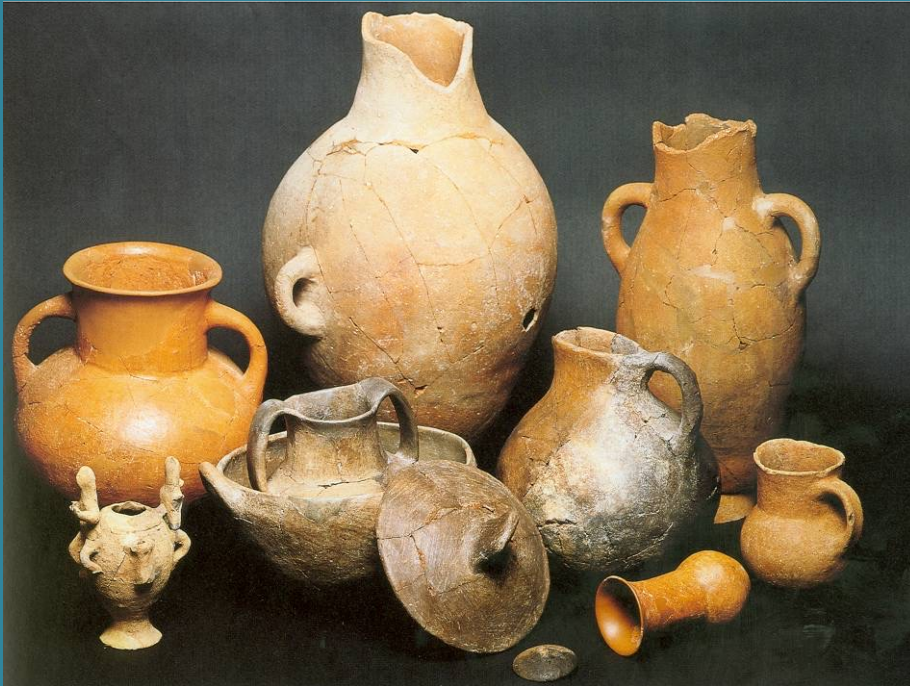
Burned Megaron Building (End of Troy II)



Early Bronze Age  
Western Anatolia

TROY

Troy II  
2550-2250 BC



Finds from the burned Megaron building (End of Troy II)



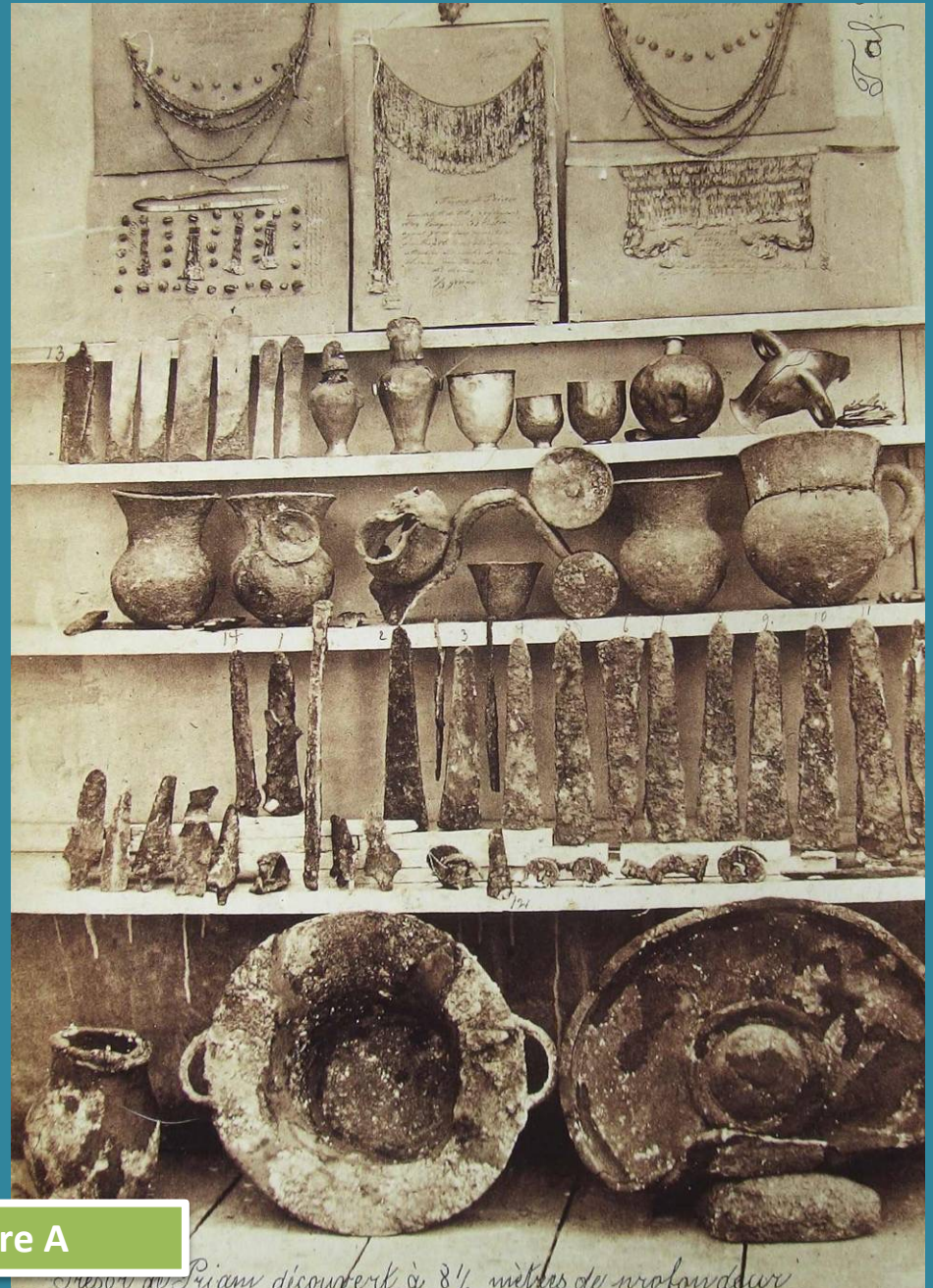
Early Bronze Age  
Western Anatolia

TROY

Trojan Treasures



Troy IIg Treasure A





Early Bronze Age  
Western Anatolia

TROY

Trojan Treasures



Troy IIg Treasure A





Early Bronze Age  
Western Anatolia

TROY

Trojan Treasures



Troy IIG Treasure A



Early Bronze Age  
Western Anatolia

TROY

Trojan Treasures



Troy IIg Treasure A



Early Bronze Age  
Western Anatolia

TROY



Troy IIg Treasure A



Early Bronze Age  
Western Anatolia

TROY

Trojan Treasures



Troy IIg Treasure A



Troy IIg Treasure B



Early Bronze Age  
Western Anatolia

TROY

Trojan Treasures



Troya IIg Treasure O



Early Bronze Age  
Western Anatolia

TROY

Trojan Treasures



Troy IIg Treasure D



Early Bronze Age  
Western Anatolia

TROY

Trojan Treasures



Lapis Lazuli Ceremonial Axes

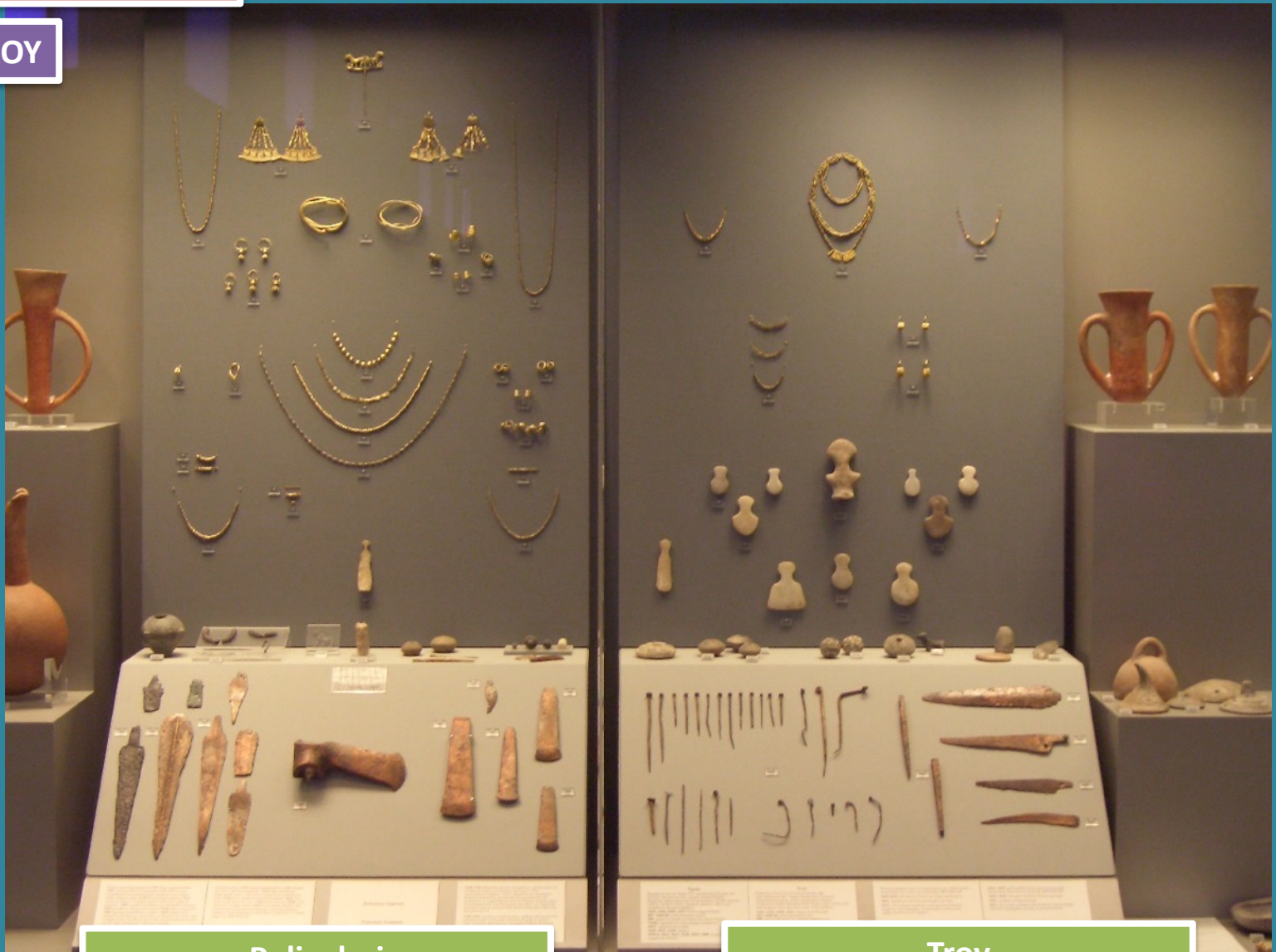


Rock Crystal



Early Bronze Age  
Western Anatolia

TROY



Poliochni  
Athens National Museum

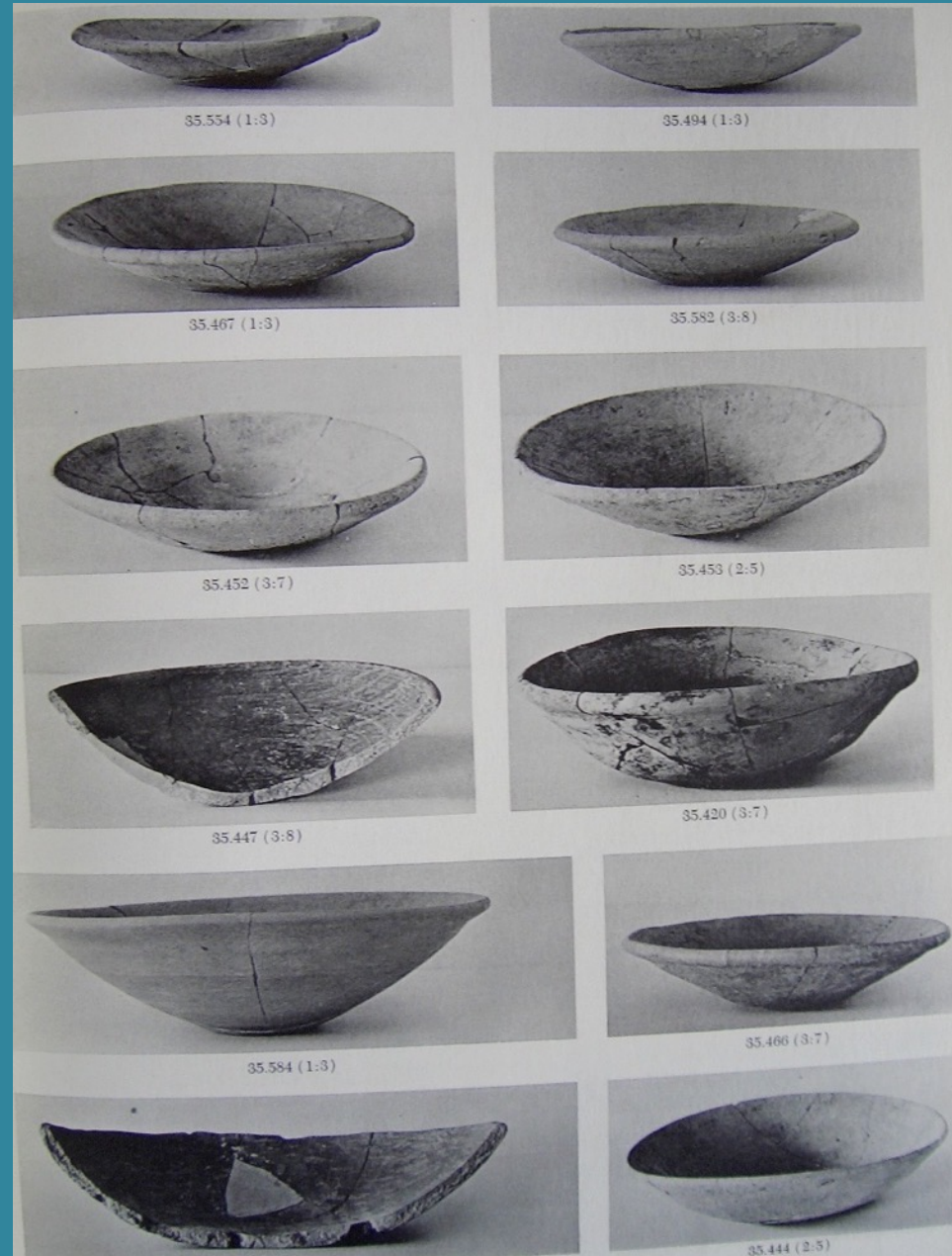
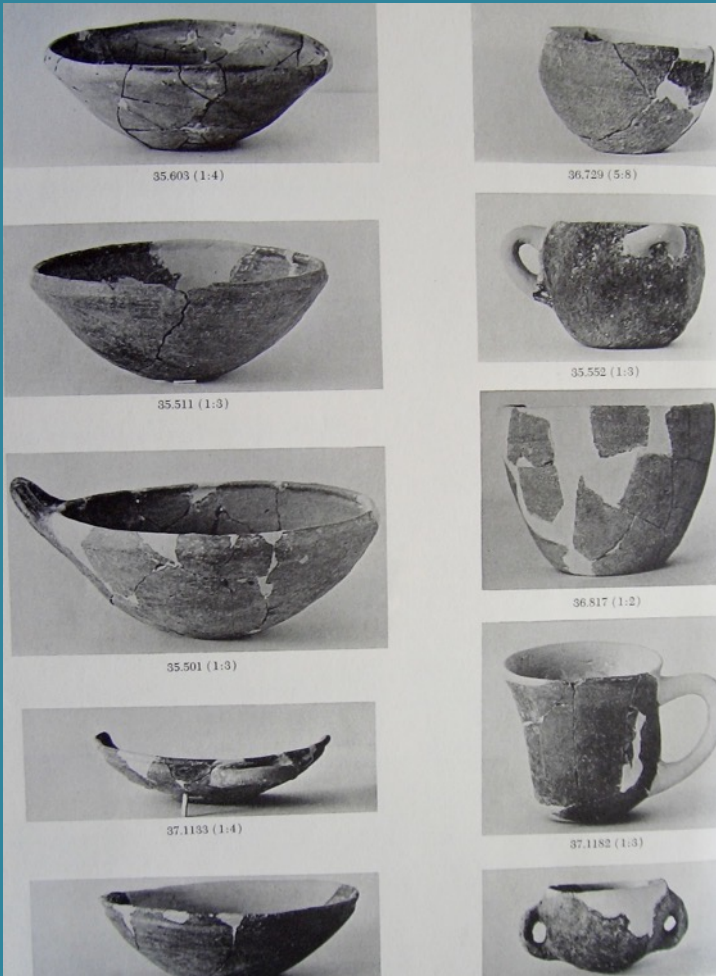
Troy  
Athens National Museum

Early Bronze Age  
Western Anatolia

Pottery

TROY

Troy II  
2550-2250 BC



Wheel Made Plates

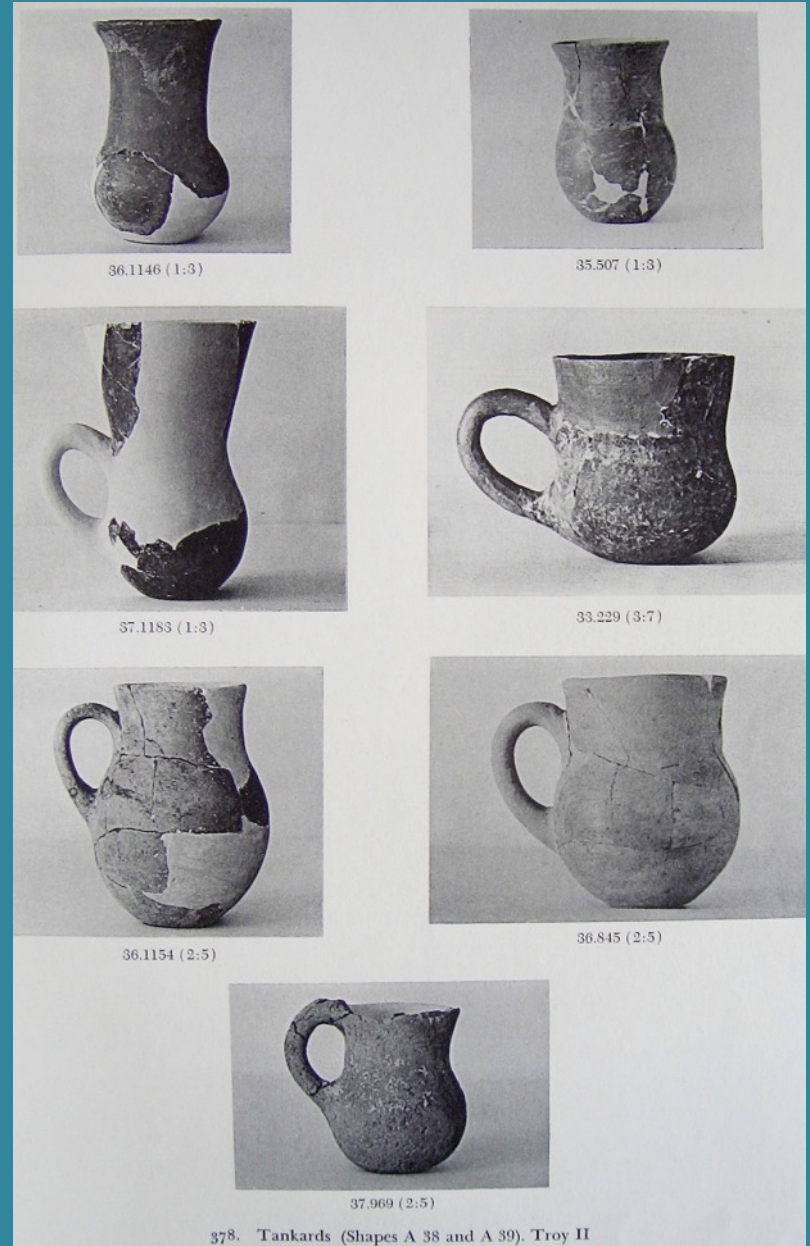
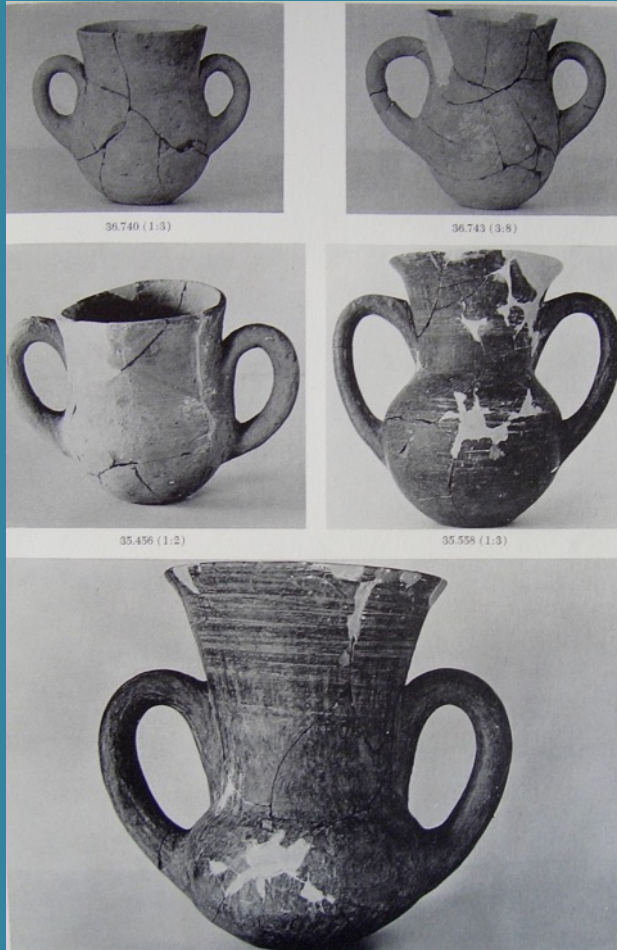


Early Bronze Age  
Western Anatolia

Pottery

TROY

Troy II  
2550-2250 BC



Tankard Vessels

Early Bronze Age  
Western Anatolia

Pottery

TROY

Troy II  
2550-2250 BC



Troy II



Early Bronze Age  
Western Anatolia

Pottery

TROY

Troy II  
2550-2250 BC



Troy II

Early Bronze Age  
Western Anatolia

TROY

Troy II  
2550-2250 BC

Pottery



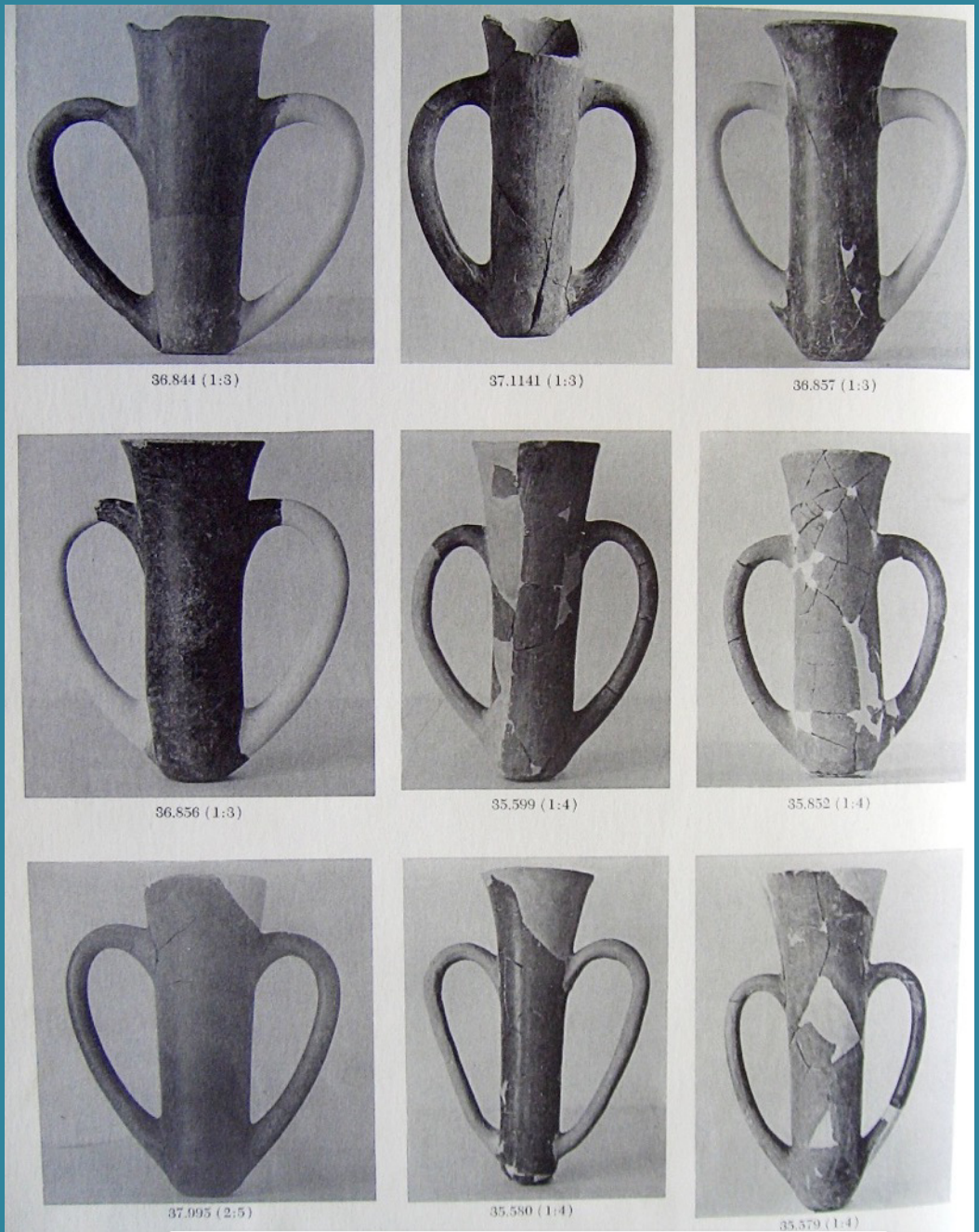
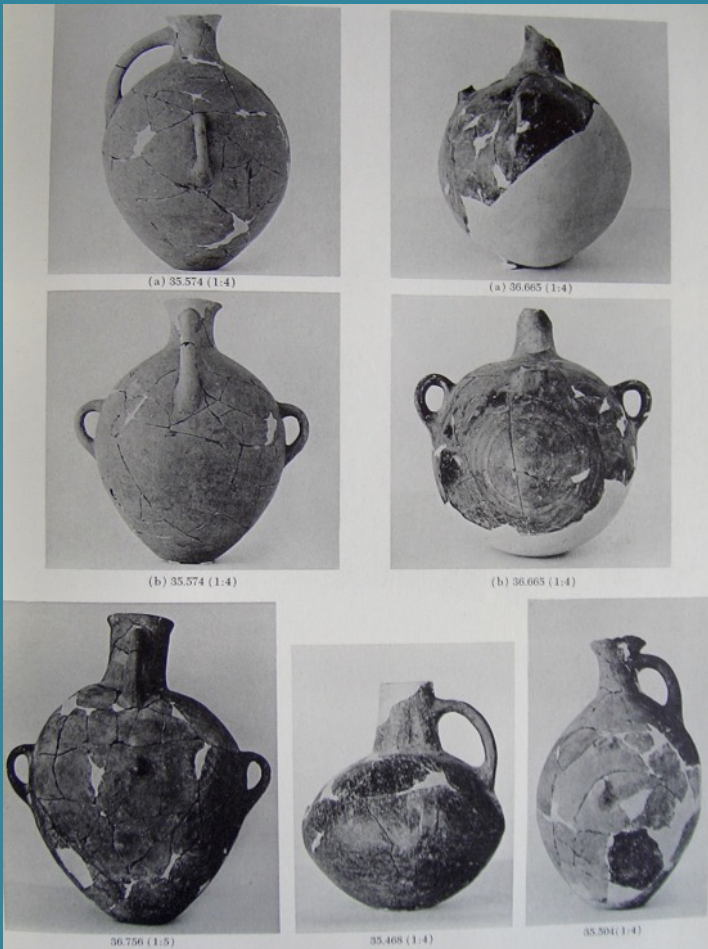


# Early Bronze Age Western Anatolia

TROY

Troy II  
2550-2250 BC

Pottery



Troy II Pottery - Depas



Early Bronze Age  
Western Anatolia

TROY

Troy III  
2250-2100/2050 BC



Troy III



Early Bronze Age  
Western Anatolia

TROY

Troy III  
2250-2100/2050 BC

Pottery



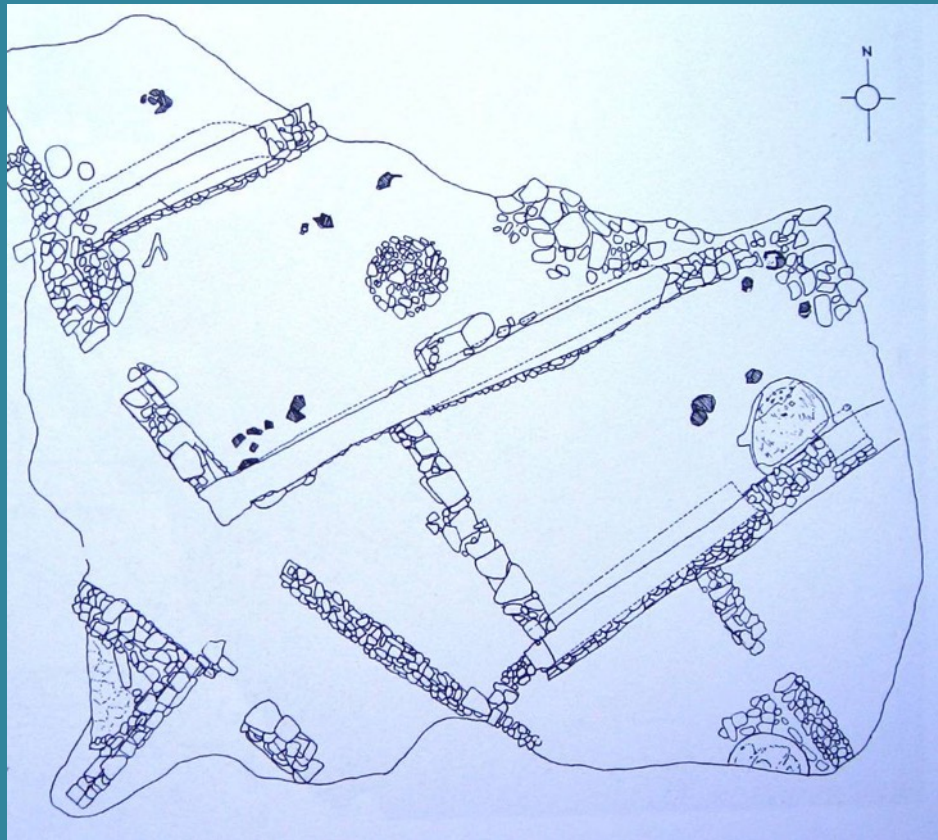
Troy III Face Pots



Early Bronze Age  
Western Anatolia

TROY

Troy IV  
2100/2050-2000/1950 BC



Troy IV Settlement



Early Bronze Age  
Western Anatolia

Pottery

TROY

Troy IV  
2100/2050-2000/1950 BC



Troy IV Pottery

Early Bronze Age  
Western Anatolia

TROY

Troy V  
2000/1950-1900/1850 BC

Troy V Settlement



Kamares Vase, Minoan

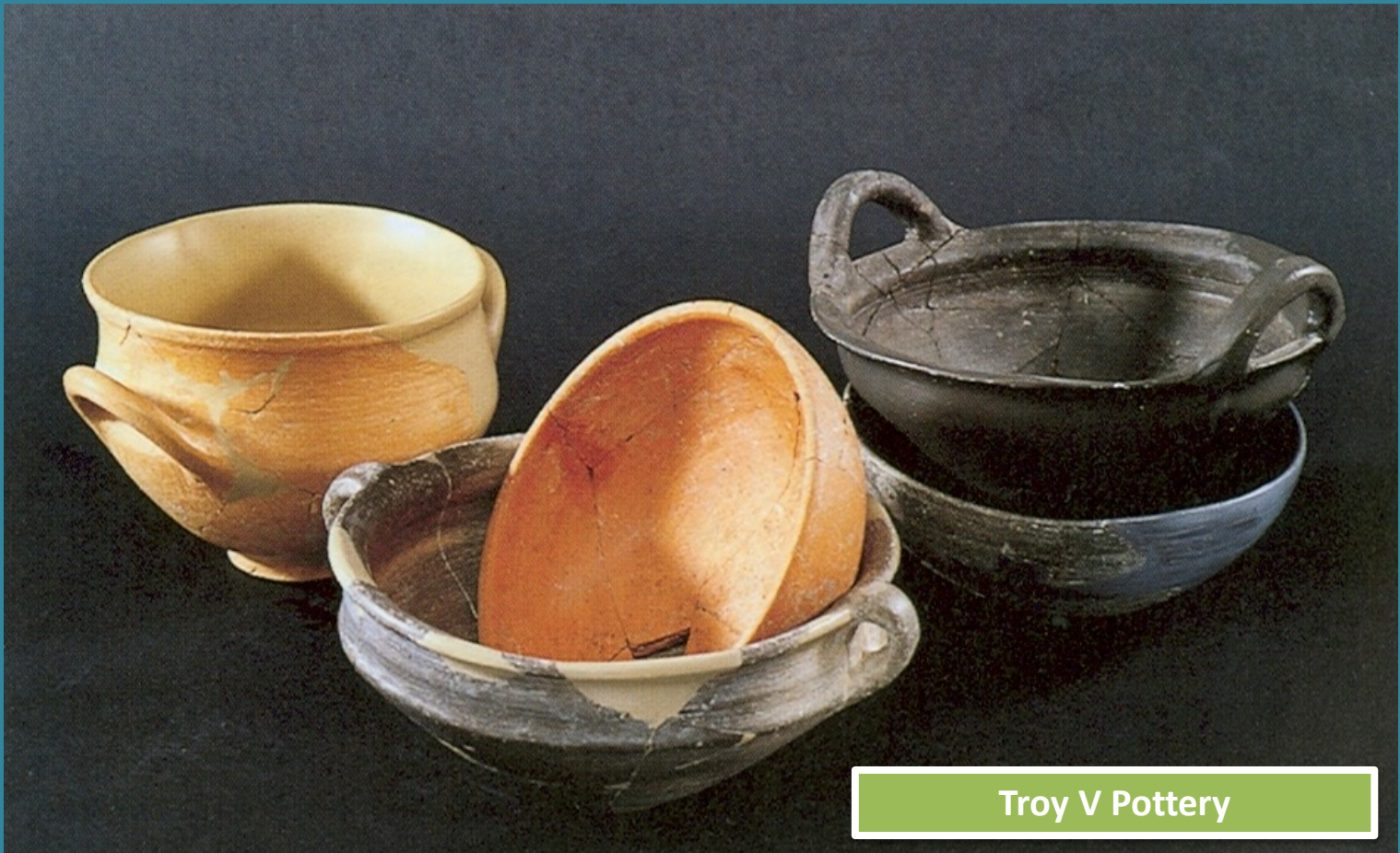




Early Bronze Age  
Western Anatolia

TROY

Troy V  
2000/1950-1900/1850 BC



Troy V Pottery