



# DİPLOMATİK YABANCI DİL I

INTRODUCTION TO IR TERMINOLOGY

# Global Expansion of the State System



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## I. Ön Hazırlık

- Bu bölümde modern devletler sisteminin dünya çapında yaygınlaşmasını ele alacağız. Bu kapsamda devletler sisteminin modernleşme, milliyetçilik ve Batı sömürgeciliği gibi süreçlerinin sonucunda nasıl yaygınlaştığı belirtilecektir.
- Bu bölümün ele aldığı konuyu anlayabilmek için aşağıdaki kavramları araştırın ve bu konuda Türkçe ve İngilizce kaynaklardan yararlanarak bir ön hazırlık yapın.
- Temel kavramlar:
  - Global State System
  - World Economy
  - Western colonialism
  - Nationalism
  - Modernization

# Global Expansion of the State System

## II. Ders Aşaması – Çeviri ve konuyu öğrenme

- The Expansion of the state system
- ***İngilizce'den Türkçe'ye çeviriniz.***

1. While Europeans created a state system in Europe, at the very same time they also constructed vast overseas empires and a world economy by which they controlled most non-European political communities in the rest of the world. The Western states that could not dominate each other succeeded in dominating much of the rest of the world both politically and economically. That outward control of the non-European world by Europeans began at the start of the early modern era in the sixteenth century, at the same time that the European state system was coming into existence.

- (Robert Jackson and Georg Sorensen, *Introduction to International Relations*, New York, Oxford University Press, 2011, p. 18.)

# Vocabulary

- constructed
- overseas
- Political community
- The rest
- Empire
- dominate
- outward
- Come into existence

2. "Many important questions in the study of IR are connected with the theory and practice of sovereign statehood which, as indicated, is the central historical institution of world politics. But there are other important issues as well. That has led to ongoing debates about the proper scope of IR. At one extreme, the scholarly focus is exclusively on states and interstate relations; but at another extreme, IR includes almost everything that has to do with human relations across the world. It is important to study these different perspectives if we hope to have a balanced and rounded knowledge of IR."

(Robert Jackson and Georg Sorensen, *Introduction to International Relations*, New York, Oxford University Press, 2011, p. 22.)

# Vocabulary

- Interstate
- Intrastate
- Quasi-states
- Statehood
- Strong and weak states
- Juridical statehood
- Independent state
- National unity
- Legitimacy
- Centre and the periphery
- supremacy of the West
- Decolonization
- Imperialism

**\*\*\* *IR Grammar* \*\*\***





# \*\*\* IR Grammar \*\*\*

## *Multiple-choice questions:*

1. The fact that no \_\_\_\_\_ was able to completely dominate the European state system but many Western states were capable of imposing European sovereignty and control on almost everybody else has been crucially important in shaping the modern international system.
  - Organization
  - Government
  - Western State
  - Corporation

2. The history of modern Europe is a history of political and economic \_\_\_\_\_ between its sovereign states.

- Power
- struggle
- conflict and war
- sovereignty
- Influence

### *3. Choose the appropriate word/phrase in the spaces provided.*

European state \_\_\_\_\_ were conducted not only in Europe but wherever European ambitions and power could be—and that was, eventually, \_\_\_\_\_ the world. European states entered into \_\_\_\_\_ with each other to penetrate and control militarily useful and economically desirable \_\_\_\_\_ in other parts of the world. They thought they had every \_\_\_\_\_ to do that.

- Rivalries
- Competition
- Areas
- Right
- Throughout
- Projected

#### 4. Choose the appropriate word/phrase in the spaces provided.

Western imperial \_\_\_\_\_made possible for the first time the formation and \_\_\_\_\_of a global economy and a global polity. The expansion of trade between the Western world and the non-Western world began at about the same time that the modern state itself was \_\_\_\_\_in Europe—around the year 1500. That \_\_\_\_\_was based on the long-distance and heavily armed sailing \_\_\_\_\_used by Europeans both for transporting goods and for \_\_\_\_\_military and political power.

- emerging
- power
- Ship
- projecting
- Operation
- expansion

## 5. Choose the appropriate word/phrase in the spaces provided.

Thus, the \_\_\_\_\_ of Europe was achieved in significant part on the basis of the control of \_\_\_\_\_ territories outside Europe and by the \_\_\_\_\_ of their natural and human \_\_\_\_\_. Fourth, some of those overseas colonies fell under the control of European settler populations, and many of those new 'settler states' \_\_\_\_\_ became members of the state system.

- exploitation
- eventually
- resources
- extensive
- development