#### **BME101 Introduction to Biomedical Engineering**



# BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING WORLD

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## What is biomedical engineering?

Biomedical engineering is a multidisciplinary field of engineering, which develops devices and solutions for diagnosis, therapeutic and regenerative purposes targeted to health sector by applying engineering principles to biology and medicine.

## Disciplines of biomedical engineering

Bioinstrumentation

Biosignals

**Biomaterials** 

Tissue Engineering

**Biomechanics** 

**Biosystems** 

Biotransport

Cellular Engineering

Clinical Engineering

Rehabilitation Engineering

#### **Bioinstrumentation**

Bioinstrumentation is the application of electronics and measurement principles and techniques to develop devices used in diagnosis and treatment of disease.

## **Biosignals**

Biosignals are used to uncover the mechanisms of signal production, and the fundamental origins of the variability in the signal.

#### **Biomaterials**

Design and development of materials for medical devices, implants and diagnostic products.

## **Tissue Engineering**

Growth of new tissues or organs from cells and scaffolds to produce a fully functional organ for implantation back into the donor host.

#### **Biomechanics**

Covers both biofluid and biosolid mechanics at the molecular, cellular, tissue, and organ-system levels.

### **Biotransport**

- Covers transport processes from the organ to the subcellular level.
- Transport of mass, momentum, and energy

### **Cellular Engineering**

Molecules and cells are the building blocks of organ systems

### **Clinical Engineering**

Application of technology for health care in hospitals.

### **Rehabilitation Engineering**

Improves the quality of life for individuals with physical impairment.

### References

- Enderle J, Bronzino j. Introduction to Biomedical Engineering, 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed., Elsevier, Oxford, 2012
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- Mohamed Bingabr, Department of Engineering and Physics University of Central Oklahoma, Biomedical Engineering A New, Promising Interdisciplinary Field, internet access: 2015