

Regiones capitis

- ❑ **Head is the most important part of the body. The organs and specific structures are located on the head such as brain, eyes, ears, nose and sinuses, oral cavity and salivary glands.**

- ❑ **The layers;**
 - **Skin**
 - **Superficial Muscles**
 - **Vessels and nerves**
 - **Bone (cranium)**

Head of Horse

- Nostrils
- Nasal cartilages
- Diverticulum nasi
- Epistaxis – nosebleed

Guttural pouch

- ❑ Large mucous sac which is ventral diverticulum of tubae auditivae on dorsal surface of the pharynx
- ❑ Mycosis –Tympany - Empyema

Approach to guttural pouch

□ **Viborgs Triangle;**

Caudal border of mandible

Linguofacial vein

Tendon of sternomandibular muscle

Head of Ruminants

□ Horns – Dehorning

Most suitable in calf

Anesthesia – cornual nerve

Bleeding – cornual artery

Head of Dog

□ Head type

(brachicephalic – mesaticephalic – dolicocephalic)

Head of Carnivore

- **The eye**

Head of Carnivore

- The ear

Head of Carnivore

- **The teeth**