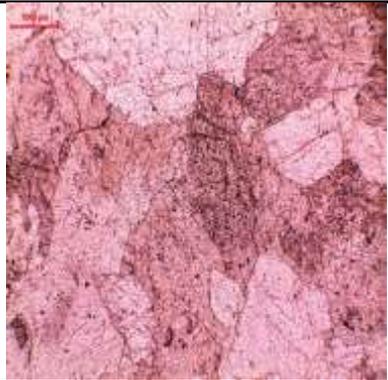
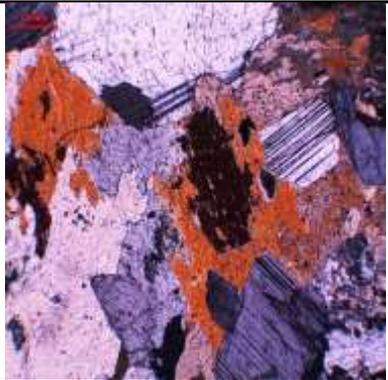
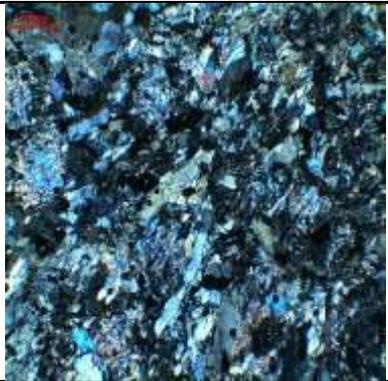
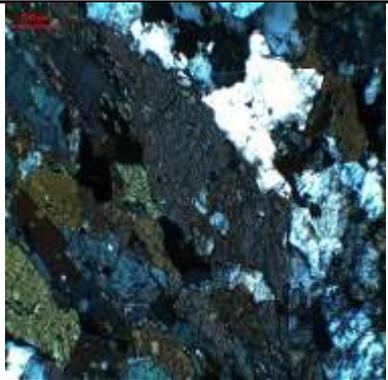
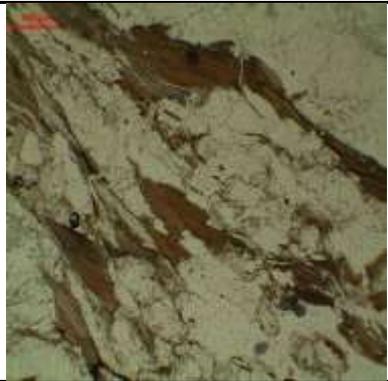
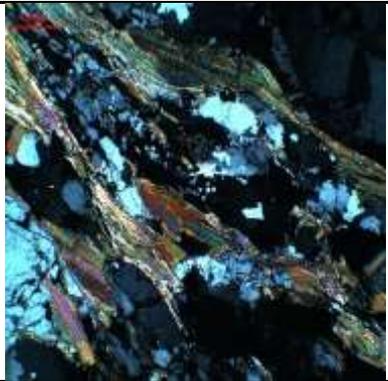
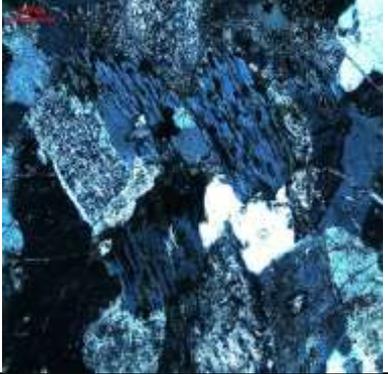


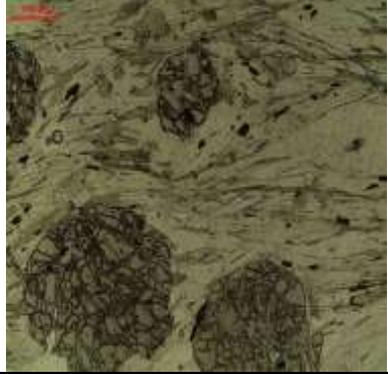
Plane Polarized	Mineral Name	Cross Polarized
	<b>AMPHIBOLE</b> <b>(Tremolite-Actinolite)</b>	
	Mineral Group: <b>Inosilicate</b>	
	Chemical Formula: <b>Ca<sub>2</sub>(Mg,Fe)<sub>5</sub>Si<sub>8</sub>O<sub>22</sub>(OH)<sub>2</sub></b>	
Color: Colorless, pale yellow		Birefringence-Interference color: 2nd order, high
Pleochroism: Not significant		Extinction: Inclined (10 <sup>0</sup> -15 <sup>0</sup> )
Cleavage: Perfect in two direction sometimes in one direction		Twinning: None
Fracture: Rarely		Alteration: Talk, antigorite
Relief: 1,60-1,68, Increases due to Fe content, High		Optical Sign: Biaxial (-)
Inclusion: None		Elongation Sign: +
Occurance: Magmatic, metamorphic, rarely sedimentary		
Distinctive Properties: Color, alteration mineral		
Ankara University <b>GEO202 Optical Mineralogy</b> Prof. Dr. Yusuf Kağan KADIOĞLU		

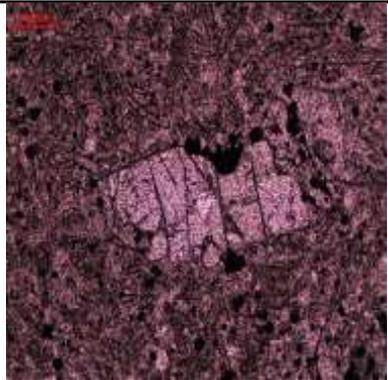
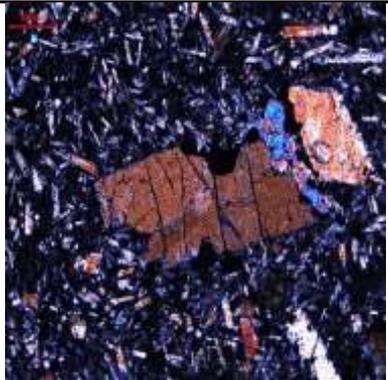
PlanePolarized	Mineral Name	Cross Polarized
	<b>AMPHIBOLE</b> <b>(Glaucophane)</b>	
	Mineral Group: <b>Inosilicate</b>	
	Chemical Formula: <b>Na<sub>2</sub>Mg<sub>3</sub>Al<sub>2</sub>Si<sub>8</sub>O<sub>22</sub>(OH)<sub>2</sub></b>	
Color: Blueish, purple		Birefringence-Interference color: 1st and 2nd order, moderate
Pleochroism: Significant, moderate		Extinction: Inclined (5 <sup>0</sup> -10 <sup>0</sup> )
Cleavage: Perfect in two direction (intersect at 56 and 124 degrees), sometimes in one direction		Twinning: Rarely
Fracture: Rarely		Alteration: Chlorite, epidote
Relief: 1,59-1,64, Increases due to Fe content, High		Optical Sign: Biaxial (-)
Inclusion: Rarely		Elongation Sign: +
Occurance: Metamorphic		
Distinctive Properties: Color, typical mineral for subduction zones		
Ankara University <b>GEO202 Optical Mineralogy</b> Prof. Dr. Yusuf Kağan KADIOĞLU		

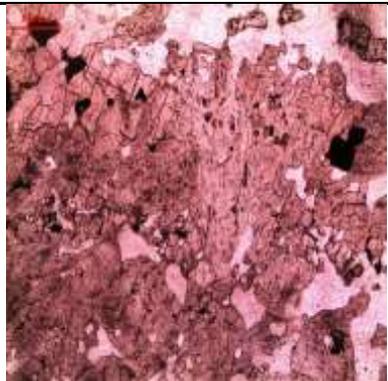
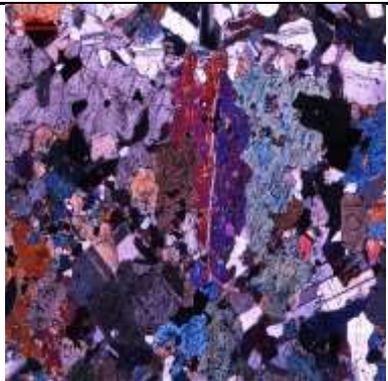
PlanePolarized	Mineral Name	Cross Polarized
	<b>AMPHIBOLE (Hornblende)</b>	
	Mineral Group: <b>Inosilicates</b>	
	Chemical Formula: <b>(Ca,Na)<sub>2-3</sub>(Mg,Fe,Al)<sub>5</sub>(Al,Si)<sub>8</sub>O<sub>22</sub>(OH,F)<sub>2</sub></b>	
Color: Generally green		Birefringence-Interference color: 2nd order, moderate
Pleochroism: Significant, strong		Extinction: Inclined (3 <sup>0</sup> -35 <sup>0</sup> )
Cleavage: Perfect - intersect at 56 and 124 degrees		Twinning: Sometimes twin lamels
Fracture: Possibly		Alteration: Chlorite, opaque
Relief: 1,64-1,67, High, Increases due to Fe content		Optical Sign: Biaxial (-/+)
Inclusion:Possibly (apatite, opaque minerals)		ElongationSign: +
Occurance: Magmatic, metamorphic and sedimentary rocks		
Distinctive Properties: Color, pleochroism, cleavage, extinction angle		
Ankara University <b>GEO202 Optical Mineralogy</b> Prof. Dr. Yusuf Kağan KADIOĞLU		

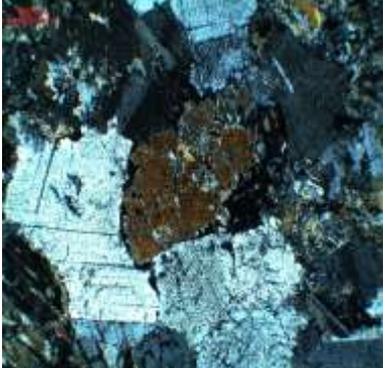
PlanePolarized	Mineral Name	Cross Polarized
	<b>BIOTITE</b>	
	Mineral Group: <b>Silicates-Fillosilicate</b>	
	Chemical Formula: <b>K(Mg,Fe)<sub>3</sub>AlSi<sub>3</sub>O<sub>10</sub>(OH,O,F)<sub>2</sub></b>	
Color: Generally brown, green (due to Fe and Ti content)		Birefringence-Interference color: 3rd and 4th order very high
Pleochroism: Significant-strong		Extinction: Parallel, birdseye
Cleavage: Perfect in one direction		Twinning: Not seen
Fracture: Rarely		Alteration: Chlorite, opağ minerals
Relief: Moderate-high, 1.57-1.61		Optical Sign: Biaxial -
Inclusion: Zircon, rutile, apatite, titanite		Elongation Sign:+
Occurance: Magmatic, Metamorphic and Sedimentary rocks		
Distinctive Properties: Brownish color, extinction, pleochroism, no clear extinction		
Ankara University <b>GEO202 Optical Mineralogy</b> Prof. Dr. Yusuf Kağan KADIOĞLU		

Plane Polarized	Mineral Name	Cross Polarized
	<b>CHLORITE</b>	
	Mineral Group: <b>Phyllosilicate</b>	
	Chemical Formula: <b>(Mg,Fe,Al)<sub>12</sub>(Si,Al)<sub>8</sub>O<sub>20</sub>(OH)<sub>16</sub></b>	
Color: Light green (Mg), Dark green (Fe)		Birefringence-Interference color: Low, navy blue interference color
Pleochroism: Significant (Mg), Less significant (Fe)		Extinction: Parallel
Cleavage: Perfect		Twinning: None
Fracture: None		Alteration: Opaq mineral formation
Relief: Moderate- High		Optical Sign: Biaxial (-/+)
Inclusion: None		Elongation Sign: Biaxial(-/+)
Occurance: Magmatic, Metamorphic and Sedimentary rocks		
Distinctive Properties: Color, interference color		
Ankara University <span style="color: red;">GEO202 Optical Mineralogy</span> Prof. Dr. Yusuf Kağan KADIOĞLU		

Plane Polarized	Mineral Name	Cross Polarized
	<b>MUSCOVITE</b>	
	Mineral Group: <b>Mica Group</b>	
	Chemical Formula: <b>KAl<sub>2</sub>(AlSi<sub>3</sub>O<sub>10</sub>)(OH)<sub>2</sub></b>	
Color: Colorless, Pale green due to Cr content		Birefringence-Interference color: 2nd, 3th order high
Pleochroism: None		Extinction: Parallel, Birdseye, Inclined
Cleavage: Perfect in one direction		Twinning: None
Fracture: None		Alteration: Hydromuscovite
Relief: 1.52-1.57 Low		Optical Sign: - Biaxial
Inclusion: Rarely		Elongation Sign: +
Occurance: Magmatic, Metamorphic and Sedimentary rocks		
Distinctive Properties: Colorless, birdseye extinction		
Ankara University <span style="color: red;">GEO202 Optical Mineralogy</span> Prof. Dr. Yusuf Kağan KADIOĞLU		

PlanePolarized	Mineral Name	Cross Polarized
	<p><b>PYROXENE (Ortopyroxene)</b></p> <p>Mineral Group: <b>Inosilicate</b></p> <p>Chemical Formula: <b>MgSiO<sub>3</sub></b></p>	
Color: Colorless, rarely pale green		Birefringence-Interference color: 2nd order high colors (red)
Pleochroism: None		Extinction: Parallel
Cleavage: Perfect in two direction (intersect at 87 and 93 degrees)		Twinning: Possibly
Fracture: Possibly		Alteration: Serpentine, chlorite, opaque mineral
Relief: 1,66-1,72, High		Optical Sign: Biaxial (+)
Inclusion: Possibly (ilmenite, opaque mineral)		Elongation Sign: (-/+)
Occurance: Magmatic, Metamorphic and Sedimentary rocks		
Distinctive Properties:		
Ankara University      GEO202 Optical Mineralogy      Prof. Dr. Yusuf Kağan KADIOĞLU		

PlanePolarized	Mineral Name	Cross Polarized
	<p><b>PYROXENE (Augite)</b></p> <p>Mineral Group: <b>Inosilicate</b></p> <p>Chemical Formula: <b>(Ca,Na)(Mg,Fe,Al)(Si,Al)<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub></b></p>	
Color: Colorless, rarely pale green		Birefringence-Interference color: 2nd order high colors (red)
Pleochroism: None		Extinction: Inclined (35°<)
Cleavage: Perfect in two direction (intersect at 87 and 93 degrees)		Twinning: Possibly
Fracture: Possibly		Alteration: Serpentine, chlorite, opaque mineral, uralitization
Relief: 1,66-1,72, High		Optical Sign: Biaxial (+)
Inclusion: Possibly (ilmenite, opaque mineral)		Elongation Sign: (-/+)
Occurance: Magmatic, Metamorphic and Sedimentary rocks		
Distinctive Properties: Colorless, cleavage, extinction angle, no pleochroism		
Ankara University      GEO202 Optical Mineralogy      Prof. Dr. Yusuf Kağan KADIOĞLU		

Plane Polarized	Mineral Name	Cross Polarized
	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>PYROXENE (Diopside)</b></p> <p>Mineral Group: <b>Inosilicate</b></p> <p>Chemical Formula: <b>MgCaSi<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub></b></p>	
Color: Colorless, rarely pale green	Birefringence-Interference color: 2nd order high colors (orange)	
Pleochroism: None	Extinction: Inclined (48°-38°)	
Cleavage: Perfect in two direction (intersect at 87 and 93 degrees)	Twinning: Possibly	
Fracture: Possibly	Alteration: Serpentine, chlorite, opaque mineral, uralitization	
Relief: 1,66-1,72, High	Optical Sign: Biaxial (+)	
Inclusion: Possibly (ilmenite, opaque mineral)	Elongation Sign: (+)	
Occurrence: Magmatic, Metamorphic and Sedimentary rocks		
Distinctive Properties: Colorless, cleavage, extinction angle, no pleochroism		
Ankara University	<b>GEO202 Optical Mineralogy</b>	Prof. Dr. Yusuf Kağan KADIOĞLU