

# LATIN ALPHABET

**A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z**

**-Vowels;**

**a, e, i, o, u, y**

**i read as(= i - y), y read as (= i)**

**-Consonants;**

**b, c, d, f, g, h, j, k, l, m, n, p, q, r, s, t, v, w, x, z**

**c read as(=k - s), g read as(=- j), q read as (=ku), t read as (=t - s), x read as (=ks)**

**-Double vowel letters;**

**ae (=e), oe (=ö), au (=av), eu (ö), ei (=i), ui (=ui)**

# READING LATIN LETTERS

- **The letters in Turkish are read as they are written.**
- **The majority of the letters that make up the Latin alphabet are read as written in Turkish. But;**
- **Some letters and adjacent letter groups may differ from Turkish in reading.**

- «I» : If it comes before the consonant, it reads like «i».  
: When it comes before the vowel letters, it reads like the letter "Y".

- **Incisura**                      **Impressio**
- **Intersectio**                  **Intumescencia**

- «Y» : reads like «i»

- **Systema**                      **Synovia**
- **Diaphysis**                  **Pharyngeus**
- **Synostosis**                **Symphysis**
- **Chyli**                         **Thymi - Sympathicus**

- «C» harfi : If it comes from a consonant letter and before the vowel letters A, O, U, it is read as «K».
- : If it comes before the letters E, I, Y, AE, OE, it reads like "S".

- Clava

- Canalis

- Cortex

- Curvatura

- Sacrum

- Arcus

- Crista

- Caput

- Collum

Cervix

Facies

Cytoplasma

Cisterna

Coeliacus

Caecum

Processus

- «J» harfi : If it is at the beginning of the word or comes before a vowel letter, it is read as "Y«

- Major

- Jugularis

- Jejenum

- «G»: Sometimes read as «J»

- Vagina

Genu

- Letter «Q» reads as KU

- The letter «X» is read as KS.

- Aqua

Coxae

- Quadratus

Extremitas

- «T»: Normally read as «T».
- However, if it comes before two vowel letters such as IA, IO, and IU, it reads like "S".

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- |            |            |
|------------|------------|
| - Talus    | Substantia |
| - Trigonum | Portio     |
| - Trochlea | Spatium    |

- A Latin word is read as a letter when more than one consonant or vowel appears side by side.

- When the EU and OE letters are side by side, they are read like Ö.

- **Neu**ron                  **Pneu**maticum                  **Coeli**acus

- The TH letters are read as T when they are side by side.

- **Th**orax                  **Th**ymus

- The RH letters are read like R.

- **Rh**ombus                  **Rh**inencephalon

- PH, is read F.

- **Ph**arynx                  **Ph**iltrum                  **Ph**alanx

- CH, is read K.

- **Ch**iasma                  **Ch**oana                  **Conch**a

- AE is read as E.

- **Ca**ecum                  **Venae**                  **Arteriae**                  **Aortae**

# LATIN GREEK NUMBERS

Number	Latin			Greek	
	Sayı	Önek	Sıra	Sayı	Önek
1	Unus	Un	Primus - a - um	En	Mono
2	Duo	Bi	Secundus – a – um	Dyo	Di
3	Tres	Tri	Tertius – a – um	Treis	Tri
4	Quattuor	Quadri	Quartus – a – um	Tessera	Tetra
5	Quinque	Quinque	Quintus – a – um	Pente	Penta
6	Sex	Sex	Sextus – a – um	Hexa	Hex
7	Septem	Sept	Septimus – a – um	Hepta	Hept
8	Octo	Oct	Octavus – a – um	Okto	Oct
9	Novem	Novem	Nonus – a – um	Ennea	Ennea
10	Decem	Dec	Decimus – a – um	Deka	Dec