

Roma Sikkelerinin Önemi

Tarihlendirme

İmparator Titulaturaları

Maxentius 306 - 312 CE AE Follis
Obv: laureate bust right
Rev: Castor and Pollux facing holding spears and horses' reins.
Ostia mint.



Pièce de monnaie en or datant de l'Empereur Trajan (98-117). Depuis Auguste, seuls les empereurs peuvent frapper (produire) de la monnaie en or.



Traiano (Trajan coins often have his adopted father's name before = N, NER, NERVA, or NERVAE), followed by titles gained from successful military campaigns

(**GER** - Germany, **DAC** - Dacia). Later Parthico was added for his campaign against Parthia.

PM - PONTIFEX MAXIMUS - Highest priest of the Roman religion.

TR P - TRIBUNICIA POTESTATE - Tribune of the Roman people.



COS V = Fifth Consulship - CONSUL - The consuls were the chief magistrates of the Roman government with two appointed each year. This is a very useful tool for dating coins of Trajan.

PP = PATER PATRIAE - Father of his country

SPQR = Senatus Populusque Romanus (The Senate and People of Rome).

OPTIMO PRINC = The greatest ruler (another special title bestowed to Trajan).

Early coins of the Empire usually do not have inscriptions in the exegue.

In this case **DAC CAP** = Dacia in Captivity.

IMP·CAES·NERVA·TRAIANVS·AVG







MS. 117'de öldüğünde
*Imperator Caesar Divi Nervae Filius Nerva Traianus
 Optimus Augustus Germanicus Dacicus Parthicus*



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İmparatorluk Ailesinin Portreleri

AD 50



AD 51



AD 56



AD 57



AD 61



AD 62



AD 64



AD 66



AD 68



CringeHistory

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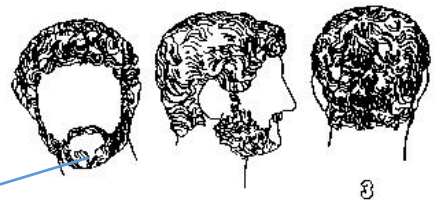
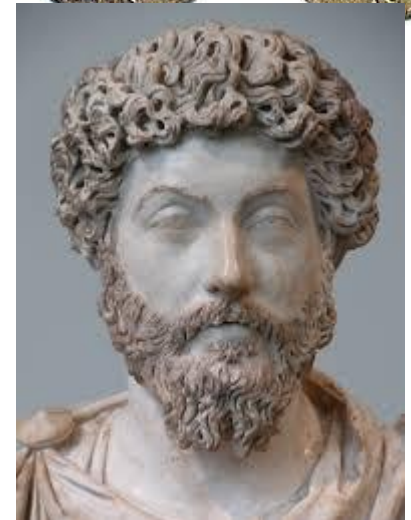
Saç Modellerinde «Moda»



Augustus



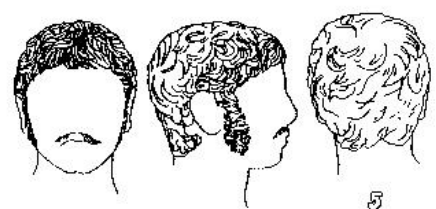
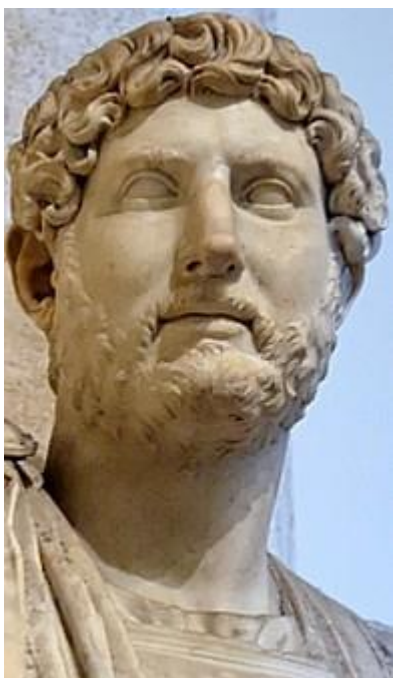
Neron



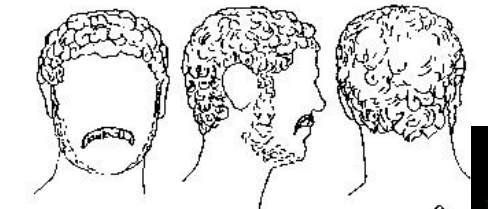
Hadrianus



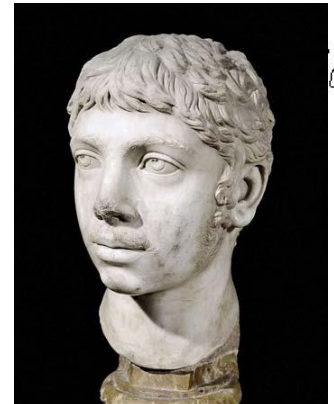
Marcus Aurelius



Commodus



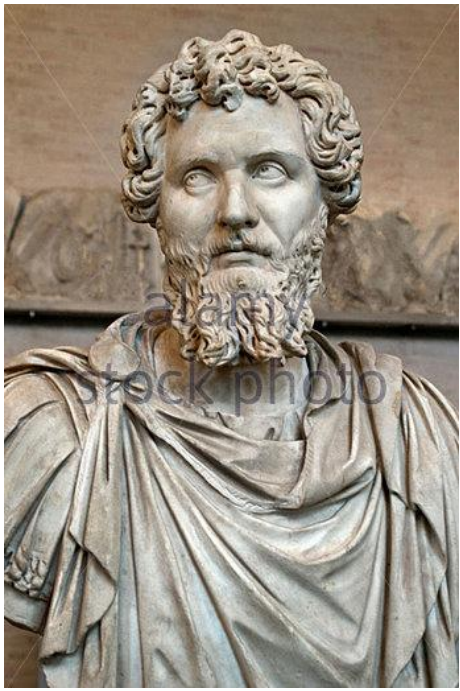
Caracalla



Elagabalus

1) 117, AUGUSTUS; 2) M.Ö. 30-M.S. 117, NERO
170; 3) M.S. 170-211; 4-6 M.S. 3. YÜZYIL

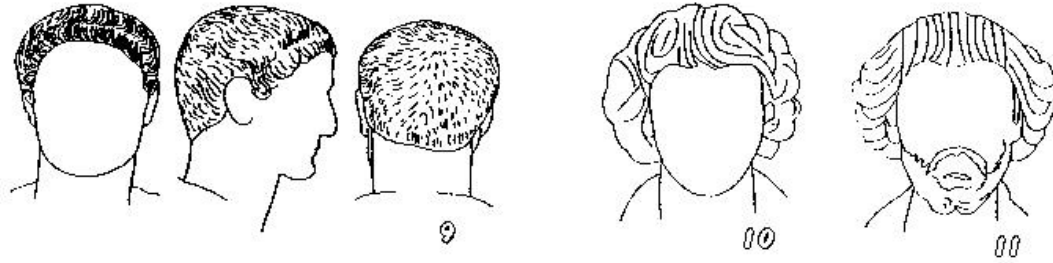
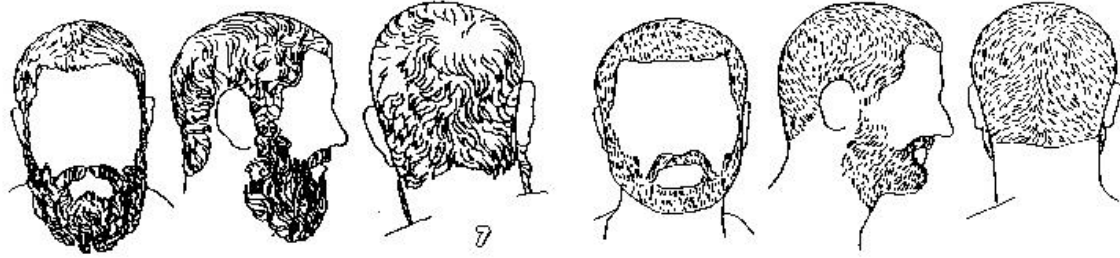
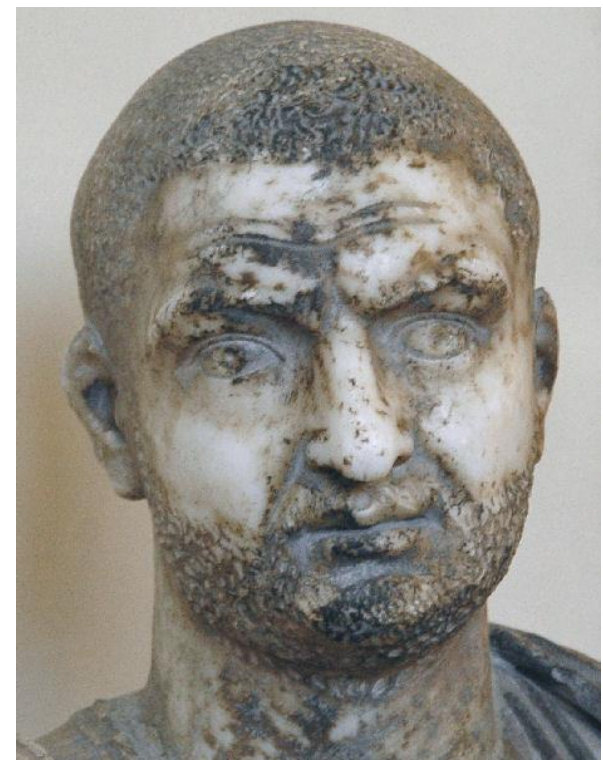




Septimius Severus



Trebonianus Gallus



7-8) M. S. 3. YÜZYIL; 9) M. S. 4. YÜZYIL; 10-11) M. S. 5. YÜZYIL



Constantinus

Drusilla-Augustus'un esi



Claudius'un eřleri



Valeria Messalina



Agrippa Junior

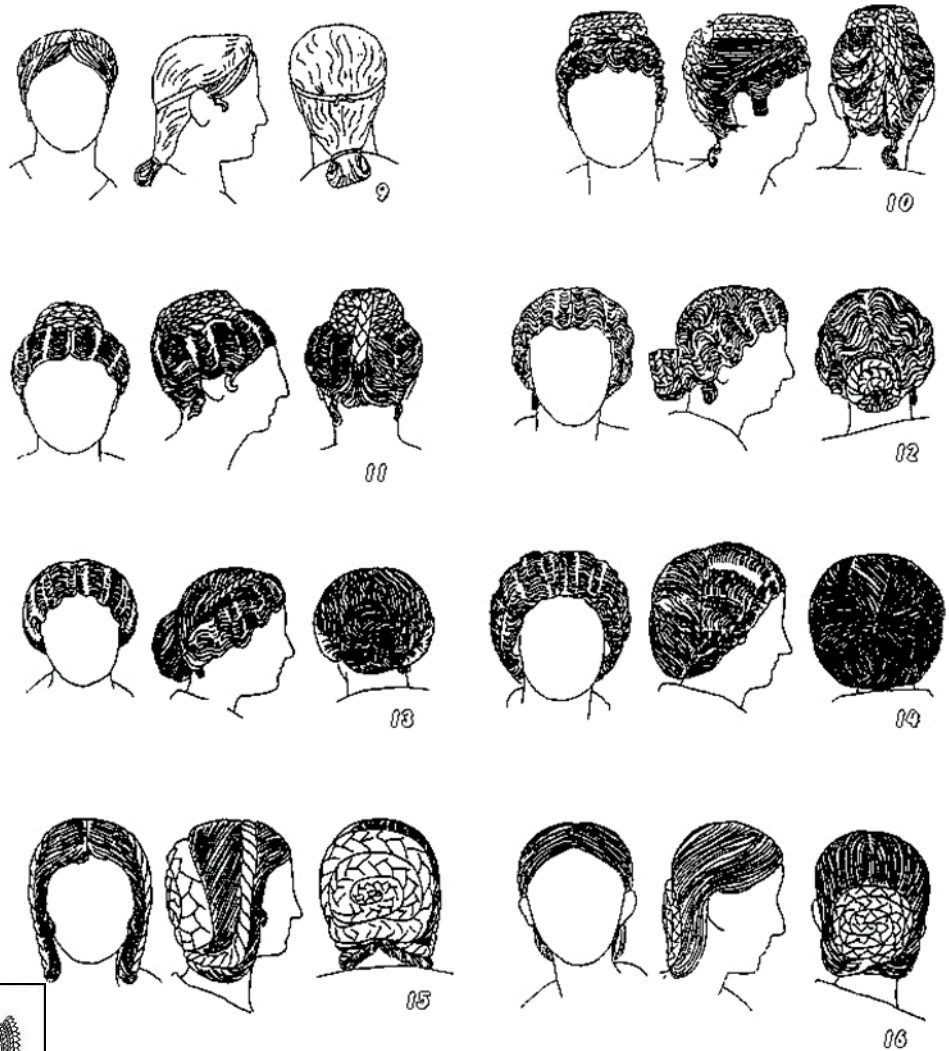


1) M.Ö. 40-M.S. 14; 2) M.S. 14-37; 3) M.S. 38-64; 4) M.S. 64-68
5) M.S. 80-98; 6-8) 98-138

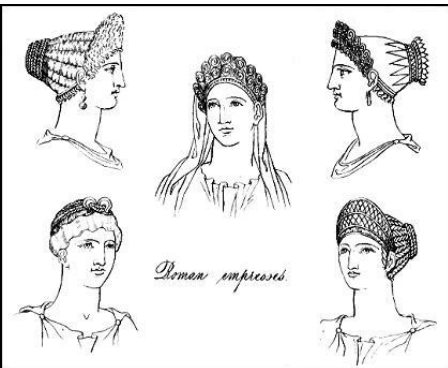
Flavius-Antoninler
Saç Stili



Domitia- Domitianus'un eři



9) M.S. 98-138; 10-11) M.S. 138-146; 12) M.S. 146-160
 13) M. S. 161-180; 14) M.S. 180-200; 15-16) M.S. 200-217





Julia Paula



Lulia
Domna

17) M.S. 213-240; 18-20) M.S. 240-263; 21-22) M.S. 307-326;
23) CE; 4. VŮZML; 24-25) 5. VŮZML

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İmparatorluk Ailesinin Portreleri

Betim Ayrıntıları

İmparator başı (çıplak)



İmparator büstü, drapeli



İmparator başı, defne çelenkli



İmparator büstü, defne çelenkli, drapeli



İmparator büstü, defne çelenkli, drapeli ve zırlı



İmparator büstü, zırlı ve palladium tutmakta

Antik Dönemde bir kentin emniyetiyle ilgili kutsal nesne



İmparatorun şua taçlı drapeli büstü



İmparatorun şua taçlı, zırlı büstü



İmparator büstü şua taçlı, drapeli, zırlı büstü



İmparatorun inci diademli başı



İmparatoriçenin inci diademli başı on crescent), drapeli



İmparatorun inci diademli başı drapeli ve zırlı



İmparatorun inci diademli başı, drapeli ve zırlı, elinde globus tutmakta



İmparatorun çiçek rozet diademli başı drapeli ve zırlı



İmparatorun rozet diadem başı, drapeli ve zırlı



İmparatorun yuvarlak rozet diademli başı drapeli ve zırlı





Globus

helmeted bust, curiassed	
helmeted, armored1	
helmeted, radiate, armored	
Imperial mantle (consular bust), laureate, holding globe and mappa	
Imperial mantle (consular bust), radiate, holding eagle tipped scepter	
veiled	
diademed, and looking toward the heavens	



Mappa