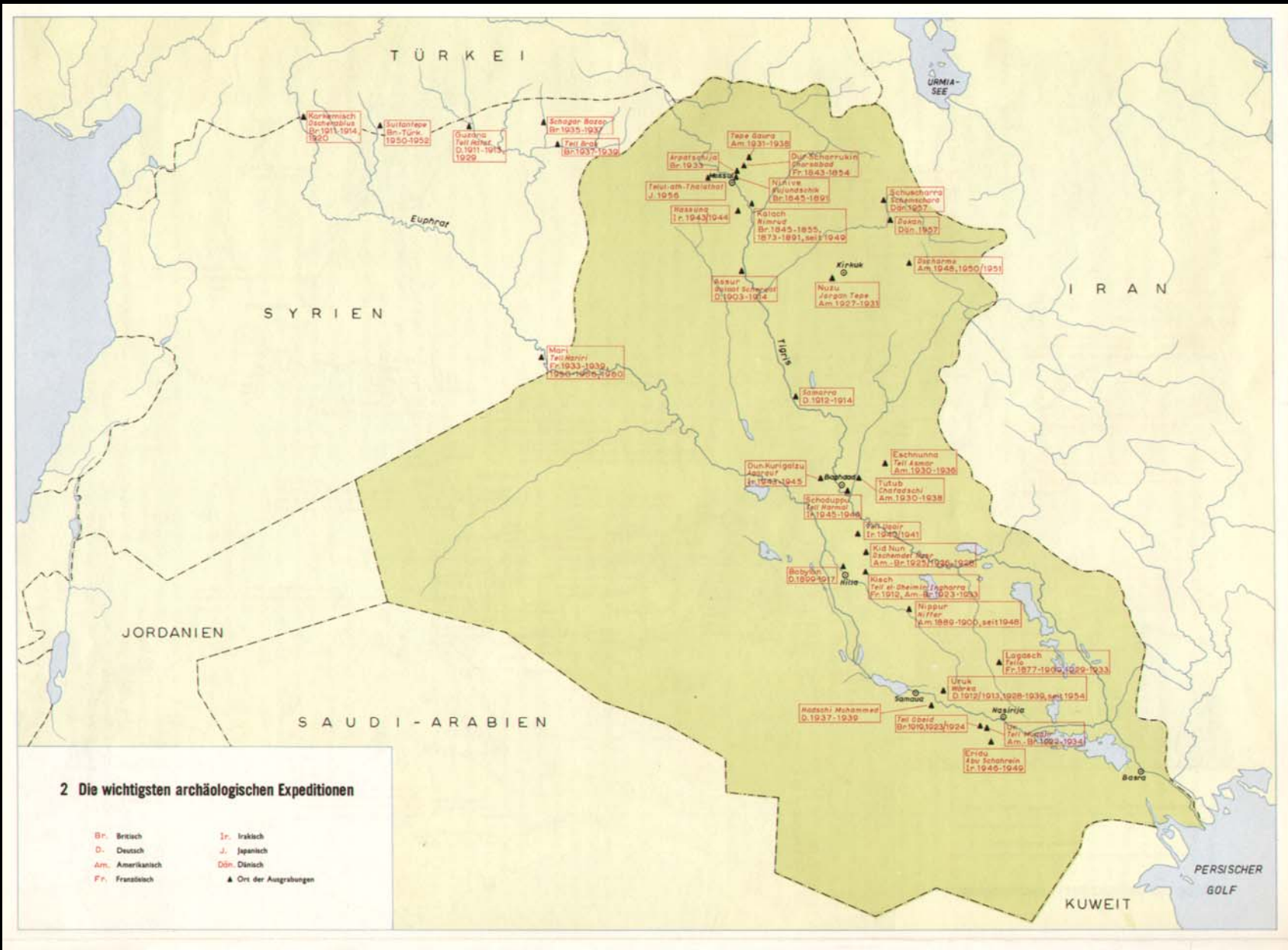
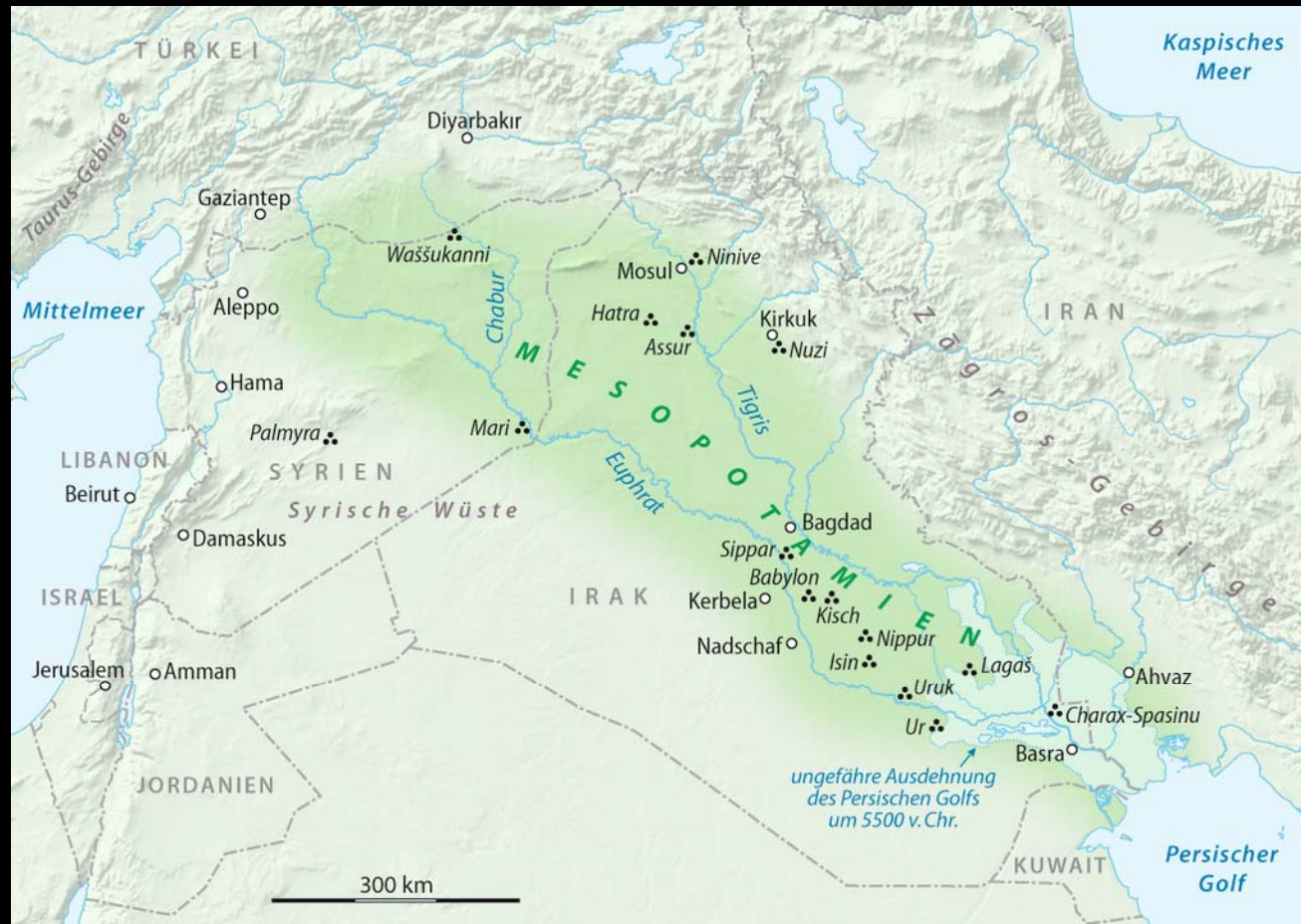


MEZOPOTAMYA'DA İLK ARAŞTIRMALAR



BABİL

- Bab-ili(m): Tanrı kapısı



EFSANE VE GERÇEK ARASINDA BİR ŐEHİR

Hangi kent benzer bu büyük Őehre...

al, mor atlas kaplı, altın, mücevher, inci süslü...

Yeryüzündeki kötülüklerin ve Fahişelerin Anası

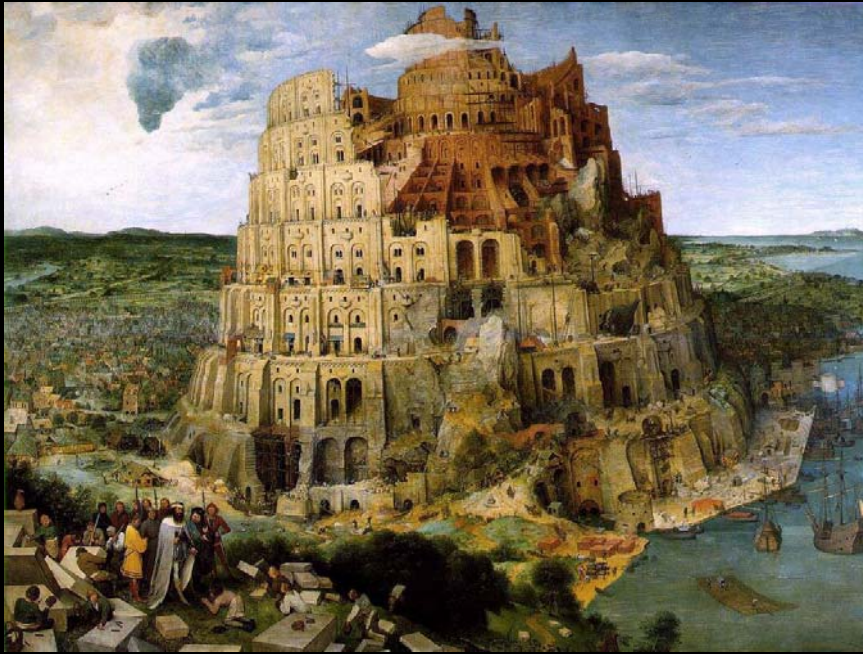
Büyük Babil

(Eski Ahit, Vahiy Kitabı)

BABİL'LE İLGİLİ BİLGİ VEREN ANTİK YAZARLAR

- HERODOT
- STRABO
- KTESIAS
- DIODORUS SIKILUS
- PLUTARKHOS

BABİL KULESİ



BABİL'İN ASMA BAHÇELERİ



Mohammed Abul-Kassem ibn Hawqal

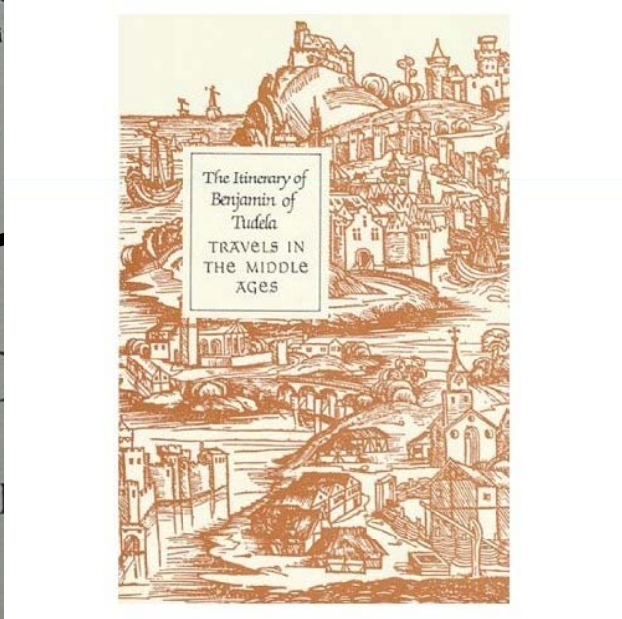
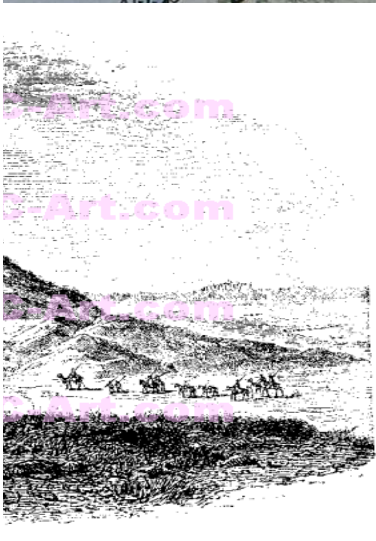
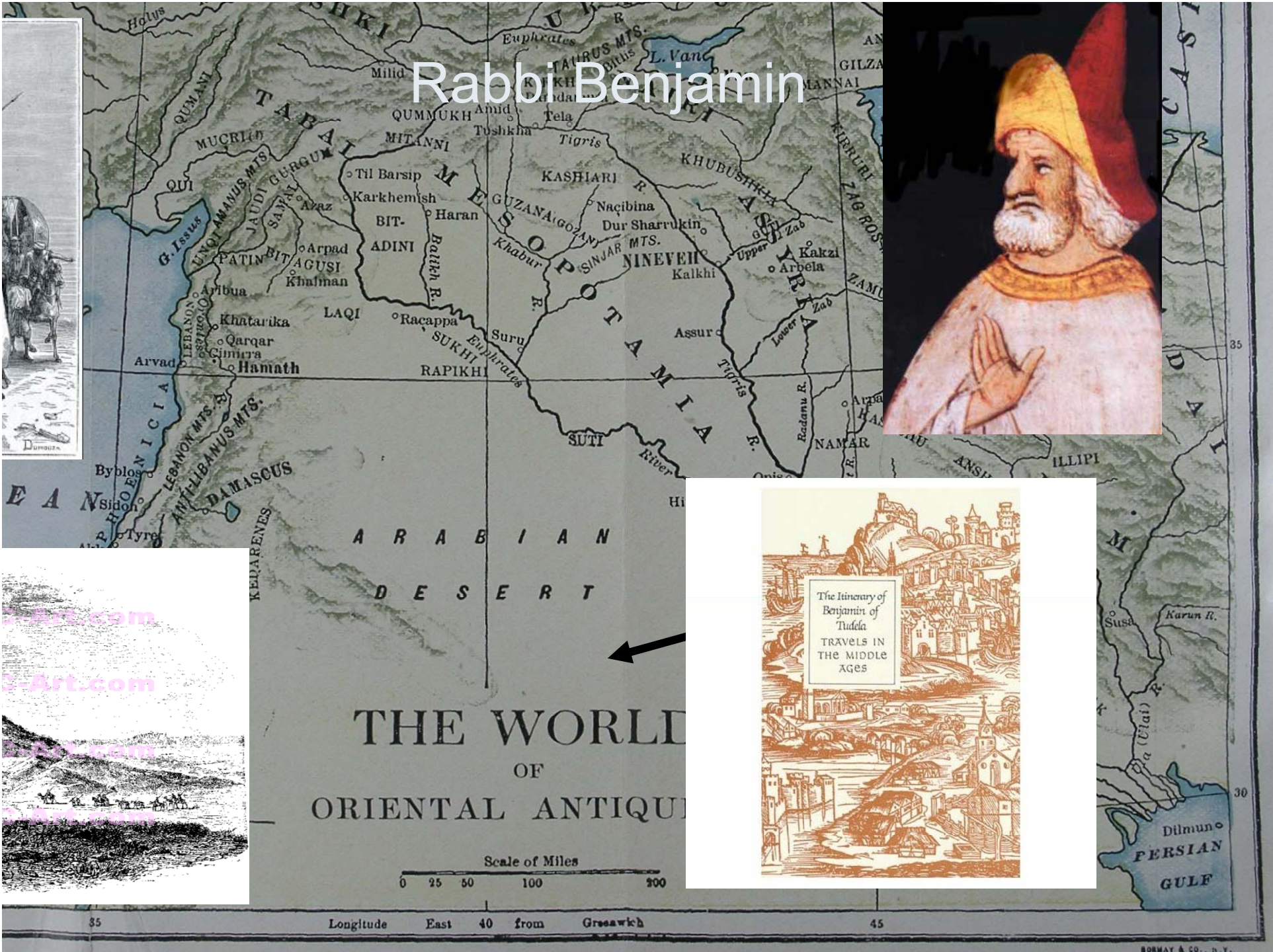
10. yy, Arap yazar, coğrafyacı ve tarihçi.

977 yılında yayınlanan ünlü eseri:

Surat al-Ardh (صورة الارض; The face of the Earth)



Rabbi Benjamin



- 1573 – 1576 Leonard Rauwolff, Alman Fizikçi
- 1583 John Eldred, İngiliz Tüccar

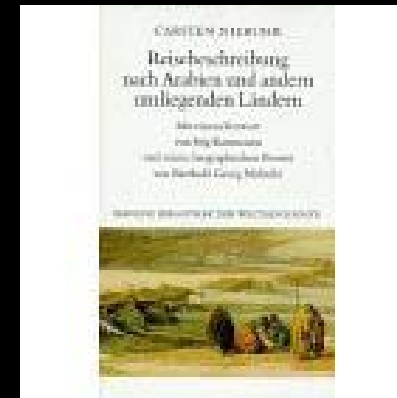
Aqar Quf / Dur-Kurigalzu'daki kule = Babil kulesi.

Pietro della Valle

1616

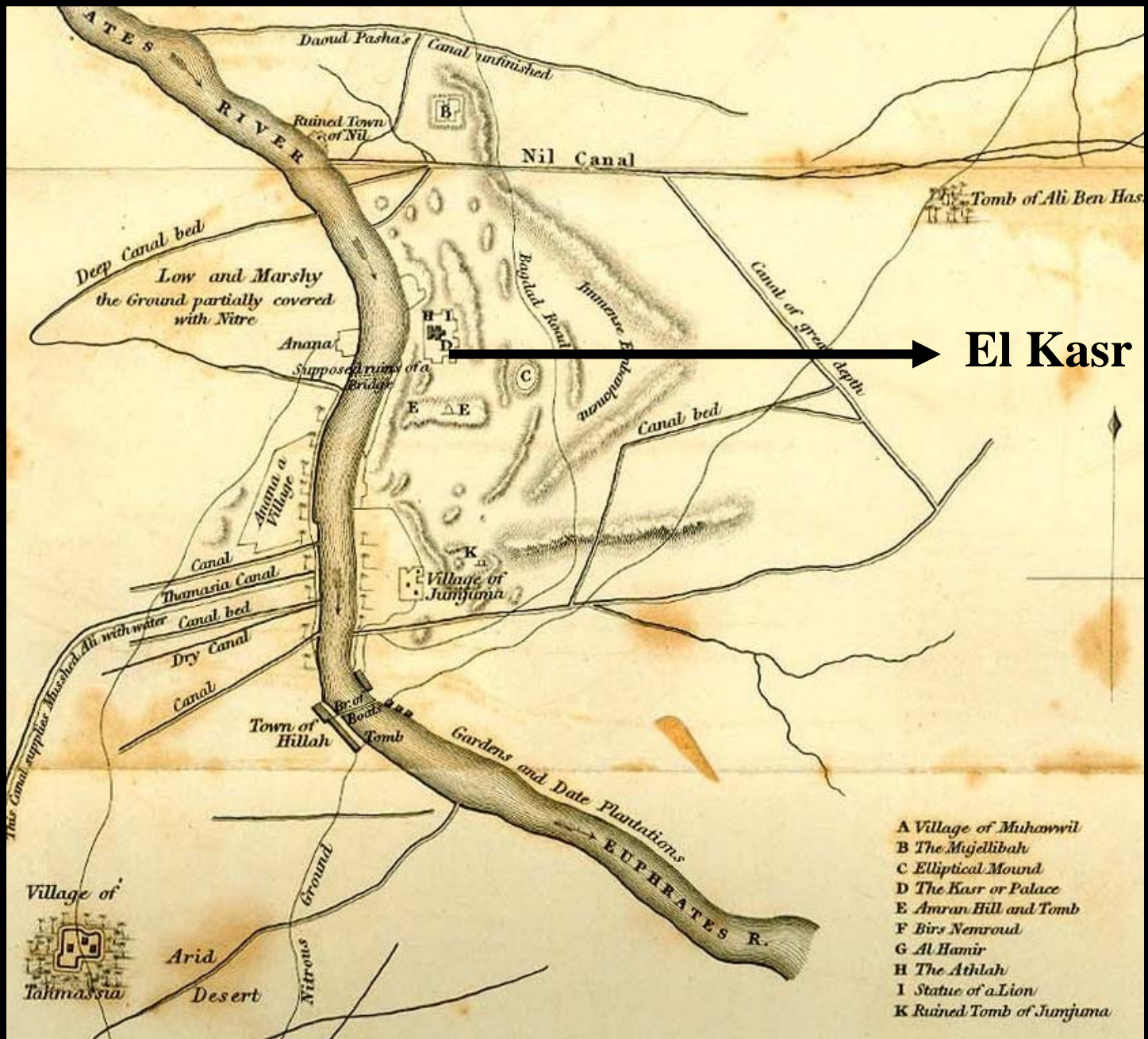


Carsten Niebuhr 1765

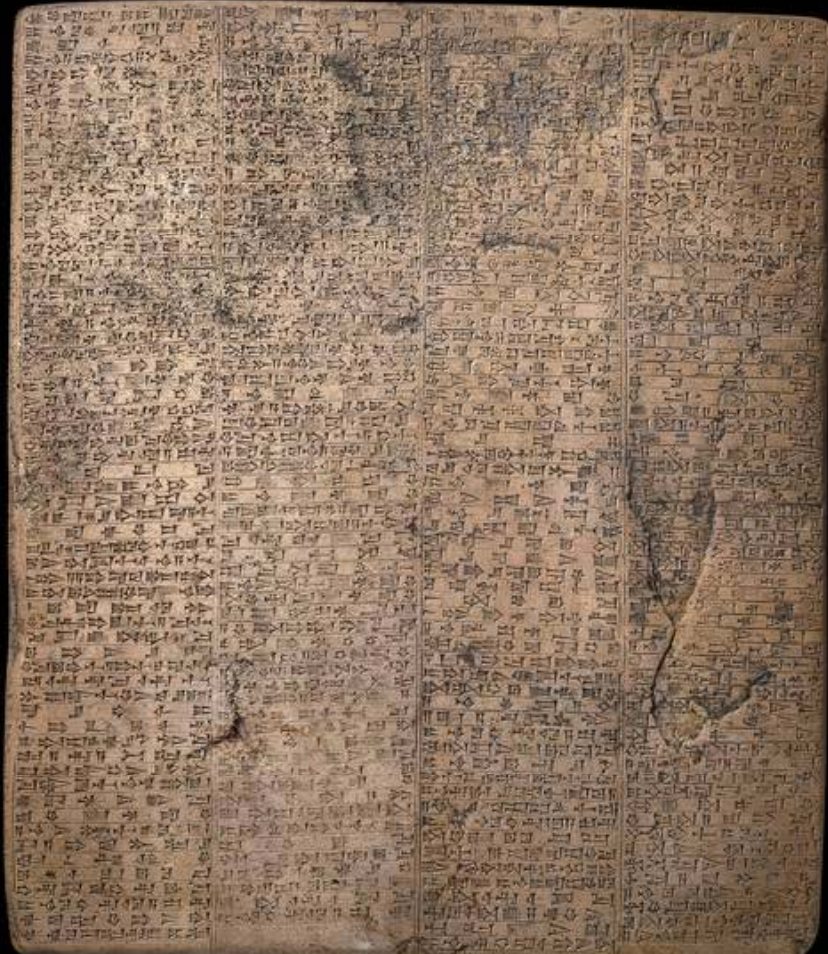


**Reisebeschreibung nach Arabien und
andern umliegenden Ländern (Gebundene
Ausgabe)**

von [Carsten Niebuhr](#) (Autor)



Hartford Jones Bridge 1801, East India Company in Bağdat



- The East India House Inscription
- The religious devotion and building works of Nebuchadnezzar II
- Neo-Babylonian dynasty, about 604-562 BC
From Babylon, southern Iraq

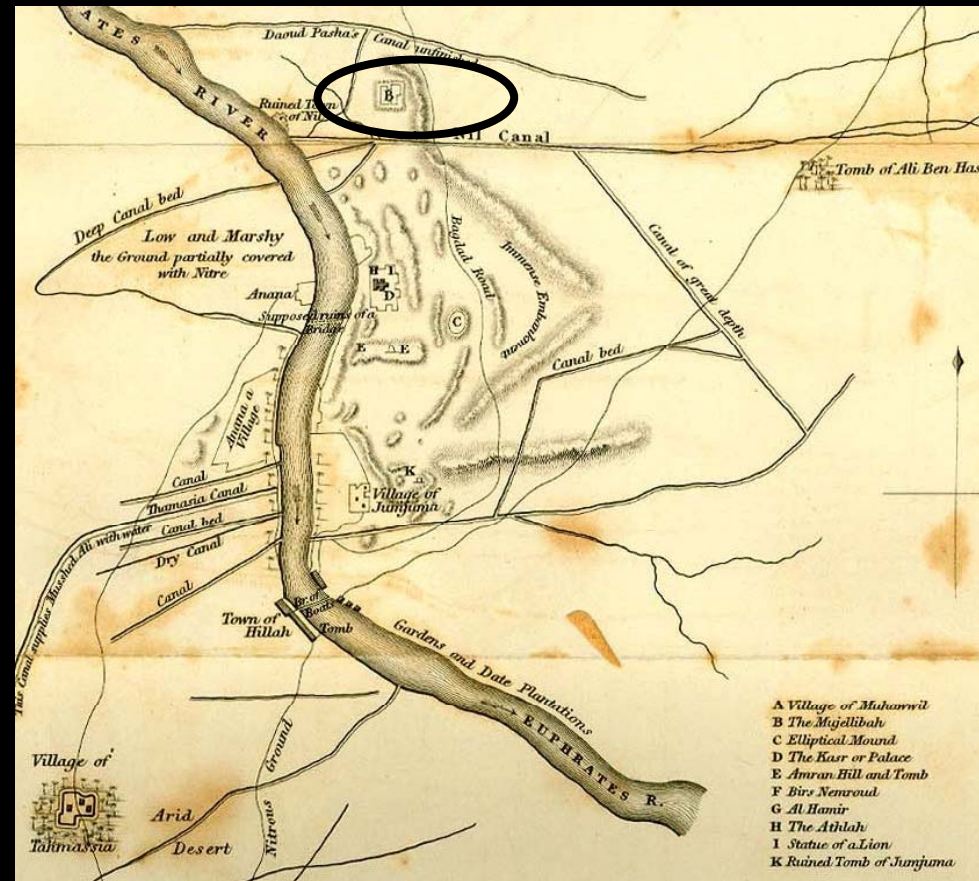
Claudius James Rich 1811

- Memoir on the Ruins of Babylon London 1818.



Babil Tepesi

El Mujelibah



Sir Robert Ker Porter 1818



- **Travels in Georgia, Persia, Armenia, Ancient Babylonia, etc.** was published in London in two volumes the years 1821 and 1822

Birs Nimrud



James Silk Buckingham



TRAVELS
IN
MESOPOTAMIA.
INCLUDING A
JOURNEY FROM ALEPPO TO BAGDAD,
BY THE ROUTE OF
BEER, ORFAH, DIARBEKR, MARDIN, & MOUSUL;
WITH RESEARCHES ON THE
RUINS OF NINEVEH, BABYLON,
AND OTHER ANCIENT CITIES.

BY ^{James Silk} **JAMES SILK BUCKINGHAM,**

AUTHOR OF TRAVELS IN PALESTINE AND THE COUNTRIES EAST OF THE JORDAN;
TRAVELS AMONG THE ARAB TRIBES; MEMBER OF THE LITERARY SOCIETIES
OF BOMBAY AND MADRAS, AND OF THE ASIATIC SOCIETY OF BENGAL.

IN TWO VOLUMES.

VOL. I.

LONDON:

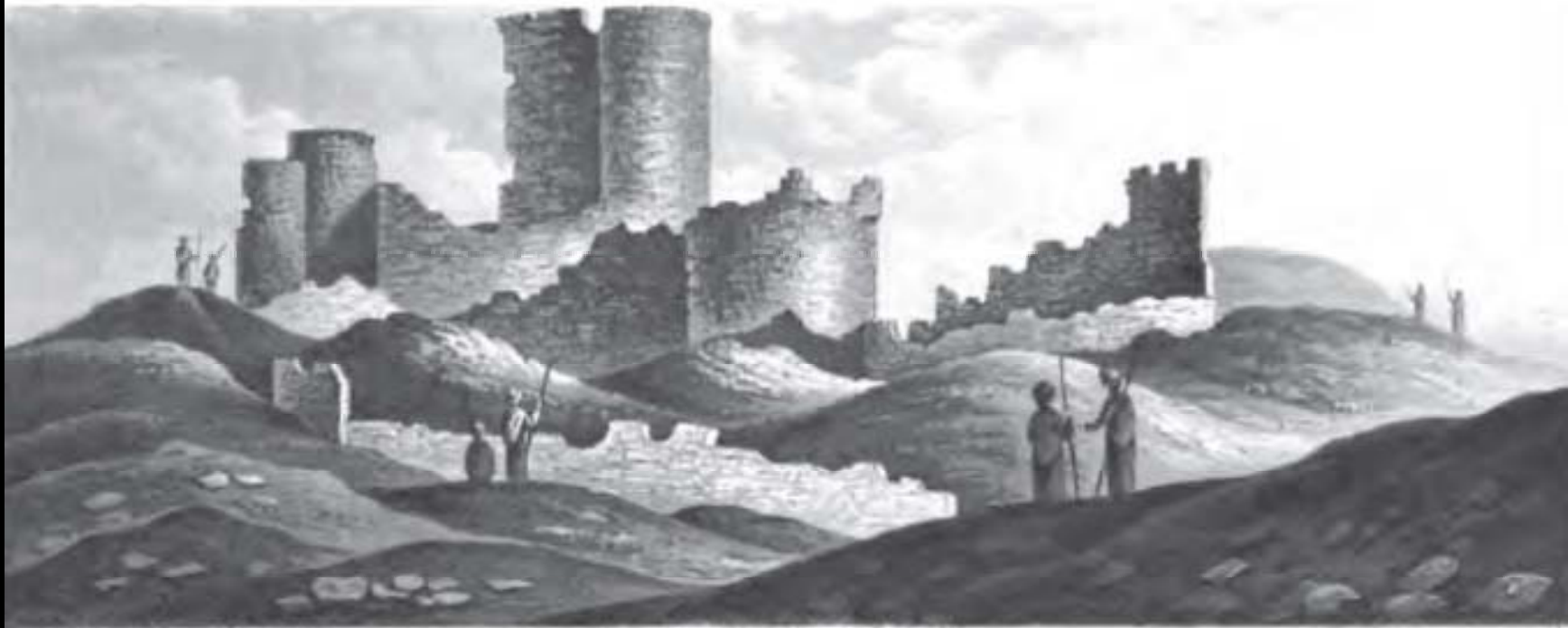
HENRY COLBURN, NEW BURLINGTON STREET.

1827.

Robert Mignan



THE MUJELLIBATH.



THE KASR, OR PALACE.

William Kennet Loftus 1849



*48 William Kennet Loftus,
the first excavator of Warka
(Uruk) and Larsa.*

Austen Henry Layard



Paul Emile Botta



Hormuzd Rassam 1876

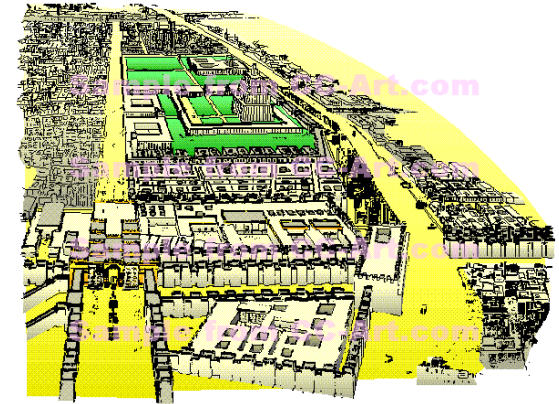


Cyrus'a ait yazıtlı silindir



Birleşmiş Milletlerdeki replika

1887 Sir Ernest Alfred Thompson Wallis Budge



Babylon in the time of Nebuchadnezzar



59 Robert Koldewey, who conducted the excavation of Babylon from 1899 to 1913. A pioneer in the field of systematic digging, he learnt and taught new methods of tracing mud-brick walls, universally employed from that time onwards. Working throughout the year, his team set a high standard of patience and austere living.



Robert Koldewey 1899-1913 Babil kazısı

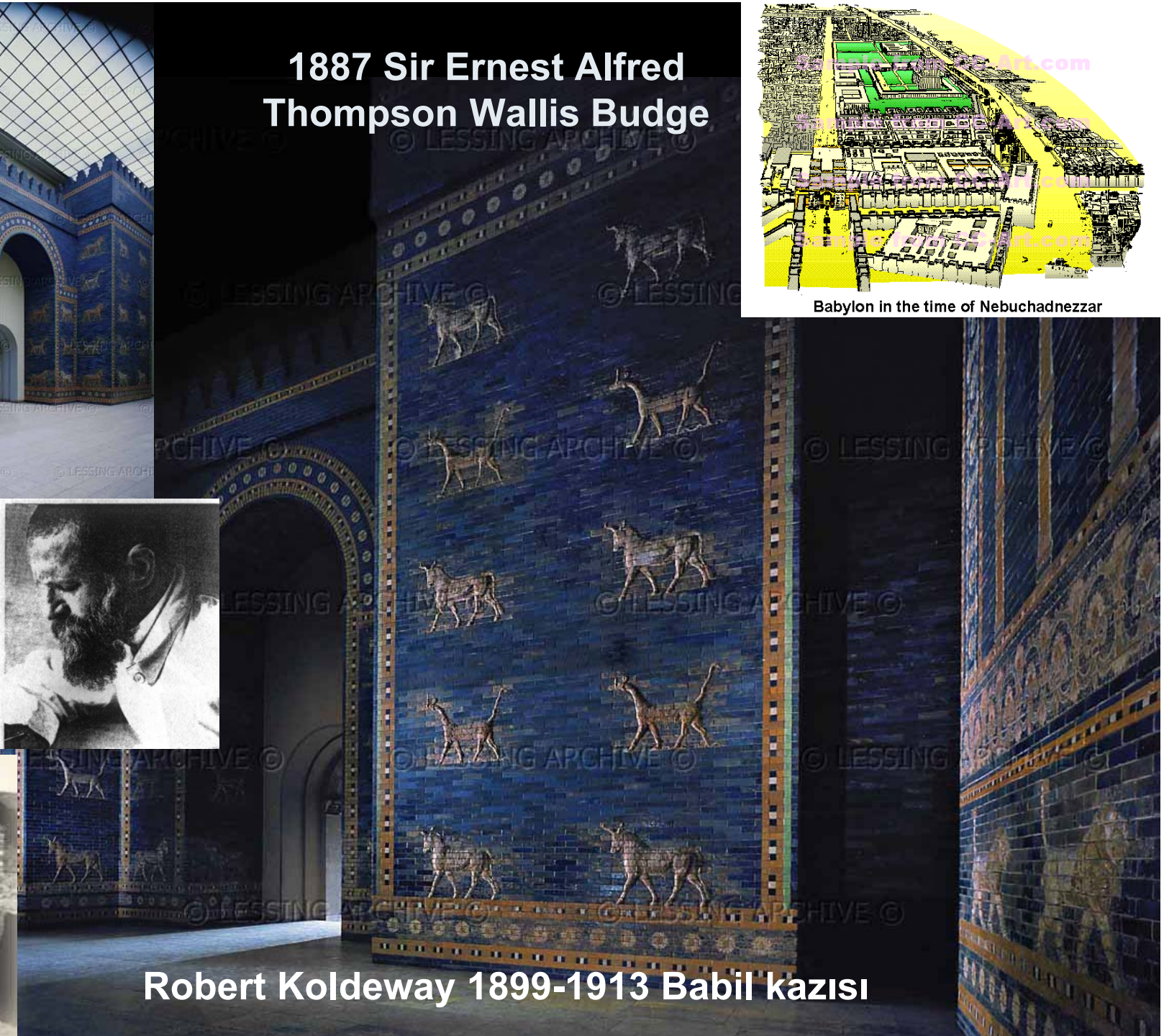




FIG. 15.—Beginning of the excavations on March 26, 1899, with the pavement of the Procession Street on the east side of the Kasr.

