



# Türkiye Şaraplık Üzüm Üretiminde İlk 10 İl

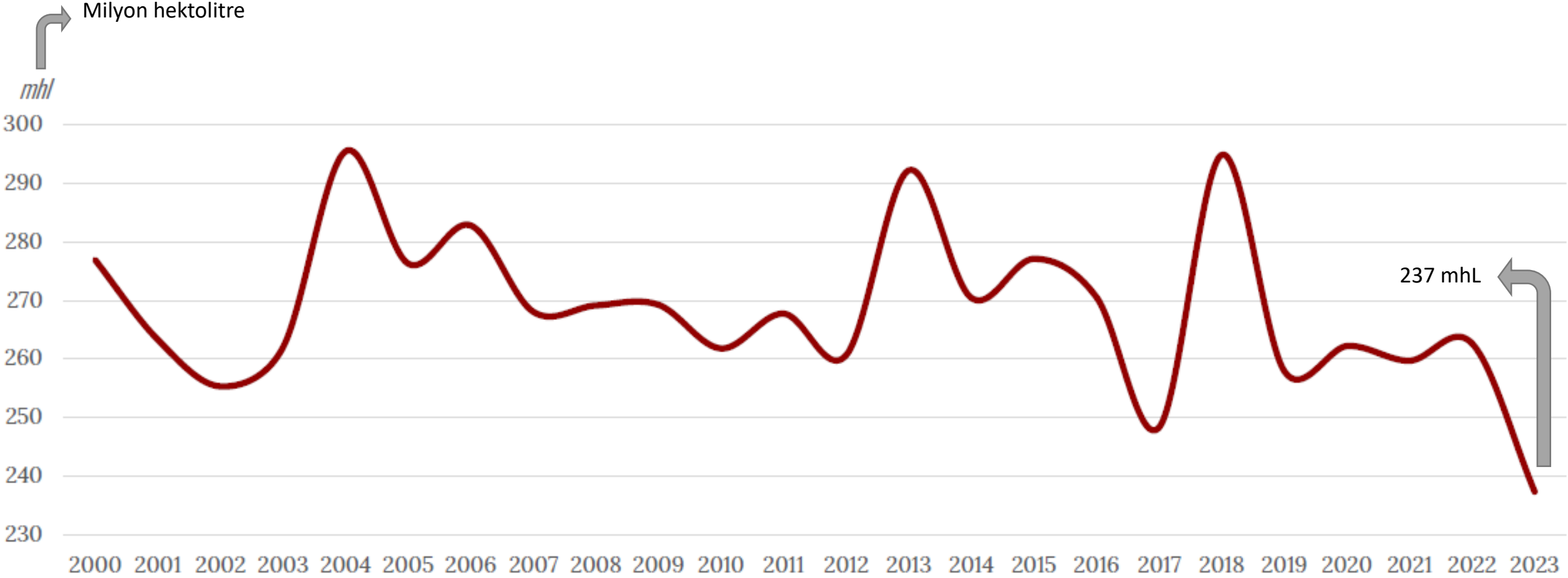
2019				2021				2023			
Üretim (ton)		Alan (da)		Üretim (ton)		Alan (da)		Üretim (ton)		Alan (da)	
Denizli	90.097	Denizli	94.102	Denizli	84.523	Denizli	100.570	Nevşehir	46.782	Denizli	100.002
Kilis	53.531	Kilis	93.250	Tokat	39.783	Nevşehir	76.521	Elazığ	30.484	Nevşehir	73.296
Nevşehir	45.769	Nevşehir	76.421	Nevşehir	38.076	Kilis	71.407	Denizli	27.506	Kilis	66.873
Tokat	42.687	Mardin	53.435	Kilis	31.954	Tokat	54.774	Çanakkale	26.046	Tokat	55.282
Elazığ	37.770	Tokat	48.550	Elazığ	29.247	Mardin	52.435	Mardin	23.253	Mardin	51.685
Çanakkale	28.589	Elazığ	45.678	Çanakkale	24.574	Elazığ	45.257	Tekirdağ	20.966	Elazığ	42.110
Tekirdağ	26.594	Çanakkale	30.461	Tekirdağ	20.534	Çanakkale	30.481	Kilis	17.487	Çanakkale	29.867
İzmir	20.662	Tekirdağ	25.167	Mardin	20.422	Tekirdağ	22.481	Mersin	16.362	Tekirdağ	21.495
Mardin	16.180	İzmir	17.357	Mersin	18.564	İzmir	16.399	Tokat	13.645	İzmir	16.414
Mersin	14.261	Diyarbakır	17.300	İzmir	16.143	Diyarbakır	13.840	İzmir	11.358	Diyarbakır	13.630

559.034 da alanda 296.606 ton şaraplık üzüm üretiliyor (2023 TÜİK).

Alan üretim dengesi 2023 yılında neden bozulmuş?



# Dünya Şarap Üretimi



237 mhl

2023'ün hacmi 1961'den (214 mhl) bu yana en düşük hacmi temsil etmektedir.

Keskin düşüş, erken don, şiddetli yağış ve kuraklık gibi olumsuz iklim olaylarının bir araya gelmesine ve yaygın mantar hastalıklarına bağlanabilir. Bu faktörler hem Kuzey hem de Güney Yarımküre'deki başlıca şarap üretim bölgelerinde hasat hacimlerini ciddi şekilde etkilemiştir.

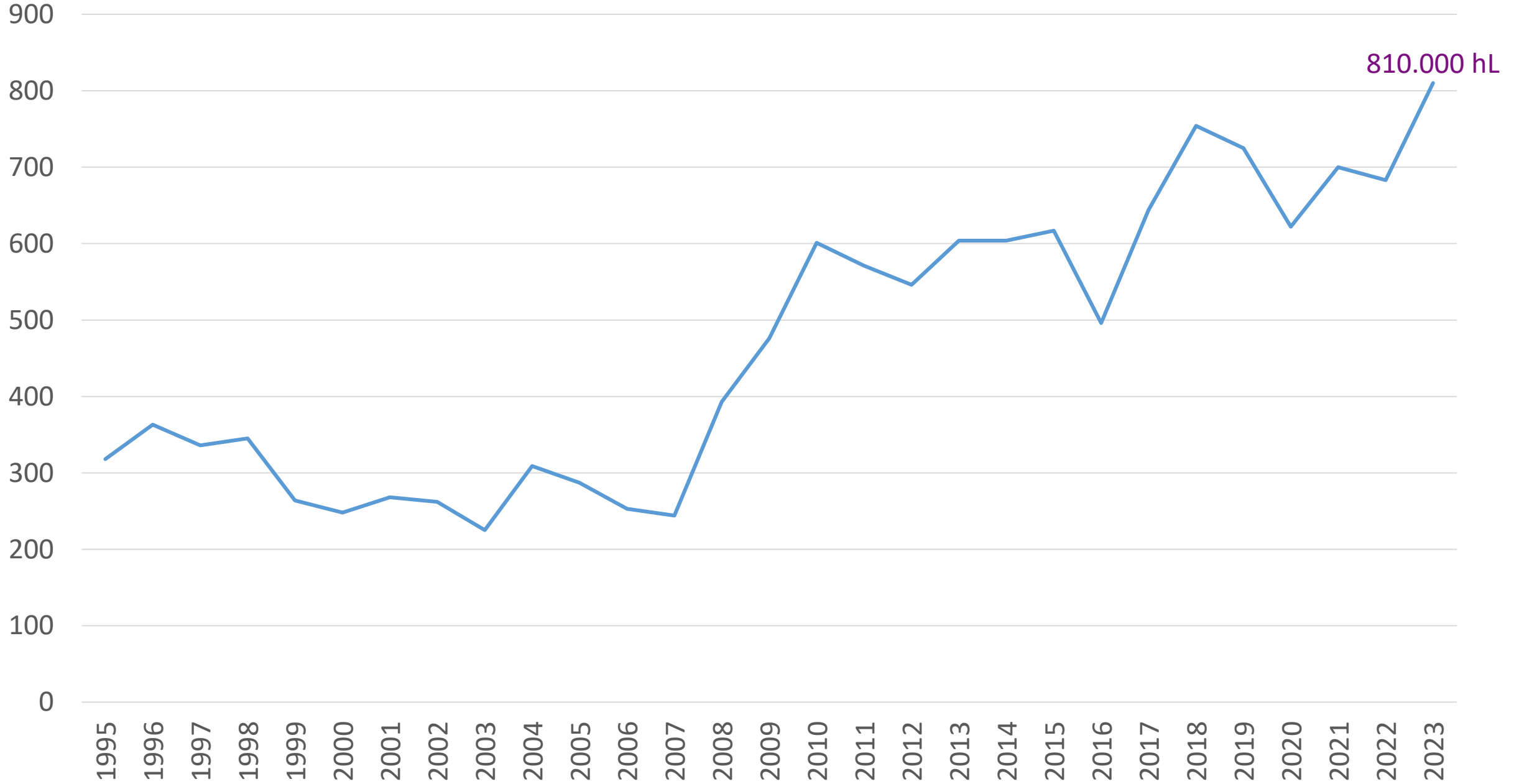
\*Güney Yarımküre'de 2023 yılının ilk yarısında, Kuzey Yarımküre'de ise 2023 yılının ikinci yarısında hasat edilen şaraplık üzümlerden elde edilen üretim hacmi.

## Şarap Üretici Ülkeler

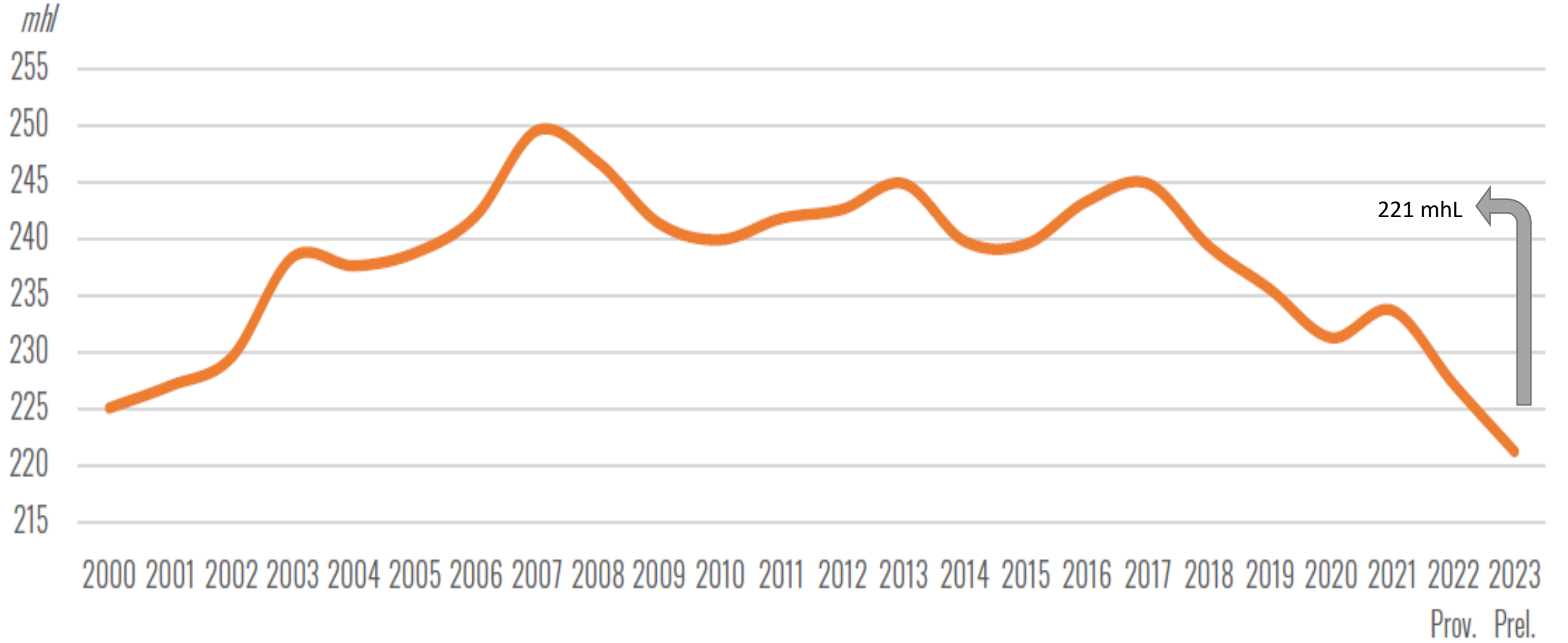
<i>mhl</i>	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 Prov.	2023 Prel.	23/22 % Var.	23/avg.18-22 % Var.	2023 % world
France	49.2	42.2	46.7	37.6	46.0	48.0	4.4%	8.3%	20.2%
Italy	54.8	47.5	49.1	50.2	49.8	38.3	-23.2%	-23.9%	16.1%
Spain	44.9	33.7	40.9	35.3	35.8	28.3	-20.8%	-25.7%	11.9%
USA	26.1	25.6	22.8	24.1	22.4	24.3	8.5%	0.5%	10.2%
Chile	12.9	11.9	10.3	13.4	12.4	11.0	-11.4%	-9.7%	4.6%
Australia	12.7	12.0	10.9	14.8	13.1	9.6	-26.2%	-24.1%	4.1%
South Africa	9.5	9.7	10.4	10.8	10.3	9.3	-10.0%	-8.3%	3.9%
Argentina	14.5	13.0	10.8	12.5	11.5	8.8	-23.0%	-29.2%	3.7%
Germany	10.3	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.9	8.6	-3.8%	-2.9%	3.6%
Portugal	6.1	6.5	6.4	7.4	6.8	7.5	9.8%	13.2%	3.2%
Romania	5.1	3.8	3.8	4.5	3.8	4.6	21.2%	9.5%	1.9%
Russia	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.3	5.0	4.5	-10.0%	-0.6%	1.9%
New Zealand	3.0	3.0	3.3	2.7	3.8	3.6	-5.8%	14.3%	1.5%
Brazil	3.1	2.2	2.3	2.9	3.2	3.6	12.1%	31.4%	1.5%
China	9.3	7.8	6.6	5.9	4.7	3.2	-33.0%	-53.9%	1.3%
Hungary	3.6	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	-2.1%	-11.2%	1.0%
Austria	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	-6.5%	-6.3%	1.0%
Georgia	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	-3.0%	-5.8%	0.8%
Moldova	1.9	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.8	27.0%	25.0%	0.7%
Greece	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.1	1.4	-34.4%	-39.7%	0.6%
Switzerland	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.8%	11.6%	0.4%
Other countries	15.6	14.5	14.0	13.4	13.6	13.2	-2.7%	-6.9%	5.6%
<b>World total</b>	<b>294.8</b>	<b>257.9</b>	<b>262.2</b>	<b>259.7</b>	<b>262.6</b>	<b>237.3</b>	<b>-9.6%</b>	<b>-11.3%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Türkiye şarap üretimi 81 milyon litre.

## Türkiye Şarap Üretimi (1000 hL)



## Dünya Şarap Tüketimi

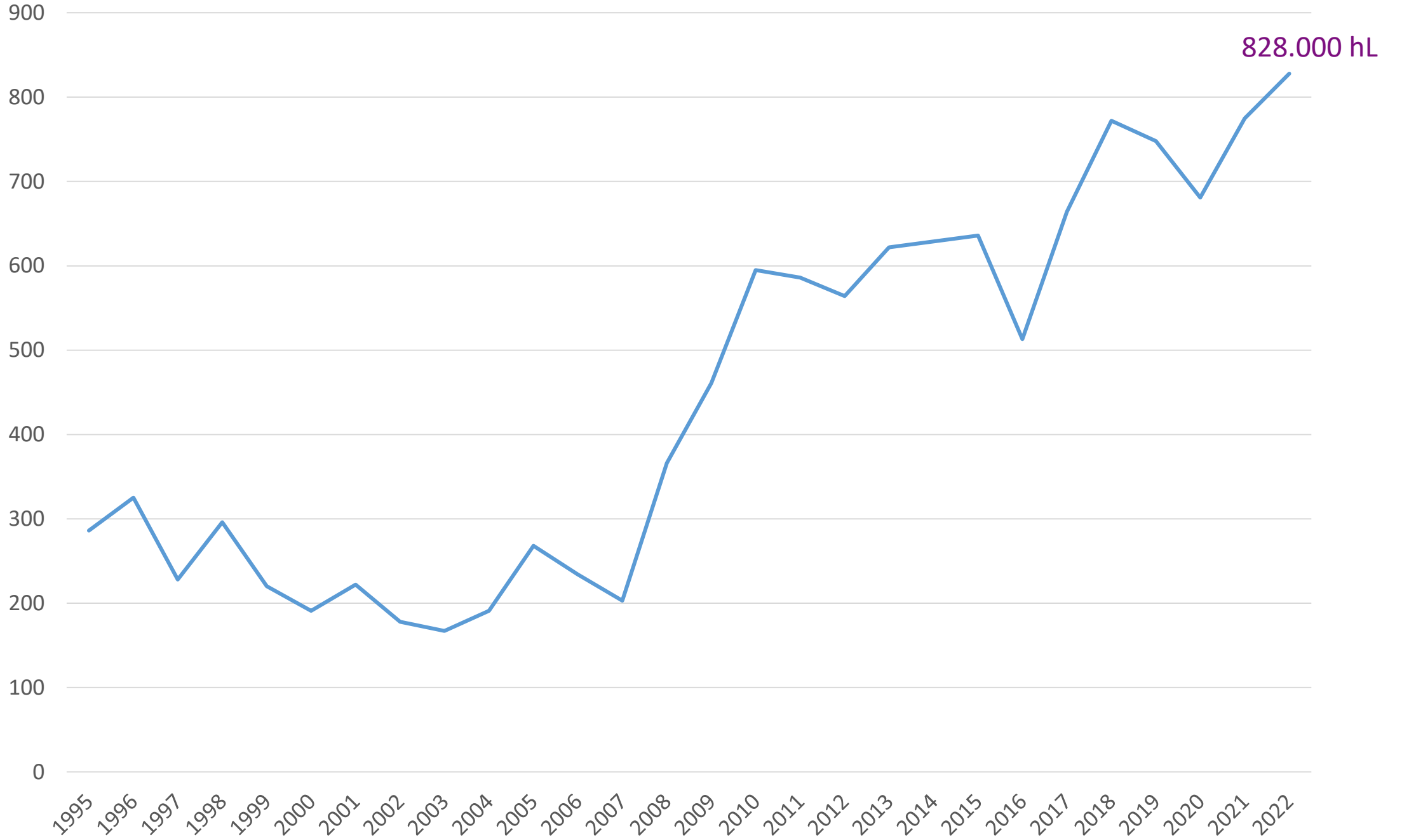


mhl	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 Prov.	2023 Prel.	23/22 % Var.	2023 % world
USA	33.7	34.3	32.9	33.1	34.3	33.3	-3.0%	15.1%
France	26.0	24.7	23.2	24.9	25.0	24.4	-2.4%	11.0%
Italy	22.4	22.6	24.2	24.2	22.4	21.8	-2.5%	9.9%
Germany	19.7	19.5	19.8	19.9	19.4	19.1	-1.6%	8.6%
UK	12.9	12.6	13.7	13.9	13.1	12.8	-2.9%	5.8%
Spain	10.7	10.2	9.2	10.3	9.6	9.8	1.7%	4.4%
Russia	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.1	8.4	8.6	3.0%	3.9%
Argentina	8.4	8.5	9.4	8.4	8.3	7.8	-6.2%	3.5%
China	17.6	15.0	12.4	10.5	9.1	6.8	-24.7%	3.1%
Portugal	5.1	5.4	4.4	5.3	6.1	5.5	-9.2%	2.5%
Australia	5.3	5.8	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.4	-0.1%	2.4%
Canada	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.8	-5.6%	2.2%
South Africa	4.0	3.7	3.0	3.9	4.6	4.5	-1.8%	2.0%
Brazil	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.1	3.6	4.0	11.6%	1.8%
Netherlands	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.3	-9.2%	1.5%
Japan	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.1%	1.5%
Romania	3.9	2.2	2.6	3.7	2.5	3.0	20.1%	1.4%
Switzerland	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.3	-3.0%	1.0%
Austria	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	-2.1%	1.0%
Czech Republic	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	-3.7%	1.0%
Other countries	38.8	39.5	38.6	38.6	36.6	36.3	-0.8%	16.4%
<b>World total</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>-2.6%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

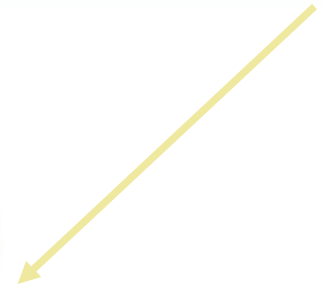
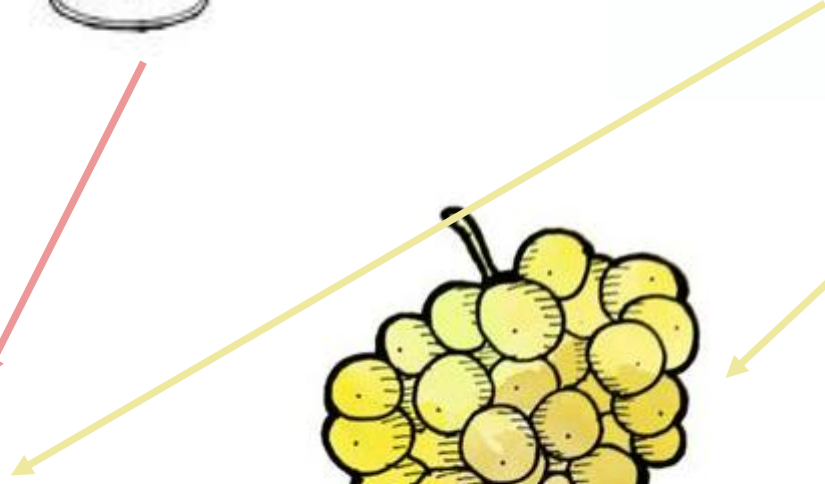
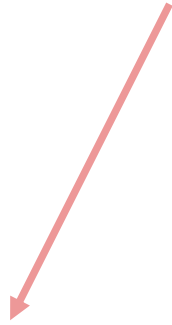
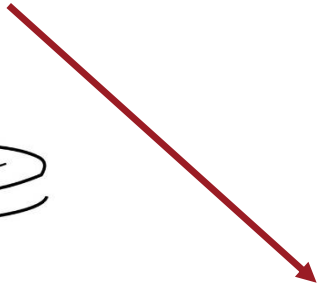
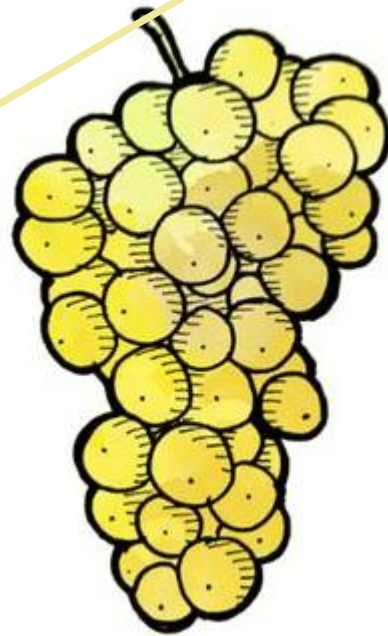
## Dünya şarap tüketimi



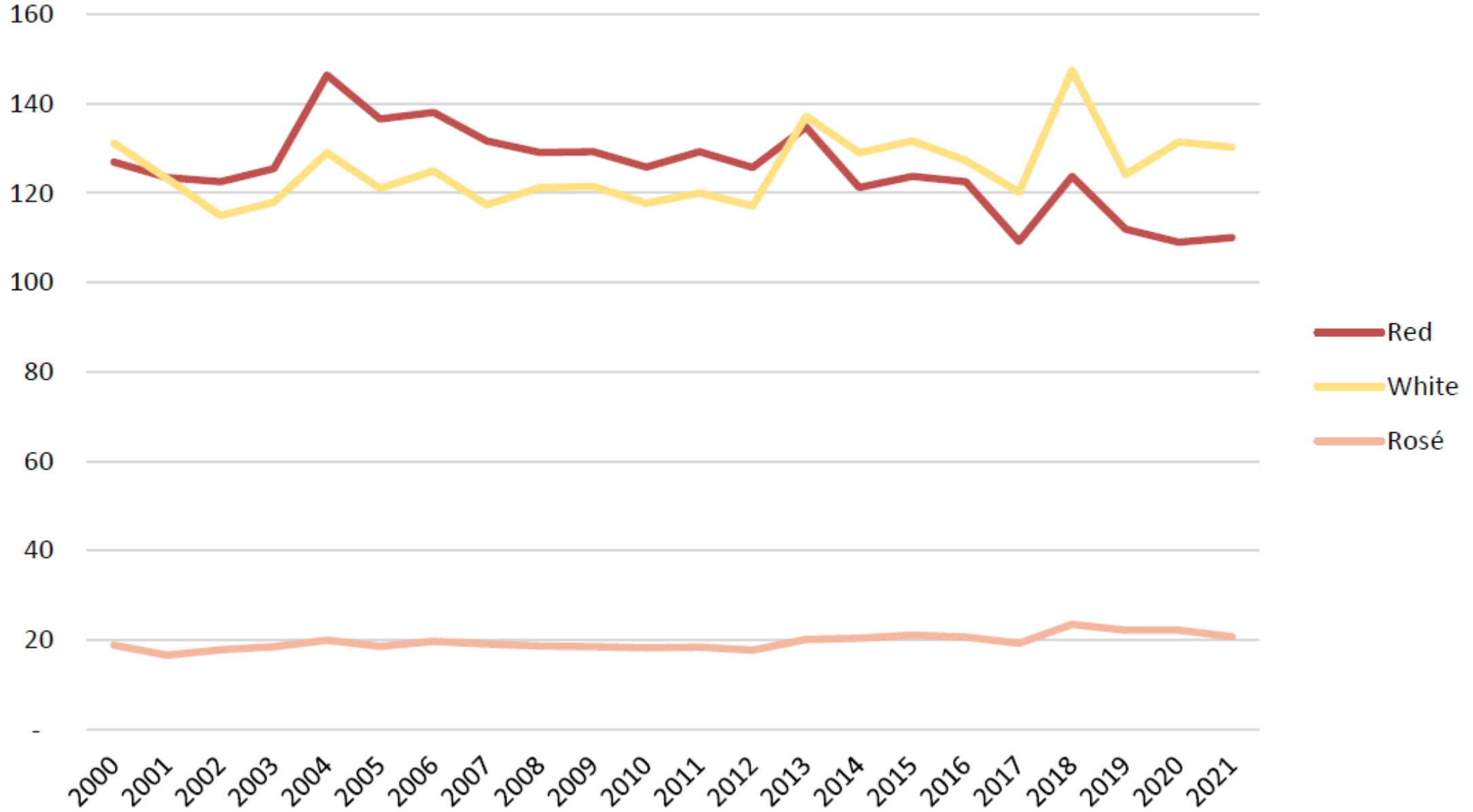
## Türkiye Şarap Tüketimi (1000 hL)







Renklerine göre şarap üretimi (mhl) 2000-2021



🍇 Türkiye'de şarap üreten 147 firma var (2023).

🍇 İtalya? 45.000 adet



Alan üretim dengesi 2023 yılında neden bozulmuş?  
Bu derste anlatılanları kendi yorumlarınızla özetleyin.



# Kaynaklar

- <https://www.oiv.int/what-we-do/data-discovery-report?oiv>
- <https://biruni.tuik.gov.tr/medas/?kn=92&locale=tr>
- <https://winefolly.com/grapes/chardonnay/>
- <https://www.arkitera.com/proje/kuzubag/>