

COVID 19- CORONA GÜNLERİ
EVDE KAL

GMP İyi İmalat Uygulamaları-İİU

1

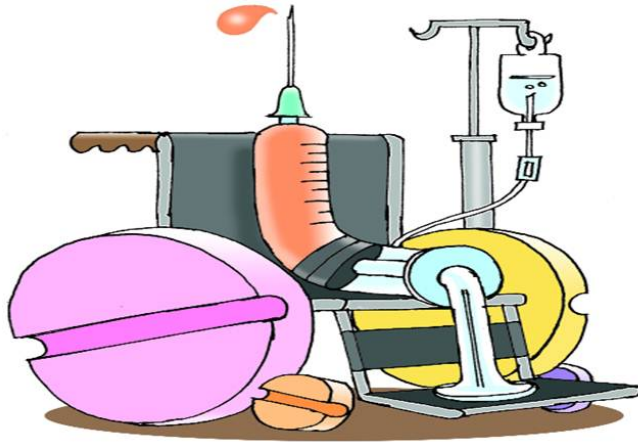
Doç.Dr. Müge Kılıçarslan

Ankara Üniversitesi Eczacılık Fakültesi
Farmasötik Teknoloji Anabilim Dalı
E-mail: cmkilcarslan@gmail.com

İlaçlar,

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Bir veya birkaç etken maddenin saf halde ya da bazı yardımcı maddeler kullanarak hastanın kullanımını için uygun ve de yararlı hale getirilebilmesi amacıyla değişik metotlarla hazırlanmış karışımlardır.



Doç.Dr. Müge Kılıçarslan

GMP Felsefesi

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İlacın hazırlanması için sadece bir metot belirlemek yeterli değildir.

Önemli olan;

- ✓ Metodun her seferinde aynı etkinlikte uygulanması
- ✓ Her seferinde aynı kalitede ürün elde edilebilmesidir

Neden GMP ?

4

1901 - Difteri tedavisinde antitoksin kullanan çocukların tetanozdan ölümü

- Yüksek kalitede hammadde

1906 – Chicago et paketleme endüstrisindeki kötü şartlar

- FDA oluşumu

1937 - sülfanilamid elixiri ile 107 kişiniölümü

- Yardımcı maddelerin toksisitesi, propilen glikol yerine dietilen glikol kullanımı
- Etiketini 3 kere oku- 21 CFR 211

Neden GMP ?

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- 1941 – İnsulin ile ilgili ıslah alıřmaları, Potens farklılıkları**
- **FDA üreticilerin saflık ve potens kontrolünü önemsemiř**
 - **Kalite kontrol laboratuvarlarının önemi artmiř**
 - **Validasyon temelleri dođruluk kesinlik selektivite ..vb.**

1955 - 250 çocuk felci vakası

- **Ařıda aktif virüs bulunması: proses validasyon uygulamalarının gerekliliđi**

Neden GMP ?

1960'ların başı- Thalidomide ve doğum defektleri

- Etkinlik ve güvenlik çalışmalarının dikkatli yapılması gerekliliđi



1972 - Parenteral ürünün sterilizasyon sorunundan 5 ölüm

- Ekipman validasyonu

GMP

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Give me

More

Paper ????



Good Manufacturing Practice (GMP)

8

İyi İmalat Uygulamaları (İİU):

İlaçların devamlı olarak aynı şekilde üretilmesini ve kalite standartlarına göre kontrol edilmesini sağlayan bir sistemdir.

Bu sistem bitmiş ürün testleri sırasında artık önüne geçilemeyecek farmasötik üretim risklerini elimine etmek üzere oluşturulmuştur.

GMP: Good Manufacturing Practice

GLP: Good Laboratory Practice

GCP: Good Clinical Practice

GSP: Good Storage Practice

GMP ne sađlar ?

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GMP; ilaların

- **Etkinlik (Efficacy)**
- **Emniyet (Safety)**
- **Kalite (Quality)**

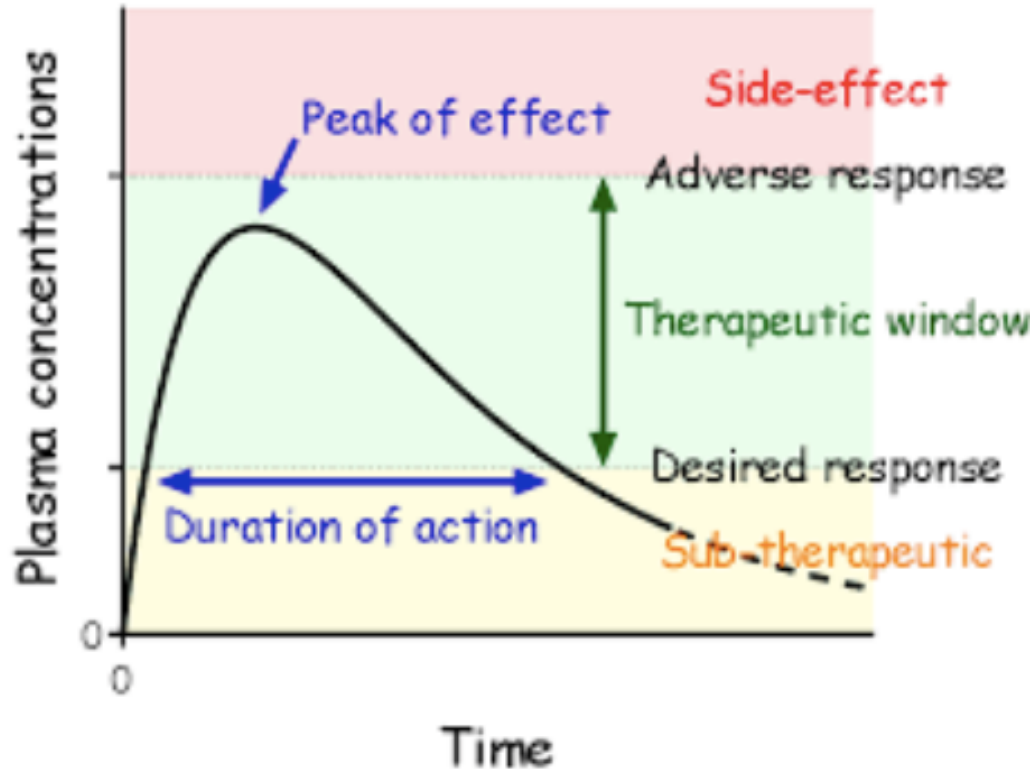
aısından her seferinde aynı Őekilde üretilmesi için oluşturulmuş kurallar dizisidir.



gg71860909 www.gograph.com

Emniyet / Etkinlik

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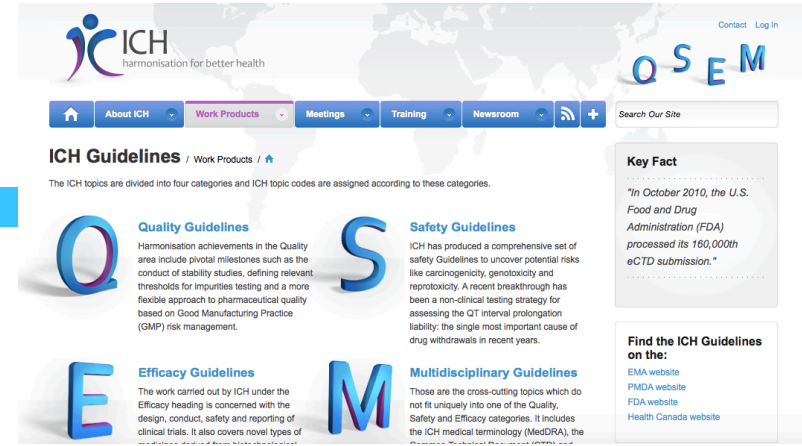


ICH Safety Guideline

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Emniyet Kılavuzu

- 1) Karsinojenite
- 2) Genotoksisite
- 3) Toksikokinetiks ve farmakokinetiks
- 4) Toksisite testleri
- 5) Reprodüktif toksikoloji
- 6) Biyoteknolojik ürünler
- 7) Farmakolojik çalışmalar
- 8) Immunotoksikoloji çalışmaları
- 9) Safety/efficacy multidisipliner topik



The screenshot displays the ICH website's 'ICH Guidelines' page. The header features the ICH logo with the tagline 'harmonisation for better health' and a navigation menu with options like 'About ICH', 'Work Products', 'Meetings', 'Training', 'Newsroom', and a search bar. The main content area is titled 'ICH Guidelines / Work Products / ▲' and includes a sub-header: 'The ICH topics are divided into four categories and ICH topic codes are assigned according to these categories.' Below this, four categories are listed with large letters: 'Q' for Quality Guidelines, 'S' for Safety Guidelines, 'E' for Efficacy Guidelines, and 'M' for Multidisciplinary Guidelines. Each category has a brief description. A 'Key Fact' box on the right states: 'In October 2010, the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) processed its 160,000th eCTD submission.' At the bottom right, there is a section titled 'Find the ICH Guidelines on the:' with links to the EMA, PMDA, FDA, and Health Canada websites.

ICH Efficacy Guideline

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Etkinlik Kılavuzu

- 1) Klinik güvenlik
- 2) Klinik çalışma raporları
- 3) Doz-cevap çalışmaları
- 4) Etnik faktörler
- 5) İyi klinik uygulamaları
- 6) Klinik sınıflama ile klinik değerlendirme için rehber

Doç.Dr. Müge Kılıçarslan

The screenshot displays the ICH website's 'ICH Guidelines' page. The header includes the ICH logo with the tagline 'harmonisation for better health' and a navigation menu with options like 'About ICH', 'Work Products', 'Meetings', 'Training', 'Newsroom', and 'RSS'. A search bar is located in the top right corner. The main content area is titled 'ICH Guidelines / Work Products' and features a sub-header: 'The ICH topics are divided into four categories and ICH topic codes are assigned according to these categories.' Below this, four categories are listed with large letters: 'Q' for Quality Guidelines, 'S' for Safety Guidelines, 'E' for Efficacy Guidelines, and 'M' for Multidisciplinary Guidelines. Each category has a brief description. On the right side, there is a 'Key Fact' box with a quote: 'In October 2010, the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) processed its 160,000th eCTD submission.' Below this, there is a section titled 'Find the ICH Guidelines on the:' with links to the EMA, PMDA, FDA, and Health Canada websites.

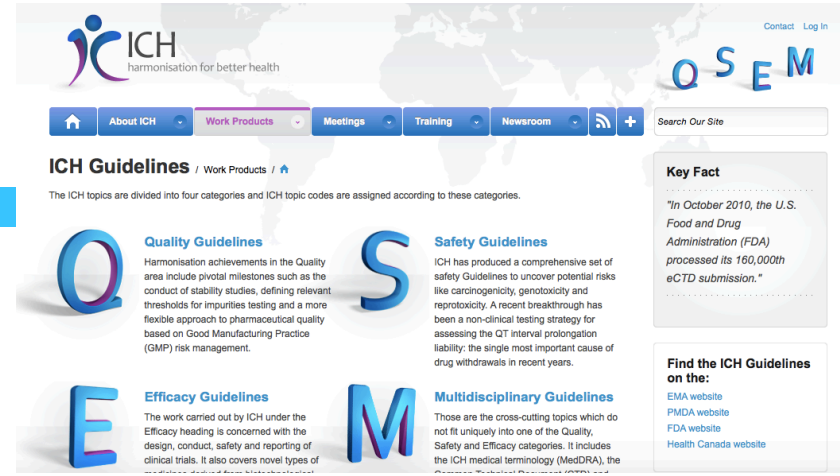
ICH Quality Guideline

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Kalite Kılavuzu

- 1) Stabilite
- 2) Analitik Validasyon
- 3) Impuriteler
- 4) Farmakopeler
- 5) Biyoteknolojik ürünlerin kalitesi
- 6) Spesifikasyonlar
- 7) İyi imalat uygulamaları
- 8) Farmasötik gelişim

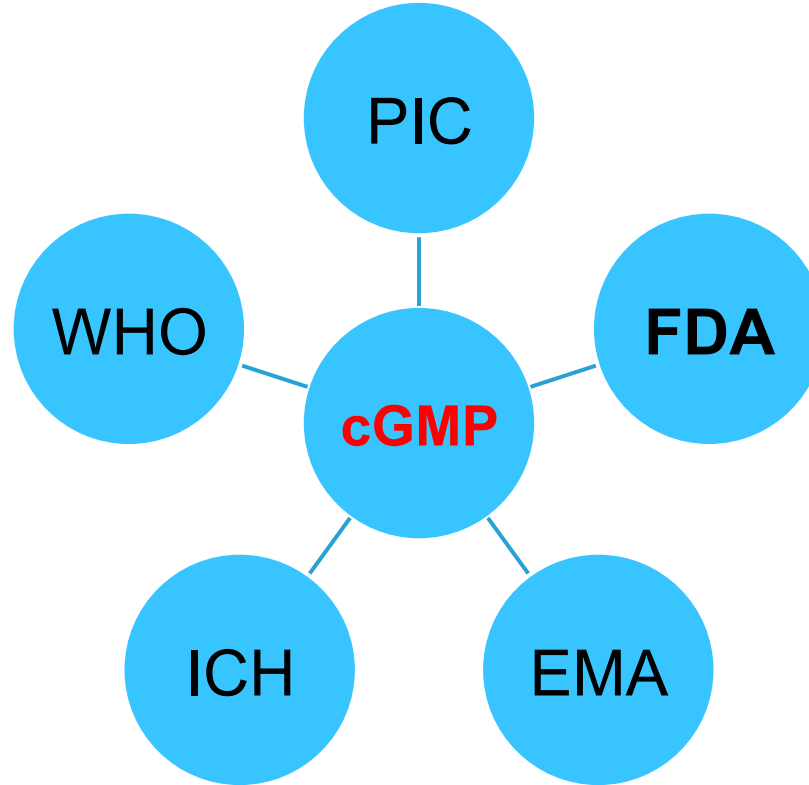
Doç.Dr. Müge Kılıçarslan



The screenshot displays the ICH website's 'Quality Guidelines' page. The header features the ICH logo with the tagline 'harmonisation for better health' and a navigation menu with options like 'About ICH', 'Work Products', 'Meetings', 'Training', and 'Newsroom'. A search bar is located in the top right corner. The main content area is titled 'ICH Guidelines / Work Products / ↑' and includes a sub-header: 'The ICH topics are divided into four categories and ICH topic codes are assigned according to these categories.' Below this, four categories are listed with large 3D letters: 'Q' for Quality Guidelines, 'S' for Safety Guidelines, 'E' for Efficacy Guidelines, and 'M' for Multidisciplinary Guidelines. Each category has a brief description of its scope. On the right side, there is a 'Key Fact' box with a quote: 'In October 2010, the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) processed its 160,000th eCTD submission.' and a 'Find the ICH Guidelines on the:' section with links to the EMA, PMDA, FDA, and Health Canada websites.

GMP ile İlgili Bazı Kuruluş ve Yapılanmalar

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GMP ile İlgili Bazı Kuruluş ve Yapılanmalar

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WHO: World Health Organization

FDA: Food and Drug Administration

EMA: European Medicine Agency

PIC: Pharmaceutical Inspection Convention

ICH: International Conference on Harmonization

WHO -GMP

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Health Topics ▾

Countries ▾

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Biologicals

[Biologicals](#)

[Vaccines](#)

[Biotherapeutics](#)

[Reference preparations](#)

[Publications](#)

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[Blood products and related biologicals](#)

Good Manufacturing Practices

Good Manufacturing Practices (GMP, also referred to as 'cGMP' or 'current Good Manufacturing Practice') is the aspect of quality assurance that ensures that medicinal products are consistently produced and controlled to the quality standards appropriate to their intended use and as required by the product specification.

GMP defines quality measures for both production and quality control and defines general measures to ensure that processes necessary for production and testing are clearly defined, validated, reviewed, and documented, and that the personnel, premises and materials are suitable for the production of pharmaceuticals and biologicals including vaccines. GMP also has legal components, covering responsibilities for distribution, contract manufacturing and testing, and responses to product defects and complaints. Specific GMP requirements relevant to classes of products such as sterile pharmaceuticals or biological medicinal products are provided in a series of annexes to the general GMP requirements.



Last update:

7 June 2016 11:53 CEST

Doç.Dr. Müge Kılıçarşlan

WHO -GMP

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GMP SEARCH ENGINE ?

Search in

Guidelines

Keyword

Search

GMP News

Guidelines

Training

Certification

Publications

Links

Interest & Working Groups

About ECA



Members Area

ECA Academy > Guidelines > GMP Guidelines > Guidelines Detail

The following guideline can be ordered through the address listed in the "Source/Publisher"-category. In cases in which you can order through the Internet we have established a hyperlink.

WHO Good Manufacturing Practices for Pharmaceutical Products: Main Principles

Short Title:

Annex 2, WHO Technical Report Series 986, 2014

Internet:

<http://www.gmp-compliance.org/guidemgr/files/TRS986ANNEX2.PDF>

Origin/Publisher:

WHO headquarters, Avenue Appia 20, 1211 Geneva 27, Switzerland Telephone: (+ 41 22) 791 21 11, Facsimile (fax): (+ 41 22) 791 3111, Telex: 415 416, Telegraph: UNISANTE GENEVA

Content:

Good Manufacturing Practices for Pharmaceutical Products: Main Principles

Doç.Dr. Müge Kılıçarşlan

WHO-GMP



World Health
Organization

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1. Bölüm:

İlaç Endüstrisinde Kalite Yönetimi: felsefesi ve ana unsurları

2. Bölüm:

Üretim ve Kalite Kontrolde İyi Uygulamalar)

3. Bölüm:

Destek ve ek rehberler

WHO-GMP 1.Bölüm

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1. Kalite güvencesi
2. GMP, Farmasötik ürünler için iyi imalat uygulamaları
3. Kalite kontrol
4. Sanitasyon ve Hijyen
5. Validasyon
6. Şikayetler
7. Ürünün geri çekilmesi.....

FDA -GMP

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TITLE 21--FOOD AND DRUGS
CHAPTER I--FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
SUBCHAPTER C--DRUGS: GENERAL

PART 210 CURRENT GOOD MANUFACTURING
PRACTICE IN MANUFACTURING,
PROCESSING, PACKING, OR HOLDING OF
DRUGS; GENERAL

§ 210.1 - Status of current good manufacturing practice regulations.

§ 210.2 - Applicability of current good manufacturing practice regulations.

§ 210.3 - Definitions.

ITLE 21--FOOD AND DRUGS
CHAPTER I--FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
SUBCHAPTER C--DRUGS: GENERAL

**PART 211 CURRENT GOOD MANUFACTURING
PRACTICE FOR FINISHED
PHARMACEUTICALS**

Subpart A--General Provisions

- § 211.1 - Scope.
- § 211.3 - Definitions.

Subpart B--Organization and Personnel

- § 211.22 - Responsibilities of quality control unit.
- § 211.25 - Personnel qualifications.
- § 211.28 - Personnel responsibilities.
- § 211.34 - Consultants.

Subpart C--Buildings and Facilities

- § 211.42 - Design and construction features.
- § 211.44 - Lighting.
- § 211.46 - Ventilation, air filtration, air heating and cooling.
- § 211.48 - Plumbing.
- § 211.50 - Sewage and refuse.
- § 211.52 - Washing and toilet facilities.
- § 211.56 - Sanitation.
- § 211.58 - Maintenance.

FDA -GMP

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ADMINISTRATION

Search FDA

Home | Food | Drugs | Medical Devices | Radiation-Emitting Products | Vaccines, Blood & Biologics | Animal & Veterinary | Cosmetics | Tobacco Products

Cosmetics

Home > Cosmetics > Guidance & Regulation > Guidance Documents

Guidance Documents

- Draft Guidance for Industry: Cosmetic Good Manufacturing Practices
- Draft Guidance for Industry: Lead in Cosmetic Lip Products and Externally Applied Cosmetics: Recommended Maximum Level
- Guidance for Industry: Labeling for Cosmetics Containing Alpha Hydroxy Acids
- Guidance for Industry: Safety of Nanomaterials in Cosmetic

Good Manufacturing Practice (GMP) Guidelines/Inspection Checklist

f SHARE | t TWEET | in LINKEDIN | p PIN IT | e EMAIL | p PRINT

February 12, 1997; Updated April 24, 2008

The [Federal Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act](#) prohibits the introduction or delivery for introduction into interstate commerce of cosmetics that are adulterated or misbranded (Sec. 301).

A cosmetic may be deemed adulterated (Sec. 601) for essentially four reasons, namely:

1. It may be injurious to users under conditions of customary use because it contains, or its container is composed of, a potentially harmful substance.
2. It contains filth.

FDA -GMP

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**U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
Food and Drug Administration
Center for Drug Evaluation and Research (CDER)**

**December 2018
Pharmaceutical Quality/Manufacturing Standards (CGMP)**

Revision 1

FDA-GMP

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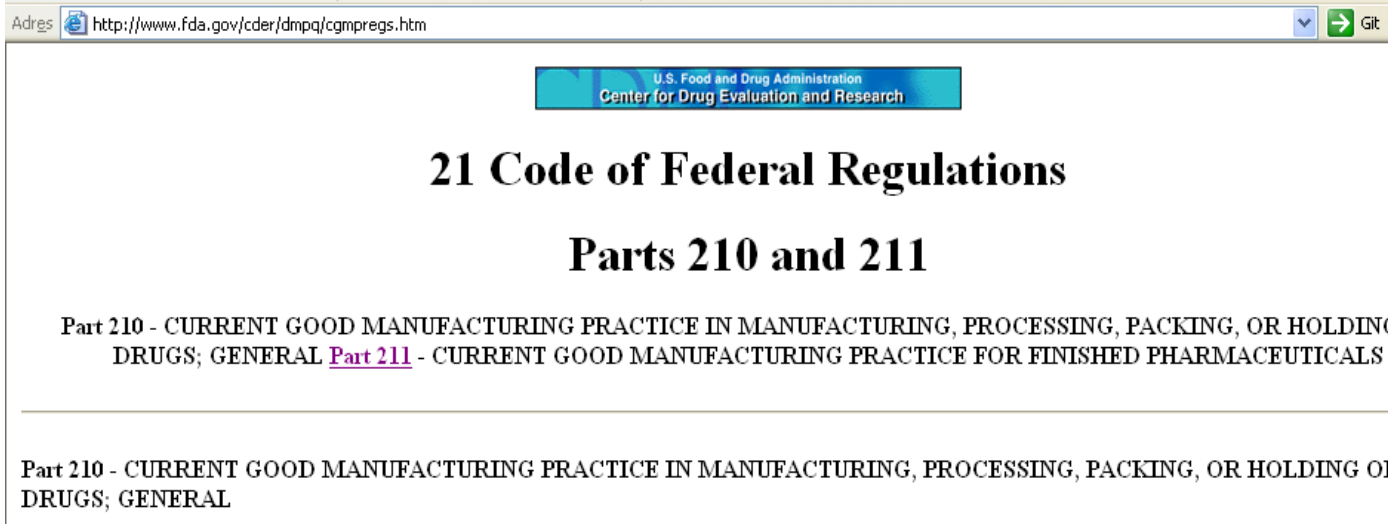
Code of Federal Regulation


21 **CFR** Part 210 ve 211' de GMP kuralları yer almaktadır.

Centre for Drug Evaluation and Research'den (**CDER**)
FDA-GMP'ye ulaşılabilir.

FDA-GMP

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Adres <http://www.fda.gov/cder/dmpq/cgmpregs.htm> 

U.S. Food and Drug Administration
Center for Drug Evaluation and Research

21 Code of Federal Regulations

Parts 210 and 211

Part 210 - CURRENT GOOD MANUFACTURING PRACTICE IN MANUFACTURING, PROCESSING, PACKING, OR HOLDING DRUGS; GENERAL [Part 211](#) - CURRENT GOOD MANUFACTURING PRACTICE FOR FINISHED PHARMACEUTICALS

Part 210 - CURRENT GOOD MANUFACTURING PRACTICE IN MANUFACTURING, PROCESSING, PACKING, OR HOLDING OF DRUGS; GENERAL

www.fda.gov/cder/dmpq/cgmpregs.htm

İlaçların üretimi, ambalajlanması ve dağıtımında güncel iyi imalat uygulamaları - Genel

210.1: Güncel iyi imalat uygulamalarına yönelik düzenlemelerin durumu

210.2: İyi imalat uygulamalarında güncel düzenlemelerin uygulanabilirliği

210.3: Tanımlamalar

FDA-GMP

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Bölüm 211-

Bitmiş ürün halindeki farmasötik ürünler için güncel GMP

FDA-GMP Bölüm 211

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A- Genel Hükümler

211.1- Kapsam

211.3- Tanımlar

B- Organizasyon ve Personel

211.22- Kalite Kontrol bölümünün sorumlulukları

211.25- Personel kalifikasyonu

211.28- Personel sorumlulukları

211.34- Danışmanlar.....

Kanada - GMP

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The screenshot shows the Health Canada website interface. At the top, there is a navigation menu with the following items: Jobs, Immigration, Travel, Business, Benefits, Health, Taxes, and More services. Below the menu is a breadcrumb trail: Home → Departments and agencies → Health Canada → Drugs and Health Products → Compliance and Enforcement → Good Manufacturing Practices. The main heading is "Guidance Documents – Good Manufacturing Practices". Underneath, there is a sub-heading "Active Pharmaceutical Ingredients" followed by a list of three links: "Consultation on the Atypical Active Pharmaceutical Ingredients List [2016-12-02]", "Active Pharmaceutical Ingredients - Questions and Answers", and "Good Manufacturing Practices (GMP) Guidelines for Active Pharmaceutical Ingredients (GUI-0104)". At the bottom, there is a section titled "Consultation" with a link: "Consultation and Notice to Stakeholders: Release of Guidance Documents for Consultation: Various good manufacturing".

of Canada du Canada

Jobs ▾ Immigration ▾ Travel ▾ Business ▾ Benefits ▾ Health ▾ Taxes ▾ More services ▾

Home → [Departments and agencies](#) → [Health Canada](#) → [Drugs and Health Products](#) → [Compliance and Enforcement](#) → [Good Manufacturing Practices](#)

Guidance Documents – Good Manufacturing Practices

Active Pharmaceutical Ingredients

- [Consultation on the Atypical Active Pharmaceutical Ingredients List \[2016-12-02\]](#)
- [Active Pharmaceutical Ingredients - Questions and Answers](#)
- [Good Manufacturing Practices \(GMP\) Guidelines for Active Pharmaceutical Ingredients \(GUI-0104\)](#)

Consultation

- [Consultation and Notice to Stakeholders: Release of Guidance Documents for Consultation: Various good manufacturing](#)

Kanada -GMP

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Food Manufacturing Practice

Pharmaceutical Development

Quality Risk Management

Pharmaceutical Quality System

Development and Manufacture of Drug Substances

Lifecycle Management

Continuous Manufacturing of Drug Substances and Drug Products

Analytical Procedure Development

Upcoming Topics

Kanada-GMP

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- 1. Bina (C.02.004):**
- 2. Ekipman (C.02.005):**
- 3. Personel (C.02.006):**
- 4. Sanitasyon (C.02.007):**
- 5. Hammaddelerin test edilmesi (C.02.009/010):**
- 6. Üretim kontrolü (C.02.011/C.02.012)**
- 7. Kalite kontrol departmanı (C.02.013/C.02.014/C.02.015):**

Kanada-GMP

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- 8. Ambalaj materyallerinin test edilmesi (C.02.016/C.02.017)**
- 9. Bitmiş ürün testleri (C.02.018/C.02.019):**
- 10. Kayıtlar (C.02.20-C.02.24):**
- 11. Numuneler (C.02.025/C.02.026)**
- 12. Stabilite (C.02.027/028)**
- 13. Steril ürünler (C.02.029.)**
- 14. Ekler :**

JAPONYA-GMP

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Japonya'da hazırlanmış olan GMP rehberi doğu ve batı kültürleri arasındaki farklılıkları yansıtmaktadır. Japon GMP'si genel olarak FDA-GMP'ye göre daha çok pratik uygulamalara yönelik olarak hazırlanmıştır. Burada dokümantasyon yanı sıra pratik ağırlıklı kararlar da ön plana çıkmaktadır.

Avustralya-GMP

- Therapeutic Goods Administration (Terapötik Ürünler Dairesi) Avustralya'daki terapötik ürünlerden sorumlu otoritedir.
- 1989 yılında "Therapeutic Goods Act" yasası ile kurulmuştur.



Australian Government

Department of Health

Therapeutic Goods Administration

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- › [Biologicals](#)
- › [Blood and blood components](#)
- › [Other therapeutic goods](#)
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Good manufacturing practice - an overview

29 September 2017

Good Manufacturing Practice (GMP) describes a set of principles and procedures that when followed helps ensure that therapeutic goods are of high quality.

A basic tenet of GMP is that:

- quality cannot be tested into a batch of product
- quality must be built into each batch of product during all stages of the manufacturing process.

There are different codes of GMP, depending on the type of therapeutic good:

- [Good Manufacturing Practice for Medicines](#)
- [Good Manufacturing Practice for Human Blood and Tissues](#)

Avustralya

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Australian Government
Department of Health and Ageing
Therapeutic Goods Administration

Contact TGA: e info@tga.gov.au | t 1800 020 653 | [More contact](#)

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› Medical devices & IVDs

› Blood, tissues & biologicals

› Other therapeutic goods

▼ Manufacturing therapeutic goods

Manufacturing basics

Manufacturing medicines

Manufacturing medical devices & IVDs

[Home](#) > [Industry](#) > [Manufacturing therapeutic goods](#) > >

PIC/S guide for good manufacturing practice for medicinal products

Pharmaceutical Inspection Convention and Pharmaceutical Inspection Co-operation Scheme

[Therapeutic Goods \(Manufacturing Principles\) Determination No. 1 of 2009](#) [☞] adopts the *PIC/S Guide to Good Manufacturing Practice for Medicinal Products*, PE 009-8, published by the Pharmaceutical Inspection Convention and Pharmaceutical Inspection Co-operation Scheme (jointly referred to as PIC/S), dated 15 January 2009. The Guide is reproduced in its entirety with the permission of the PIC/S.

The PIC/S provide an active and constructive co-operation in the field of GMP (Good Manufacturing Practice). The Scheme aims to facilitate the networking between participating authorities and the maintenance of mutual confidence, the exchange of information and experience in the field of GMP and related areas, and the mutual training of GMP inspectors. Australia is a member of the PIC/S.

- [Guide to Good Manufacturing Practice for Medicinal Products - Introduction](#)
- [Guide to Good Manufacturing Practice for Medicinal Products - Part I](#)
- [Guide to Good Manufacturing Practice for Medicinal Products - Part II](#)
- [Guide to Good Manufacturing Practice for Medicinal Products - Annexes](#)

Doç.Dr. Müge Kılıçarslan

EC-GMP

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English 

Search

[European Commission](#) > [Live, work, travel in the EU](#) > [Public Health](#) >

Vol 4: GMP Human & Veterinary



All topics

EudraLex - Volume 4 - Good Manufacturing Practice (GMP) guidelines

Volume 4 of "The rules governing medicinal products in the European Union" contains guidance for the interpretation of the principles and guidelines of good manufacturing practices for medicinal products for human and veterinary use laid down in Commission Directives 91/356/EEC, as amended by Directive 2003/94/EC, and 91/412/EEC respectively.



Doç.Dr. Müge Kılıçarslan

- Previous version  
- Chapter 4 - Documentation   (January 2011)
- Chapter 5 - Production  (into operation since 1 March 2015)
 - See transitional arrangement for toxicological evaluation on pages 1-2 of Chapter 5
 - Previous version 
- Chapter 6 - Quality Control  (into operation since 1 October 2014)
- Chapter 7 - Outsourced activities   (into operation since 31 January 2013)
- Chapter 8 - Complaints and Product Recall  (into operation since 1 March 2015)
- Chapter 9 - Self Inspection  

Part II - Basic Requirements for Active Substances used as Starting Materials

- Basic requirements for active substances used as starting materials  (August 2014)

Part III - GMP related documents

- Site Master File  



Human medicines

Pre-authorisation

Post-opinion

Post-authorisation

Product information

Scientific advice and protocol assistance

Scientific guidelines

Search guidelines

▼ Quality

Active Substance

Manufacturing

Impurities

▶ [Home](#) ▶ [Regulatory](#) ▶ [Human medicines](#) ▶ [Scientific guidelines](#) ▶ [Quality](#)

Quality guidelines

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This section includes the European Medicines Agency's guidelines on the **quality of medicines**.

The Agency's [Committee for Medicinal Products for Human Use](#) (CHMP) prepares **scientific guidelines** in consultation with regulatory authorities in the European Union (EU) Member States, to help applicants prepare marketing-authorisation applications for human medicines.

Guidelines provide a basis for practical harmonisation of how the EU Member States and the Agency **interpret** and **apply** detailed requirements for the demonstration of quality, safety and efficacy that are in the **Community directives**.

The Agency strongly encourages applicants and marketing-authorisation holders to follow these guidelines. Applicants must justify **deviations from guidelines** fully in their applications at the time of submission. The Agency advises applicants to discuss any proposed deviations with EU regulators during medicine development through [scientific advice](#).

Quality guidelines are provided for:

▶ [Active substance](#)

▶ [Manufacturing](#)

The screenshot shows the ICH official website homepage. At the top left is the ICH logo with the tagline "harmonisation for better health". To the right are links for "Contact", "Glossary", "FAQs", and "Log in". Below the logo is a navigation bar with buttons for "Home", "About ICH", "Work Products", "Meetings", "Training", "Newsroom", and social media icons. A search bar is located on the right side of the navigation bar. The main content area features a "Welcome to the ICH official website" section with a paragraph about ICH's mission and a link to the "ICH 20th Anniversary Publication". Below this is a "Discover ICH Products" section with a large "Q" graphic and the heading "Quality Guidelines", followed by a paragraph of text and a "View All Quality Guidelines" button. On the right side, there are two boxes: "Help to Shape the ICH Guidelines" with a link to "Draft Guidelines Q&A Documents" and a 3D character holding a pencil, and "Recent News" with a date "3 July 2012" and a link to a press release from the ICH Steering Committee meeting in Fukuoka, 6-7 June 2012.

Contact Glossary FAQs Log in

Q S E M

Home About ICH Work Products Meetings Training Newsroom RSS +

Search Our Site

Welcome to the ICH official website

The International Conference on Harmonisation of Technical Requirements for Registration of Pharmaceuticals for Human Use (ICH) is unique in bringing together the regulatory authorities and pharmaceutical industry of Europe, Japan and the US to discuss scientific and technical aspects of drug registration. Since its inception in 1990, ICH has evolved, through its ICH Global Cooperation Group, to respond to the increasingly global face of drug development, so that the benefits of international harmonisation for better global health can be realised worldwide. ICH's mission is to achieve greater harmonisation to ensure that safe, effective, and high quality medicines are developed and registered in the most resource-efficient manner. Download the [ICH 20th Anniversary Publication](#)

Discover ICH Products

Quality Guidelines

Harmonisation achievements in the Quality area include pivotal milestones such as the conduct of stability studies, defining relevant thresholds for impurities... [\(more\)](#)

[View All Quality Guidelines](#)

Help to Shape the ICH Guidelines

by responding to one of our consultations. Your contribution will then be considered by the relevant ICH Working Group.

[Draft Guidelines Q&A Documents](#)

Recent News

3 July 2012
Press release from the ICH Steering Committee meeting in Fukuoka, 6-7 June 2012
The six official ICH parties have

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Pharmaceutical Inspection Co-operation Scheme

Leading the international development, implementation and maintenance of harmonised GMP standards and quality systems of Inspectorates in the field of medicinal products



PIC/S Committee Meeting, April 2018

17 - 18 April 2018

PIC/S Committee meeting which took place in Geneva, on
17-18 April 2018.

[> more](#)

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PIC ve PIC/s



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The screenshot shows the PIC/S website homepage. At the top, there is a navigation menu with links for PIC/S, Role, Benefits, Members & Partners, Activities, Training, Publications, Accession, Links, and News. The main content area is divided into several sections: a 'Welcome to the PIC/S Website!' section with introductory text, a 'Training' section featuring a globe and links to 'Expert Circle on Blood & Tissue' and 'Expert Circle on Computerised Systems', an 'All the Publications' section with a list of document types (Q&A Documents, PIC/S GMP Guide, Site Master Files, Inspectorates, Aide-Memoires, Guidance documents) and a note that most publications are available for free download, a 'News' section with announcements for a 2012 seminar in Ukraine and events in Geneva, Switzerland, and a notice that Korea has applied for membership.

PIC/S

Pharmaceutical Inspection Co-operation Scheme

Members area

Username

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This area is reserved to PIC/S Members only

Last update 30 September 2012

PIC/S Role Benefits Members & Partners Activities Training Publications Accession Links News

Welcome to the PIC/S Website!

The Pharmaceutical Inspection Convention and Pharmaceutical Inspection Co-operation Scheme (jointly referred to as PIC/S) are two international instruments between countries and pharmaceutical inspection authorities, which provide together an active and constructive co-operation in the field of GMP.

PIC/S' mission is "to lead the international development, implementation and maintenance of harmonised Good Manufacturing Practice (GMP) standards and quality systems of inspectorates in the field of medicinal products."

This is to be achieved by developing and promoting harmonised GMP standards and guidance documents; training competent authorities, in particular inspectors; assessing (and reassessing) inspectorates; and facilitating the co-operation and networking for competent authorities and international organisations.

Training

Expert Circle on Blood & Tissue [Read more](#)

Expert Circle on Computerised Systems [Read more](#)

All the Publications

Most PIC/S publications can be downloaded for free

- Q&A Documents
- PIC/S GMP Guide
- Site Master Files
- Inspectorates
- Aide-Memoires
- Guidance documents

News

Registrations open 2012 PIC/S SEMINAR, UKRAINE (3-5 OCTOBER) [>Read more](#)

PIC/S EVENTS IN GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, 7-11 MAY 2012 [>Read more](#)

KOREA APPLIES FOR PIC/S MEMBERSHIP [>Read more](#)

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PIC/S

Document	Reference	Category	Section
SITE MASTER FILE FOR PLASMA WAREHOUSES	PI 020-3		Download
PIC/S GMP GUIDE (INTRODUCTION)	PE 009-10 (Intro)		Download
PIC/S GMP GUIDE (PART I: BASIC REQUIREMENTS FOR MEDICINAL PRODUCTS)	PE 009-10 (Part I)		Download
PIC/S GMP GUIDE (PART II: BASIC REQUIREMENTS FOR ACTIVE PHARMACEUTICAL INGREDIENTS)	PE 009-10 (Part II)		Download
PIC/S GMP GUIDE (ANNEXES)	PE 009-10 (Annexes)		Download

Eudralex



EUROPEAN COMMISSION
ENTERPRISE AND INDUSTRY DIRECTORATE-GENERAL

Consumer goods
Pharmaceuticals

Brussels, 14 February 2008

EudraLex
The Rules Governing Medicinal Products in the European Union

Volume 4
EU Guidelines to
Good Manufacturing Practice
Medicinal Products for Human and Veterinary Use

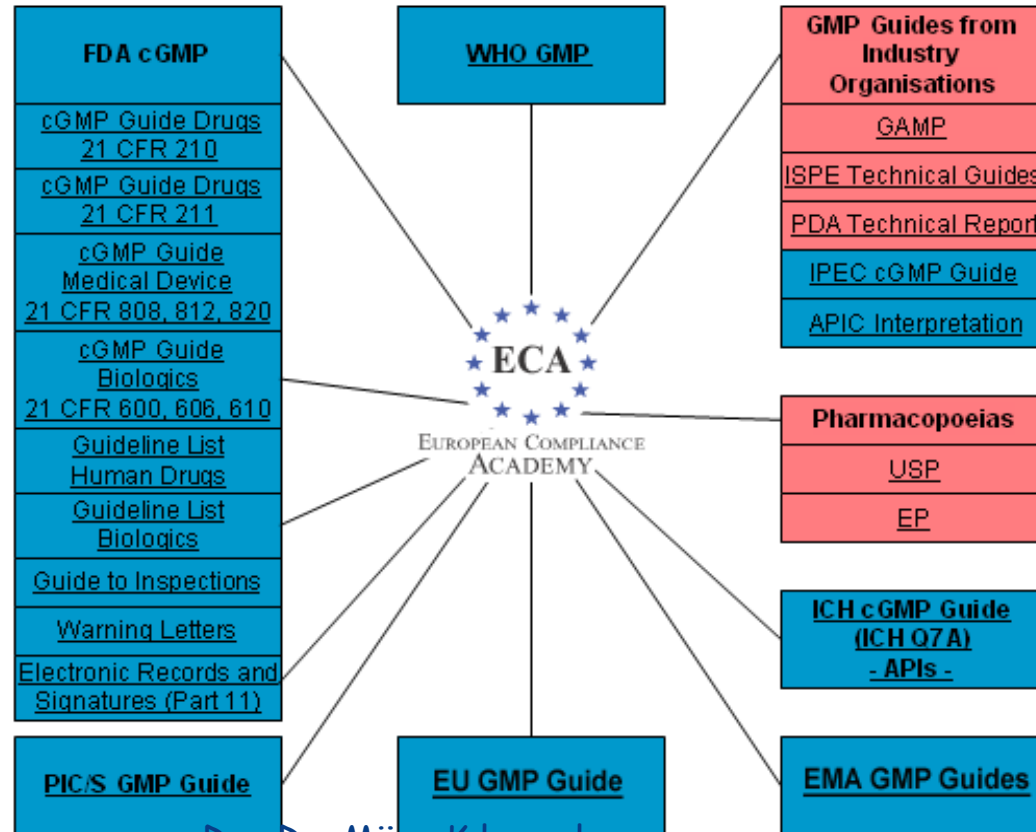
Part I
Chapter 1 Quality Management

Document History	
Revision to include concept of Product Quality Review	25 October 2005
Date of revised version coming into operation and superseding previous version dated 25 October 2005	01 July 2008

GMP Rehberleri

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- Guidelines ▶
- Conferences/Courses ▶
- Webinars ▶
- eLearning - **NEW** -
- Certification Programme
- In-house Training
- Literature ▶
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- ECA Working Groups ▶
- Members Area
- About ECA ▶
- Annual Meetings
- Home



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FDA cGMPcGMP Guide Drugs
21 CFR 210cGMP Guide Drugs
21 CFR 211cGMP Guide
Medical Device
21 CFR 808, 812, 820cGMP Guide
Biologics
21 CFR 600, 606, 610Guideline List
Human DrugsGuideline List
Biologics

Guide to Inspections

Warning Letters

Electronic Records and
Signatures
(Part 11)**PIC/S GMP Guide****WHO GMP****EC GMP Guide****GMP Guides from
Industry
Organisations**

GAMP

ISPE Technical Guides

PDA Technical Report

IPEC cGMP Guide

APIC Interpretation

Pharmacopoeias

USP
















EP

**ICH cGMP Guide
(ICH Q7)
APIs****EMA GMP Guides**

EudraLex - Volume 4 Good manufacturing practice (GMP) Guidelines









Part I - Basic Requirements for Medicinal Products

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- [Chapter 1 Pharmaceutical Quality System](#)  (65 KB) into (into operation since 31 January 2013)
- [Chapter 2 Personnel](#)
 - [Current](#)  (20 KB)
 - [Deadline for coming into operation: 16 February 2014](#)  (56 KB) *NEW*
- [Chapter 3 Premise and Equipment](#)  (34 KB)
 - A revised version of Chapter 3 is in preparation. The public consultation on the [proposed draft](#)  (53 KB) is currently closed.
- [Chapter 4 Documentation \(January 2011\)](#)  (33 KB)
- [Chapter 5 Production](#)  (50 KB)
 - A revised version of Chapter 5 is in preparation. The public consultation on the [proposed draft](#)  (84 KB) is currently closed.
- [Chapter 6 Quality Control](#)  (33 KB)
 - A revised version of Chapter 6 is in preparation. The public consultation on the [proposed draft](#)  (62 KB) is currently closed.
- [Chapter 7 on Outsourced activities](#)  (21 KB) (into operation since 31 January 2013)
- [Chapter 7 Contract Manufacture and Analysis](#)  (22 KB)
- [Chapter 8 Complaints and Product Recall](#)  (18 KB)
 - A revised version of Chapter 8 is in preparation. The public consultation on the [proposed draft](#)  (79 KB) is currently closed
- [Chapter 9 Self Inspection](#)  (11 KB)

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Annexes

Table Eudralex	
Annex 1	Manufacture of Sterile Medicinal Products  (122 KB)
Annex 2	Manufacture of Biological active substances and Medicinal Products for Human Use  (171 KB) ((into operation since 31 January 2013)
Annex 3	Manufacture of Radiopharmaceuticals  (68 KB)
Annex 4	Manufacture of Veterinary Medicinal Products other than Immunological Veterinary Medicinal Products  (14 KB)
Annex 5	Manufacture of Immunological Veterinary Medicinal Products  (43 KB)
Annex 6	Manufacture of Medicinal Gases  (48 KB)
Annex 7	Manufacture of Herbal Medicinal Products  (23 KB)
Annex 8	Sampling of Starting and Packaging Materials  (20 KB)

Annex 9	Manufacture of Liquids, Creams and Ointments  (13 KB)
Annex 10	Manufacture of Pressurised Metered Dose Aerosol Preparations for Inhalation  (17 KB)
Annex 11	Computerised Systems (revision January 2011)  (22 KB)
Annex 12	Use of Ionising Radiation in the Manufacture of Medicinal Products  (50 KB)
Annex 13	Manufacture of Investigational Medicinal Products  (67 KB)
Annex 14	Manufacture of Products derived from Human Blood or Human Plasma  (50 KB) - May 2011
Annex 15	Qualification and validation  (136 KB)

Annex 16	<p>Certification by a Qualified person and Batch Release  (41 KB) </p> <p>A revised version of Annex 16 is in preparation. Stakeholders are invited to comment on this draft  (150 KB) by 5 November 2013 at the latest. Comments should be sent by email to: ADM-GMDP@ema.europa.eu and SANCO-pharmaceuticals-D6@ec.europa.eu</p>
Annex 17	<p>Parametric Release  (124 KB)</p>
Annex 19	<p>Reference and Retention Samples  (24 KB)</p>

➤ Glossary

- [Glossary](#)  (27 KB)

Kozmetik GMP

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COLIPA (Avrupa Kozmetik Üreticileri Derneği)
Kozmetik İyi İmalat Uygulamaları- 1994

Health Science Authority'nin (HSA) Kasım 2002'de
Guidance Notes on GMP Guidelines for
Manufacturers of Cosmetic Product

Malaysia Cosmetic GMP Guidelines

TÜRKİYE- GMP

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**Türkiye’de 1 Kasım 1982’ de
“İspençiyari ve Tıbbi Müstahzar
İmalathaneleri Yönetmeliği”
yayınlandığından beri ciddi şekilde
uygulanmaktadır.**

**1 Ocak 1995 tarihinden itibaren de
kesin uygulamaya konulmuştur.**

TÜRKİYE- GMP

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T.C. Sağlık Bakanlığı

Türkiye İlaç ve Tıbbi Cihaz Kurumu

Beşeri Tıbbi Ürünler İmalathaneleri İyi İmalat Uygulamaları (GMP) Kılavuzu

2018/02 versiyon

Yürürlük Tarihi 01/08/2018

PIC/S GMP Kılavuzu versiyonu: PE 009-14

Kılavuzda yer alan bazı tanımlar 1:

Başlangıç maddesi: Bir farmasötik ürünün üretimde kullanılan ambalajlama materyali dışındaki tüm maddelerdir.

Ambalajlama: Dolum ve etiketleme de dahil olmak üzere bir bulk ürünün bitmiş ürün haline gelebilmek için geçirdiği tüm işlemlerdir.

Ara ürün (yarı mamül): Bulk ürün olmadan evvel bir dizi üretim basamaklarından geçmesi gereken kısmen işlem görmüş materyal.

Bulk Ürün: Tüm üretim aşamalarından geçmiş, ancak son ambalajı yapılmamış herhangi bir üründür.

Bitmiş ürün: Son ambalajı da dahil olmak üzere tüm üretim aşamalarından geçmiş olan farmasötik üründür.

Kılavuzda yer alan bazı tanımlar 2:

Çapraz bulaşma (Cross contamination): Bir başlangıç maddesi veya bir ürünün bir başka materyal veya ürün ile bulaşmasıdır.

Hava kilidi (air-lock): Temizlik derecesi bakımından birbirinden farklı iki veya daha çok oda (bölüm) arasında yer alan ve odalar arasında geçiş yapılırken odalar arasındaki hava akımını kontrol etmek amacıyla hizmet eden kapalı, iki veya daha çok kapısı bulunan odadır. Hava kilidi kişiler veya malzeme için tasarlanır.

Karantina: Başlangıç maddelerinin ve ambalaj malzemelerinin, ara ürün, bulk ve bitmiş ürünlerin uygunluk veya red kararı alınana kadar fiziksel ve diğer etkin vasıtalarla ayrı tutulmaları durumudur.

Kılavuzda yer alan bazı tanımlar 3:

Seri: Bir veya bir dizi işlemde geçtikten sonra homojen olması beklenen, miktarı belirlenmiş başlangıç maddesi, ambalaj malzemesi veya işlem görmüş üründür.

Temiz alan: Partiküler ve mikrobiyal bulaşma açısından belirli çevresel kontrole sahip, içeriye kontaminantların girmesini, bunların oluşmasını ve tutulumunu azaltacak şekilde inşa edilen ve kullanılan alan.

Validasyon: İU prensiplarına uygun olarak bir prosedürün, prosesin, ekipmanın, materyalin, sistemin veya faaliyetin beklenen sonuçları gerçekten ürettiğini kanıtlama işlemidir.

GMP Kılavuzu Kısım ve Bölümler

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1.Kısım Beşeri Tıbbi Ürünlerde Temel Gereklilikler

Bölüm 1: Farmasötik Kalite Sistemi

Bölüm 2: Personel

Bölüm 3: Tesisler ve Ekipman

Bölüm 4: Dokümantasyon

Bölüm 5: Üretim

Bölüm 6: Kalite Kontrol

Bölüm 7: Dışardan Alınan Hizmetler

Bölüm 8: Şikayetler ve Geri Çekme

Bölüm 9: İç Denetim

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GMP Kılavuzu Kısım ve Bölümler

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2.Kısım Etkin Maddelerde Temel Gereklilikler

3. Kısım GMP ile ilgili Dokümanlar

- Kılavuz Ekleri
- Genel Sözlük
- Tesis Ana Dosyası Hazırlanmasına İlişkin Kılavuz
- Q9- Kalite Risk Yönetimi
- Q10 -Farmasötik Kalite Sistemi için Notlar

Kılavuz Ekleri

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Ek 1: Steril tıbbi ürünlerin imalatı

Ek 2: Beşeri biyolojik tıbbi madde ve ürünlerin imalatı

Ek 3: Radyofarmasötiklerin imalatı

**Ek 4: İmmunolojikler dışındaki veteriner tıbbi ürünlerin
İmalatı (kapsam dışı)**

**Ek 5: İmmunolojik veteriner tıbbi ürünlerin imalatı (kapsam
dışı)**

Ek 6: Medikal gazların üretimi

Ek 7: Bitkisel tıbbi ürünlerin imalatı

Kılavuz Ekleri

- Ek 8:** Başlangıç maddeleri ve ambalaj malzemelerinden numune alınması
- Ek 9:** Sıvıların, kremlerin ve pomatların imalatı
- Ek 10:** İnhalasyon yoluyla kullanılan basınçlı ölçülü doz aerosol preparatlarının imalatı
- Ek 11:** Bilgisayarlı sistemler
- Ek 12:** Tıbbi ürünlerin imalatında iyonlaştırıcı radyasyonunun kullanımı
- Ek 13:** Tıbbi araştırma ürünlerinin imalatı

Kılavuz Ekleri

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- Ek 14:** İnsan kanı veya plazmasından elde edilen tıbbi ürünlerin imalatı
- Ek 15:** Kalifikasyon ve Validasyon (Haziran 2001)
- Ek 16:** QP ve seri serbest bırakma (Haziran 2001)
- Ek 17:** Gerçek zamanlı serbest bırakma testleri ve parametrik serbest bırakma (Haziran 2001)
- Ek 18:** Etkin maddelerde temel gereklilikler (Haziran 2001)
- Ek 19:** referans ve saklama numuneleri
- Ek 20:** Kalite risk yönetimi

Ek 1

Steril Tıbbi Ürünlerin Üretimi

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Genel Hususlar-Prensip

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Steril ürünlerin üretiminde,

- mikrobiyolojik kontaminasyon ve
- partikül ve pirojen kontaminasyonu risklerini en aza indirebilmeyi amaçlayan özel gereklilikler mevcuttur.

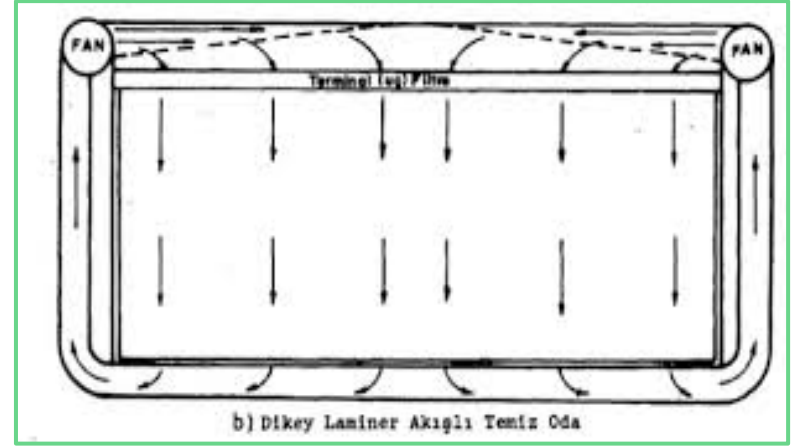
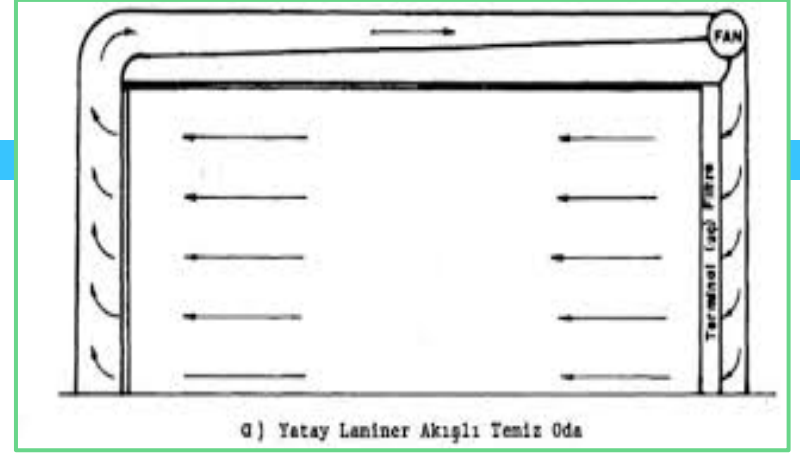
Bu gerekliliklerin çoğu, konuyla ilgili personelin yeteneklerine, eğitimine ve davranışlarına bağlıdır.

- Kalite Güvencesi özellikle büyük bir önem taşır.
- Yalnızca sterilite veya diğer kalite konularının güvencesi, hiçbir terminal proses veya bitmiş ürün testine dahil edilmemelidir.

Genel

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- Steril ürünlerin üretimi, personel ve/veya ekipman ve materyallerin hava kilitleri (air lock) içinden geçerek girebildiği temiz alanlarda yürütülmelidir.
- Temiz alanlar, uygun temizlik standardında muhafaza edilmeli ve uygun etkinlikle filtrelerden geçirilmiş hava ile beslenmelidir.



Steril Tıbbi Ürünlerin Üretimi

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Bileşenlerin hazırlanmasına ilişkin çeşitli işlemler, ürün hazırlanması ve dolumu, temiz alan içerisinde yer alan **birbirinden ayrılmış** alanlarda yürütülmelidir.

Üretim işlemleri iki kategoriye ayrılır:

... ürünün son olarak sterilize edildiği

... tüm aşamalarda aseptik olarak gerçekleştirilen işlemler.

Steril Tıbbi Ürünlerin Üretimi

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Hava kilidi (air-lock): Temizlik derecesi bakımından birbirinden farklı iki veya daha çok oda (bölüm) arasında yer alan ve odalar arasında geçiş yapılırken odalar arasındaki hava akımını kontrol etmek amacıyla hizmet eden kapalı, iki veya daha çok kapısı bulunan odadır. Hava kilidi kişiler veya malzeme için tasarılır.



Temiz alan: Partiküler ve mikrobiyal bulaşma açısından belirli çevresel kontrole sahip, içeriye kontaminantların girmesini, bunların oluşmasını ve tutulumunu azaltacak şekilde inşa edilen ve kullanılan alan.

Steril Tıbbi Ürünlerin Üretimi

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Steril tıbbi ürün üretimi için 4 sınıf oluşturulabilir.

Sınıf A: Yüksek riskli işlemlerin yapıldığı alandır. Örneğin aseptik dolum, ampuller ve flakonların kapatılması..vb. **Laminar hava akımı** olması şart koşulur.

Laminar hava akımı sistemleri, açık temiz oda uygulamalarında, çalışma konumunda 0.36 – 0.54 m/s (kılavuz değeri) aralığında homojen bir hava akımı hızı sağlamalıdır.

Kapalı izolatörlerde ve eldivenli kabinlerde tek yönlü hava akımı ve daha düşük hızlar kullanılabilir.

Steril Tıbbi Ürünlerin Üretimi

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Sınıf B: Aseptik hazırlama ve dolum için kullanılan alandır. B sınıfı alan A sınıfı alanın arka planını oluşturur.

Sınıf C ve D: Steril ürünlerin üretiminde daha az kritik aşamaları gerçekleştirmeye yönelik temiz alanlardır.



Temiz Oda ve Temiz hava Sınıflandırması

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Clean rooms and clean air devices should be classified in accordance with EN ISO 14644-1. Classification should be clearly differentiated from operational process environmental monitoring. The maximum permitted airborne particle concentration for each grade is given in the following table:

Grade	Maximum permitted number of particles/m ³ equal to or greater than the tabulated size			
	At rest		In operation	
	0.5µm	5.0µm	0.5µm	5.0µm
A	3,520	20	3,520	20
B	3,520	29	352,000	2,900
C	352,000	2,900	3,520,000	29,000
D	3,520,000	29,000	not defined	not defined

Temiz Oda ve Temiz hava Sınıflandırması

İşlem sırasında temiz alanların mikrobiyolojik izlenmesi için önerilen sınırlar:

Sınıf	Mikrobiyal kontaminasyon için önerilen sınırlar (a)			
	Hava numunesi cfu/m ³	Petri açma (çap 90 mm) cfu/4 saat (b)	Swabla hazırlanmış petri (çap 55 mm) cfu/plaka	Eldiven baskısı 5 parmak cfu/eldiven
A	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
B	10	5	5	5
C	100	50	25	-
D	200	100	50	-

Notlar:

Bunlar, ortalama değerlerdir.

Her bir açık hava petrisi en fazla 4 saat maruz bırakılabilir.

Partikül ve mikrobiyolojik izleme sonuçları için uygun uyarı ve aksiyon sınırları belirlenmelidir. Bu sınırlar aşıldığı takdirde, çalışma prosedürlerinde düzeltici faaliyetler tanımlanmalıdır.

İZOLATÖR TEKNOLOJİSİ

➤ Proses alanlarında insan müdahalelerini en aza indirmek için izolatör teknolojisinin kullanılması, aseptik olarak üretilen ürünlerin ortam nedeniyle mikrobiyolojik kontaminasyona maruz kalma riskinde anlamlı bir azalmaya neden olabilir.



Steril Tıbbi Ürünlerin Üretimi

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Ayrıca bu ek bölümde bulunana diğer alt başlıklar:

- Üfleme/Dolum/Kapatma Teknolojisi
- Son Kabında Sterilize Edilen Ürünler
- Aseptik Preparatlar
- Personel
- Tesisler
- Ekipman
- Sanitasyon
- Aseptik üretimde validasyon
- Sterilizasyon

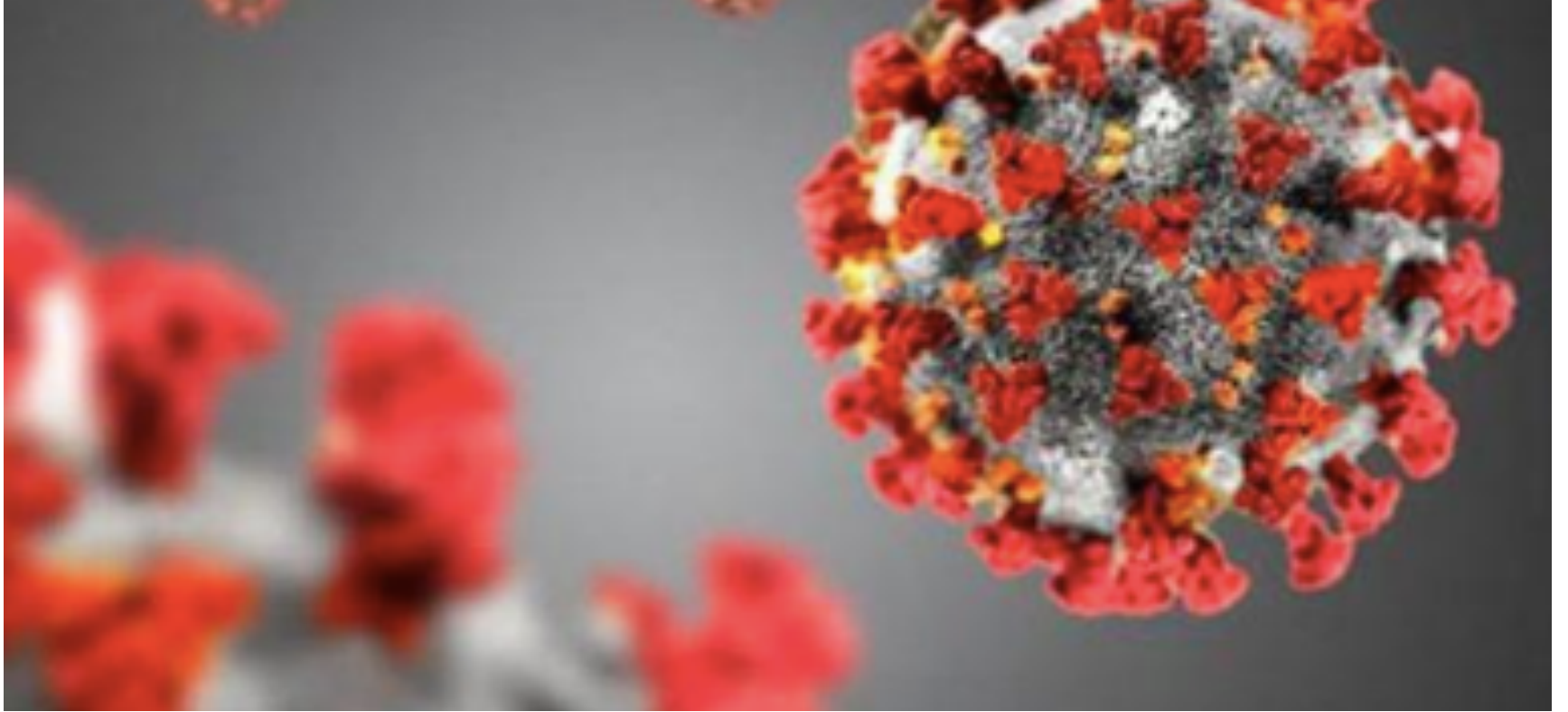
References

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- Good Manufacturing Practices for Pharmaceuticals, Sidney H. Willing, Marcel Dekker, 2001.
- Pharmaceutical Pre-Approval Inspections, guide to regulatory Success, 2 nd. Ed, Martin, D. Hyness, 2008.
- Quality Guidelines
- ICH Guidelines for Efficacy, safety and quality
<http://www.picscheme.org>
- https://ec.europa.eu/health/documents/eudralex/vol-4_de

EVDE KAL - GÜVENDE KAL

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