

UNIT 10

MALICIOUS CODE

pg. 99

pg. 99

Fill in the
blanks with a
correct word
given in the
picture

Hackers

Spam

Worms

Viruses

Spyware

Phishing

Trojans

Malware

Rootkits

Adware

1. Hackers
2. Worms
3. Spam
4. Viruses
5. Trojans
6. Spyware
7. Adware
8. Malware
9. Phishing
10. Rootkits

pg. 100-a

Match the following
pictures with the
given items

1. Spam
2. Spyware
3. Worm
4. Phishing
5. Computer virus

pg. 100-b
Questions and
answers

1. Have you ever been subject to any of these malware?
.
2. What do you do to protect your computer from viruses, worms, or spams?
.
3. What are the most common anti-virus programs?
.

MALWARE IS COMING



pg. 100-c

Match the following
words with their
definitions.

1. C
2. A
3. F
4. B
5. D
6. E

pg. 101

Read the text and
fill in the blanks

- Don't
- Get
- Scan
- Set
- Updates

1. Get
2. Don't
3. Scan
4. Update
5. Set

- You should *get a quality anti-spyware program*.
- You shouldn't *open attachments that you think are dangerous*.

pg. 102

Read the passage and fill in the blanks with the words given

1. even though
2. however (x2)
3. besides
4. finally
5. and
6. therefore

1. and
2. however
3. therefore
4. Besides
5. Finally
6. Even though

pg. 103-a

Answer the following questions according to the text.



1. What is the favorite of spammers nowadays?
 - *Social networking sites are spammers favorite nowadays.*
2. What are the major dangers of Trojans?
 - *They can break friendships, destroy relationships, and simply lead to undesired networking.*
3. Why is it impossible to block sites that contain spams or Trojans?
 - *Internet Service Providers cannot block these sites due to huge number of people using them.*
4. What are the ways of protecting computers from Trojans or spams?
 - a. *Install patches and an anti-virus software.*
 - b. *Use a firewall.*
 - c. *Use different passwords at every website.*

pg. 103-b

Match the following
words with their
definitions or
synonyms

1. c
2. d
3. f
4. b
5. e
6. a

pg. 103-c

Fill in the blanks
with the words
above

1. spread
2. host
3. replicate
4. catastrophic
5. executable files
6. damage

1. replicate
2. host
3. spread
4. executable
5. catastrophic
6. damage

pg. 104-a

Decide whether the following statements are true or false...

1. True
2. True
3. False
4. False



pg. 104-b
Complete the
following
sentences

1. Viruses spread when *we share infected files or download files from un-trusted sources.*
2. A virus starts giving harm when *we execute the infected file.*



Grammar: Modals

pg. 105

MODAL	EXAMPLES	USES
CAN	He can find any street in London. You can take a taxi. Can you take me to Victoria Station?	<i>Ability</i> <i>Suggestion</i> <i>Request</i>
BE ABLE TO	He is able to find any street in London.	<i>Ability</i>
CAN'T	That story can't be true.	<i>Certainty that something is impossible</i>
COULD	I could play tennis when I was younger. Could you take me to Victoria Station? You could take a taxi.	<i>Ability</i> <i>Request</i> <i>Suggestion</i>
MAY	It may be quicker to travel by train. May I come in?	<i>Possibility</i> <i>Formal request/ Permission</i>
MIGHT	It might be quicker to travel by train.	<i>Possibility</i>
MUST	You must be back at 10 o'clock. Look at the snow. It must be cold outside.	<i>Obligation</i> <i>Certainty that something is true</i>
HAVE TO	You have to be back at 10 o'clock.	<i>Obligation</i>
NEED TO	You need to study a lot.	<i>Obligation.</i>
NEEDN'T	You needn't have a university degree.	<i>Lack of obligation.</i>
MUSN'T	You mustn't drive without a license.	<i>Prohibition</i>
DON'T HAVE TO	You don't have to call a taxi.	<i>Lack of obligation</i>
SHOULD	You should drive more carefully.	<i>Opinion/Advice</i>
OUGHT TO	You ought to drive more carefully.	<i>Opinion/Advice</i>

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Modals

pg. 106-a

Fill in the blanks

- must
- have to
- don't have to
- should
- can
- could

1. must
2. don't have to
3. have to
4. must
5. must
6. should
7. should
8. must

Grammar Section 4: Relative Clauses

p107

p108

Identify the names of the following items

- A. Printer
 - B. Ethernet card
 - C. Router
 - D. Typewriter
 - E. Fan
-
1. Fan
 2. Typewriter
 3. Ethernet card
 4. Printer
 5. Router

p109-a

Make sentences
by combining
them with
relative pronouns

1. *Mark Zuckerberg was the man who found Facebook*
2. *Jerry D. Merryman, James H. Van Tassel, and Jack St. Clair Kilby were the people who invented the calculator.*
3. *Steve Jobs, Steve Wozniack, and Roland Wayne were the people who found Apple Incorporated.*
4. *America is the country which the Internet has started.*
5. *Charles Kline was the person who used the Internet for the first time.*
6. *Ray Tomlinson was the person who invented the @ sign.*

p109-b

Fill in the blanks
with the correct
relative pronouns

1. A hacker is a person *who* breaks into computers, usually by gaining access to administrative controls.
2. Apple Inc. is an American multinational corporation *which* designs and manufactures consumer electronics and computer software products
3. MSN is the program *which* allows you to chat with your friends.
4. You can play complicated games with computers *which* have high-quality graphic card.
5. Mac OS is an operating system *which* is designed for Macintosh computers only.
6. A person *who* can design computer programs is a computer programmer.

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Fill in the blanks
with your own
words

1. A computer is a device which
 - *can process huge amounts of data in a very short time.*
2. A hacker is a person who
 - *uses a system in an illegal way.*

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Relative adverbs



p111

Fill in the blanks

- who
- which
- where
- when
- why

Archie is a tool for indexing FTP archives, allowing people to find specific files. It is considered to be the first Internet search engine. The original implementation was written in 1990 by Alan Emtage, then a postgraduate student at McGill University in Montreal, and Bill Heelan, who studied at Concordia University in Montreal and worked at McGill University at the same time.

The Archie service began as a project for students and volunteer staff at the McGill University School of Computer Science in 1987, when Peter Deutsch (systems manager for the School)

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Archie_search_engine

1. Peter Deutsch was the man *who* developed Archie.
2. It was 1957 *when* the then Soviet Union launched Sputnik.
3. Crackers are people *who* try to gain unauthorized access to computers.
4. The computers *which* I bought from the local technology shop broke down.
5. My computer is too old. That is *why* I want to change it.
6. Wireless zone is an area *where* you can connect to the Internet.