

ARTHROLOGIA

Articulationes (Juncturae ossium)

1-Articulationes fibrosae

2-Articulationes cartilagineae

3-Articulationes synoviales (Diarthrosis)

1- Articulationes fibrosae

- Sutura
 - sutura serrata
 - sutura squamosa
 - sutura foliata
 - sutura plana
 - schindylesis
- Syndesmosis
- Gomphosis

2- Articulationes cartilaginea

- Synchondrosis
- Symphysis
 - Synostosis

3-Articulationes synoviales

- Facies articularis
- Cartilago articularis

Capsula articularis

Membrana fibrosa (stratum fibrosum)

Membrana synovialis (stratum synoviale)

plica synovialis

villi synovialis

Synovia Cavum articulare

- Ligamenta
- Discus articularis
- Meniscus articularis
- Labra articularia (labrum glenoidale, labrum acetabulare)

Eklemler Hareketleri

Translation

Rotation

Flexion

Extension

Abduction

Adduction

Circumduction

Hareketli Eklem Çeşitleri

Sayısal

Articulatio simplex

Articulatio complex

Geometrik (eklem çıkıntısının şekline göre)

Articulatio plana

Ginglymus

Articulatio trochoidea

Articulatio bicondylaris

Articulatio ellipsoidea

Articulatio sellaris

Articulatio spherioidea

Articulatio delabens

ARTICULATIONES COLUMNAE VERTEBRALIS, THORACIS ET CRANII

- Articulationes processuum articularium
- Symphysis intervertebralis
 - Discus intervertebralis
 - Anulus fibrosus
 - Nucleus pulposus
- Articulatio atlantooccipitalis
- Articulatio atlantoaxialis
- Articulationes intertransversaria lumbales(eq.)
- Articulationes intertransversaria lumbosacrales(eq)
- Articulationes costovertebrales
 - Articulatio capitis costae
 - Articulatio costotransversaria

Columna vertebralis'in uzun baęları

Lig.longitudinale ventrale
Lig.longitudinale dorsale

Lig.nuchae (ense baęı)
Funiculus nuchae
Lamina nuchae
Lig.supraspinale

Bursa subligamentosa supraspinalis

Columna vertebralis'in kısa baęları

Ligg.flava (interarcuale)

Ligg.intertransversaria

Ligg.interspinalia

Articulationes sternocostales

Syncondroses sternales

Articulatio synovialis manubriosternalis (ru, su.)

Articulationes costochondrales

Articulatio temporomandibularis

Discus articularis

Articulatio temporohyoidea

ARTICULATIONES MEMBRI THORACICI

- **Articulatio humeri**

lig.coracohumerale
ligg.glenohumeralia

- **Articulatio cubiti**

Articulatio humeroulnaris
Articulatio humeroradialis

Lig.collaterale cubiti mediale
Lig.collaterale cubiti laterale

- **Articulatio carpi**

Articulatio antebrachiocarpea
Articulationes intercarpeae
Articulatio mediocarpea
Articulationes carpometacarpeae

Lig.collaterale carpi laterale
Lig.collaterale carpi mediale
Ligg.intercarpea dorsalia
Ligg.intercarpea palmaria

- **Articulationes metacarpophalangeae**

Ligg.collateralia
Ligg.sesamoidea collateralia
Lig.sesamoideum rectum
Ligg.sesamoidea obliqua

- **Articulationes interphalangea proximales manus**

Ligg.collateralia

- **Articulationes interphalangea distales manus**

Ligg.collateralia

ARTICULATIONES MEMBRI PELVINI

Articulatio sacroiliaca – Amphiarthrosis

Lig.sacrotuberale latum
(lig.sacrospinotuberale)
Lig.sacrotuberale (ca.)
For.ischiadicum majus
For.ischiadicum minus

Articulatio coxae

Labrum acetabulare
Lig.transversum acetabuli
Lig.capitis ossis femoris
Lig.accessorium ossis femoris (Eq.)

Articulatio genus

▪ **Articulatio femorotibialis**

Lig.cruciatum craniale
Lig.cruciatum caudale
Lig.collaterale laterale
Lig.collaterale mediale

• **Articulatio femoropatellaris**

Lig.femoropatellare laterale
Lig.femoropatellare mediale
Lig.patellae laterale
Lig.patellae mediale
Lig.patellae intermedium

Articulatio tarsi

Articulatio tarsocruralis
Articulationes intertarseae
Articulationes tarsometatarseae

Articulationes metatarsophalangeae

Articulationes interphalangea proximales pedis

Articulationes interphalangea distales pedis